



FOR VISUAL HISTORY
AND EDUCATION

Collecting Testimonies Worldwide

Relying on local staff members, interviewers, videographers, and volunteers, the USC Shoah Foundation Institute for Visual History and Education videotaped nearly 52,000 interviews with Holocaust survivors and witnesses in 56 countries and in 32 languages.

Choose a country to learn more about the USC Shoah Foundation Institute's operations.

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United States

- Interviewing began in the United States in July 1994.
- Approximately 20,000 interviews were conducted by 988 interviewers and videotaped by 475 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the English language, along with American Sign Language, Croatian, Czech, Dutch, French, German, Greek, Hebrew, Hungarian, Italian, Japanese, Ladino, Polish, Portuguese, Romanian, Russian, Slovak, Spanish, Ukrainian, and Yiddish.
- The interviews were conducted in 49 states, as well as in Puerto Rico. The majority were conducted in California, Florida, Illinois, New Jersey, and New York.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in the United States include:

Jewish Survivors
Jehovah's Witness Survivors
Liberators and Liberation Witnesses
Political Prisoners
Rescuers and Aid Providers
Sinti and Roma Survivors
Survivors of Eugenics Policies
War Crimes Trials Participants

- Interviews in the United States were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Algeria, Austria, Austria-Hungary, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, China, Croatia, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Egypt, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Indonesia, Israel, Italy, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Mexico, Moldova, the Netherlands, Norway, Palestine, Paraguay, Peru, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, the Soviet Union, Spain, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine, the United Kingdom, the United States, Uzbekistan, and Yugoslavia.*
- Interviews were also conducted with survivors and other witnesses born in the United States, who were interviewed in Germany, Israel, Poland, Russia, and the United Kingdom.

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Argentina

- Interviewing began in Argentina in February 1996.
- Approximately 740 interviews were conducted by 27 interviewers and videotaped by 9 videographers.
- Interviews were conducted primarily in the Spanish language, as well as in English, Portuguese, and Yiddish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Buenos Aires, as well as in Córdoba, Mendoza, Moisés Villa, Rosario, and Santa Fe.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Argentina include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Argentina were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Chile, Czechoslovakia, France, Germany, Greece, Holland, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Spain, Ukraine, and Yugoslavia.*

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Australia

- Interviewing began in Australia in February 1995.
- Approximately 2,500 interviews were conducted by 157 interviewers and videotaped by 28 videographers.
- Interviews were conducted primarily in the English language, as well as in Czech, Dutch, German, Hebrew, Hungarian, Polish, Russian, and Yiddish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Melbourne and Sydney, as well as in Adelaide, Brisbane, Hobart, and Perth.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Australia include:

Jewish Survivors
Liberators and Liberation Witnesses
Political Prisoners
Rescuers and Aid Providers
War Crimes Trials Participants

- Interviews in Australia were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Austria-Hungary, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Egypt, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Iraq, Italy, Latvia, Libya, Lithuania, Moldova, the Netherlands, Poland, Romania, Russia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukraine, the United Kingdom, and Yugoslavia.*

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Austria

- Interviewing began in Austria in June 1996.
- Approximately 190 interviews were conducted by 14 interviewers and videotaped by 2 videographers.
- Interviews were conducted primarily in the German language, as well as in Czech, English, Hungarian, and Polish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Vienna, as well as in Graz, Linz, and Salzburg.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Austria include:

Jewish Survivors
Homosexual Survivors
Jehovah's Witness Survivors
Political Prisoners
Sinti and Roma Survivors
Survivors of Eugenics Policies
War Crimes Trials Participants

- Interviews in Austria were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Germany, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Russia, and Yugoslavia.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 1,700 survivors and other witnesses born in Austria, most of who were interviewed in Australia, Canada, Israel, the United Kingdom, and the United States.

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Belarus

- Interviewing began in Belarus in January 1997.
- Approximately 250 interviews were conducted by 3 interviewers and videotaped by 6 videographers.
- Interviews were conducted primarily in the Russian language.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Minsk, as well as in Bobruisk, Gomel', Grodno, and Vitebsk.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Belarus include:
 - Jewish Survivors
 - Rescuers and Aid Providers
 - Sinti and Roma Survivors
- Interviews in Belarus were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Belarus, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Russia, the Soviet Union, and Ukraine.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 400 survivors and other witnesses born in Belarus, most of who were interviewed in Israel, Russia, Ukraine, and the United States.

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Belgium

- Interviewing began in Belgium in February 1997.
- Approximately 210 interviews were conducted by 19 interviewers and videotaped by 11 videographers.
- Interviews were conducted primarily in the French language, as well as in Dutch, English, Flemish, German, and Yiddish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Antwerp and Brussels, as well as in Ghent and Liège.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Belgium include:
 - Jewish Survivors
 - Rescuers and Aid Providers
 - War Crimes Trials Participants
- Interviews in Belgium were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, the Netherlands, Poland, Romania, Switzerland, Turkey, Ukraine, and the United Kingdom.*
- Interviews were also conducted with more than 400 survivors and other witnesses born in Belgium, most of who were interviewed in Australia, Canada, Israel, the United Kingdom, and the United States.

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Bolivia

- Interviewing began in Bolivia in November 1998.
- Approximately 30 interviews were conducted by 3 interviewers and videotaped by 4 videographers.
- Interviews were conducted in the Spanish language.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in La Paz.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Bolivia include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Bolivia were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Czechoslovakia, Germany, Lithuania, Poland, and Romania.*

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Bosnia and Herzegovina

- Interviewing began in Bosnia & Herzegovina in June 1997.
- Approximately 60 interviews were conducted by 6 interviewers and videotaped by 3 videographers.
- Interviews were conducted in Croatian and Serbian languages.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Banja Luka and Sarajevo.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Bosnia & Herzegovina include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Bosnia & Herzegovina were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Bosnia & Herzegovina, Croatia, Poland, Serbia, and Yugoslavia.*

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Brazil

- Interviewing began in Brazil in May 1996.
- Approximately 570 interviews were conducted by 32 interviewers and videotaped by 24 videographers.
- Interviews were conducted in the Portuguese language, as well as in English, German, Hebrew, Polish, Spanish, and Yiddish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo, as well as in Belo Horizonte, Curitiba, Porto Alegre, and Recife.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Brazil include:

Jewish Survivors

- Interviews in Brazil were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Brazil, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, the Netherlands, Poland, Romania, Russia, Turkey, Ukraine, Uruguay, and Yugoslavia.*

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Bulgaria

- Interviewing began in Bulgaria in January 1997.
- Approximately 620 interviews were conducted by 64 interviewers and videotaped by 13 videographers.
- Interviews were conducted in the Bulgarian language, as well as in Romani and Russian.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Sofia and Varna, as well as in Dupnitsa, Kyustendil, and Ruse.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Bulgaria include:
 - Jewish Survivors
 - Sinti and Roma survivors
- Interviews in Bulgaria were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Austria-Hungary, Bulgaria, Greece, Hungary, Poland, Romania, the Soviet Union, Turkey, Ukraine, and Yugoslavia.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 90 survivors and other witnesses born in Bulgaria, most of who were interviewed in Argentina, Australia, France, Israel, and the United States.

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Canada

- Interviewing began in Canada in November 1994.
- Approximately 2,800 interviews were conducted by 127 interviewers and videotaped by 29 videographers.
- Interviews were conducted in the English language, as well as in Dutch, French, German, Greek, Hebrew, Hungarian, Italian, Polish, Portuguese, Romanian, Russian, Spanish, Ukrainian, and Yiddish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Calgary, Montréal, Ottawa, Toronto, Vancouver, and Winnipeg, as well as in Edmonton, Halifax, and Hamilton.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Canada include:

Jewish Survivors
Jehovah's Witness Survivors
Liberators and Liberation Witnesses
Political Prisoners
Rescuers and Aid Providers

- Interviews in Canada were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Austria-Hungary, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, Canada, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Moldova, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Switzerland, Tunisia, Ukraine, the United Kingdom, and Yugoslavia.*

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Chile

- Interviewing began in Chile in November 1996.
- Approximately 70 interviews were conducted by 10 interviewers and videotaped by 5 videographers.
- Interviews were conducted in the Spanish language.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Santiago.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Chile include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Chile were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Czechoslovakia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, the Netherlands, Poland, and Romania.*
- Interviews were also conducted with a survivor and a rescuer born in Chile, who were interviewed in Argentina and the Netherlands.

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Colombia

- Interviewing began in Colombia in November 1995.
- Approximately 20 interviews were conducted by 1 interviewer and videotaped by 1 videographer.
- Interviews were conducted in the Spanish language.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Bogotá and Cali.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Colombia include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Colombia were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Romania, and Ukraine.*

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Costa Rica

- Interviewing began in Costa Rica in April 1995.
- Approximately 20 interviews were conducted by 3 interviewers and videotaped by 2 videographers.
- Interviews were conducted in the Spanish language.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in San José.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Costa Rica include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Costa Rica were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, and Russia.*

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Croatia

- Interviewing began in Croatia in July 1995.
- Approximately 330 interviews were conducted by 3 interviewers and videotaped by 5 videographers.
- Interviews were conducted in the Croatian language.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Zagreb, as well as in Čakovec, Karlovac, Koprivnica, Split, and Varaždin.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Croatia include:
 - Jewish Survivors
 - Political Prisoners
 - Rescuers and Aid Providers
- Interviews in Croatia were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Austria-Hungary, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czechoslovakia, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Moldova, Slovenia, and Yugoslavia.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 15 survivors or other witnesses born in Croatia, who were interviewed in Italy and the United States.

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Czech Republic

- Interviewing began in the Czech Republic in July 1995.
- Approximately 570 interviews were conducted by 38 interviewers and videotaped by 6 videographers.
- The majority of Interviews were conducted in the Czech language, as well as in English, German, Hungarian, Polish, and Slovak.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Brno and Prague, as well as in České Budějovice, Děčín, Hradec Králové, Jihlava, Karlovy Vary, Liberec, Ostrava, Plzeň, and Teplice
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in the Czech Republic include:
 - Jewish Survivors
 - Liberators and Liberation Witnesses
 - Political Prisoners
 - Rescuers and Aid Providers
 - Sinti and Roma Survivors
 - War Crimes Trials Participants
- Interviews in the Czech Republic were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Germany, Israel, Poland, Ukraine, and Yugoslavia.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 4,500 survivors or other witnesses born in the Czech Republic, most of who were interviewed in Australia, Canada, Israel, Slovakia, and the United States.

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Denmark

- Interviewing began in Denmark in November 1996.
- Approximately 100 interviews were conducted by 5 interviewers and videotaped by 7 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Danish language, as well as in Hungarian, and Polish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Copenhagen.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Denmark include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Denmark were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Germany, Hungary, Lithuania, the Netherlands, Poland, Romania, Sweden, and Ukraine.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 30 survivors and other witnesses born in Denmark, most of who were interviewed in Canada, Israel, Sweden, and the United States.

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Ecuador

- Interviewing began in Ecuador in April 1996.
- 9 interviews were conducted by 1 interviewer and videotaped by 2 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Spanish language, as well as in English.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Quito.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Ecuador include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Ecuador were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Czechoslovakia, Romania, and Yugoslavia.*

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Estonia

- Interviewing began in Estonia in April 1997.
- 9 interviews were conducted by 2 interviewers and videotaped by 1 videographer.
- The Interviews were conducted in the Russian language.
- The interviews were conducted in Tallinn.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Estonia include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Estonia were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Belarus, Poland, and Ukraine.*

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Finland

- Interviewing began in Finland in March 1997.
- 1 interview was conducted by 1 interviewer and videotaped by 1 videographer.
- The interview was conducted in the Swedish language.
- The interview was conducted in Helsinki.
- The experience represented in the interview conducted in Finland includes:
Jewish Survivors
- The interview in Finland was conducted with a survivor who gave her country of origin as Poland.*
- An interview was also conducted with 1 survivor born in Finland, who was interviewed in the United States.

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France

- Interviewing began in France in May 1995.
- Approximately 1,700 interviews were conducted by 73 interviewers and videotaped by 24 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the French language, as well as in Dutch, English, German, Greek, Hungarian, Italian, Portuguese, and Yiddish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Paris, as well as in Cannes, Dijon, Lyon, Marseille, Metz, Nancy, Nice, and Strasbourg.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in France include:
 - Jewish Survivors
 - Jehovah's Witness Survivors
 - Political Prisoners
 - Rescuers and Aid Providers
 - War Crimes Trials Participants
- Interviews in France were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Algeria, Argentina, Austria, Austria-Hungary, Belarus, Belgium, Brazil, Bulgaria, China, Czechoslovakia, Egypt, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Israel, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Morocco, the Netherlands, Poland, Romania, Russia, Senegal, Switzerland, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine, the United Kingdom, Vietnam, and Yugoslavia.*

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Georgia

- Interviewing began in Georgia in May 1998.
- 6 interviews were conducted by 1 interviewer and videotaped by 1 videographer.
- The interviews were conducted in the Russian language.
- The interviews were conducted in Tbilisi and Tskhaltubo.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Georgia include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Georgia were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Poland, and Ukraine.*
- Interviews were also conducted with 5 survivors or other witnesses born in Georgia, most of who were interviewed in Poland and the United States.

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Germany

- Interviewing began in Germany in November 1995.
- Approximately 680 interviews were conducted by 80 interviewers and videotaped by 34 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the German language, as well as in Dutch, English, French, Hebrew, Hungarian, Polish, Romanian, Russian, and Yiddish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Berlin and Frankfurt am Main, as well as in Cologne, Düsseldorf, Hamburg, Munich, Nuremberg, Offenbach, and Stuttgart.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Germany include:
 - Jewish Survivors
 - Homosexual Survivors
 - Jehovah's Witness Survivors
 - Liberators and Liberation Witnesses
 - Political Prisoners
 - Rescuers and Aid Providers
 - Sinti and Roma survivors
 - Survivors of Eugenics Policies
 - War Crimes Trials Participant
- Interviews in Germany were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Belarus, Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, El Salvador, Germany, Hungary, Iceland, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Moldova, the Netherlands, Poland, Romania, Russia, Switzerland, Ukraine, the United Kingdom, the United States, and Yugoslavia.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 5,000 survivors and other witnesses born in Germany, most of who were interviewed in Australia, Argentina, Israel, the United Kingdom, and the United States.

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Greece

- Interviewing began in Greece in January 1996.
- Approximately 310 interviews were conducted by 20 interviewers and videotaped by 7 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Greek language, as well as in English, French, German, and Ladino.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Athens and Thessaloníki, as well as Corfu, Ioánnina, Kavála, Lárisa, Rhodes, and Vólos.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Greece include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Greece were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Albania, Austria, Czechoslovakia, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Lebanon, Syria, Turkey, and Yugoslavia.*
- Interviews were also conducted with more than 300 survivors or other witnesses born in Greece, most of who were interviewed in France, Israel, Italy, Mexico, and the United States.

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Hungary

- Interviewing began in Hungary in September 1998.
- Approximately 810 interviews were conducted by 23 interviewers and videotaped by 7 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Hungarian language, as well as in English, French, Hebrew, and Sign Language.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Budapest, as well as in Debrecen, Miskolc, Pécs, Szeged, and Szombathely.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Hungary include:
 - Jewish Survivors
 - Jehovah's Witness Survivors
 - Political Prisoners
 - Rescuers and Aid Providers
 - Sinti and Roma Survivors
- Interviews in Hungary were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Israel, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Ukraine.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 3,600 survivors and other witnesses born in Hungary, most of who were interviewed in Australia, Canada, Israel, Sweden, and the United States.

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Ireland

- Interviewing began in Ireland in October 1996.
- 5 interviews were conducted by 2 interviewers and videotaped by 2 videographers.
- The interviews were conducted in the English language.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Dublin.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Ireland include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Ireland were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Czechoslovakia, Germany, Hungary, and Poland.*

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Israel

- Interviewing began in Israel in August 1995.
- Approximately 8,600 interviews were conducted by 280 interviewers and videotaped by 67 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Hebrew language, as well as in Bulgarian, Croatian, Czech, Dutch, English, French, German, Greek, Hungarian, Italian, Ladino, Polish, Romanian, Russian, Serbian, Slovak, Spanish, Ukrainian, and Yiddish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Jerusalem, Haifa and Tel Aviv, as well as in Beersheba, Netanya, Rehovot, and Rishon Le-Zion.

- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Israel include:

Jewish Survivors
Liberators and Liberation Witnesses
Rescuers and Aid Providers

- Interviews in Israel were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Austria-Hungary, Belarus, Belgium, Bulgaria, , Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Egypt, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Indonesia, Israel, Italy, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Libya, Lithuania, Macedonia, Moldova the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, the Soviet Union, Switzerland, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine, the United Kingdom, the United States, and Yugoslavia. *
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 20 survivors or other witnesses born in Israel, most of who were interviewed in Canada, France, Slovakia, Switzerland, and the United States.

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Italy

- Interviewing began in Italy in January 1998.
- Approximately 420 interviews were conducted by 41 interviewers and videotaped by 21 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Italian language, as well as in English and Spanish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Milan and Rome as well as in Bologna, Florence, Genoa, Naples, Trieste, Turin, and Venice.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Italy include:
 - Jewish Survivors
 - Political Prisoners
 - Rescuers and Aid Providers
 - Sinti and Roma survivors
 - War Crimes Trials Participants
- Interviews in Italy were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Belgium, Croatia, Czechoslovakia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Libya, Poland, Romania, Turkey, and Yugoslavia.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 100 survivors or other witnesses born in Italy, most of who were interviewed in Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Israel, and the United States.
- At the Museo Storico della Liberazione di Roma (Historical Museum of the Liberation of Rome), via Tasso, visitors can view excerpts from the USC Shoah Foundation Institute testimonies of five Italian Holocaust survivors and two rescuers. The permanent exhibit describes Jewish life in Rome before the war, the Racial Laws, deportation, and liberation.

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Japan

- Interviewing began in Japan in February 1997.
- 1 interview was conducted by 1 interviewer and videotaped by 1 videographer.
- The interview was conducted in the Polish language in Kōbe.
- The experience represented in the interview conducted in Japan includes:
Jewish Survivor
- The interview in Japan was conducted with a survivor who gave his country of origin as Poland.*
- Interviews were also conducted with 1 liberator and 1 rescuer born in Japan who were interviewed in the United States.

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Kazakhstan

- Interviewing began in Kazakhstan in March 1997.
- 6 interviews were conducted by 1 interviewer and videotaped by 2 videographers.
- The interviews were conducted in the Russian language.
- The interviews were conducted in Almaty.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Kazakhstan include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Kazakhstan were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Moldova.*
- Interviews were also conducted with 2 survivors born in Kazakhstan, who were interviewed in Israel and Russia.

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Latvia

- Interviewing began in Latvia in June 1997.
- Approximately 80 interviews were conducted by 4 interviewers and videotaped by 4 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Russian language, as well as in Latvian.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Riga. (The interviewers traveled from Russia.)
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Latvia include:

Jewish Survivors
Rescuers and Aid Providers
Sinti and Roma survivors

- Interviews in Latvia were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Belarus, India, Latvia, Moldova, Poland, Russia, and Ukraine.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 125 survivors or other witnesses born in Latvia, most of who were interviewed in Australia, Canada, Israel, South Africa, and the United States.

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Lithuania

- Interviewing began in Lithuania in July 1995.
- Approximately 140 interviews were conducted by 5 interviewers and videotaped by 6 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Russian language, as well as in Lithuanian, and Yiddish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Kaunas and Vilnius, as well as in Klaipėda, Šiauliai, Šilutė, and Telšiai.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Lithuania include:
Jewish Survivors
Rescuers and Aid Providers
- Interviews in Lithuania were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Belarus, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Russia, and Ukraine.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 600 survivors and other witnesses born in Lithuania, most of who were interviewed in Australia, Canada, Israel, Russia, South Africa, and the United States.

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Macedonia

- Interviewing began in Macedonia in June 1998.
- 9 interviews were conducted by 2 interviewers and videotaped by 1 videographer.
- The interviews were conducted in the Macedonian language.
- The interviews were conducted in Bitolj and Skopje. (The interviewers traveled from Bulgaria.)
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Macedonia include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Macedonia were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Bulgaria, Macedonia, and Yugoslavia.*
- An interview was also conducted with 1 survivor born in Macedonia who was interviewed in Israel.

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Mexico

- Interviewing began in Mexico in March 1996.
- Approximately 120 interviews were conducted by 3 interviewers and videotaped by 4 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Spanish language, as well as in English, German, and Yiddish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Cuernavaca and Mexico City.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Mexico include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Mexico were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Lithuania, the Netherlands, Poland, Romania, and Yugoslavia.*

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Moldova

- Interviewing began in Moldova in January 1997.
- Approximately 280 interviews were conducted by 5 interviewers and videotaped by 3 videographers.
- The interviews were conducted in the Russian language.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Kishinëv, as well as in Beltsi, Rybnitsa, and Tiraspol.

- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Moldova include:

Jewish Survivors
Rescuers and Aid Providers
Sinti and Roma Survivors

- Interviews in Moldova were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Belarus, Moldova, Romania, and Ukraine.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 200 survivors and other witnesses born in Moldova, most of who were interviewed in Germany, Israel, Russia, Ukraine, and the United States.

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Netherlands

- Interviewing began in the Netherlands in June 1995.
- Approximately 1,100 interviews were conducted by 69 interviewers and videotaped by 21 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Dutch language, as well as in English, French, German, Hungarian, and Polish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Amsterdam, as well as in Enschede, Groningen, Maastricht, The Hague, Rotterdam, and Utrecht.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in the Netherlands include:
 - Jewish Survivors
 - Homosexual Survivors
 - Jehovah's Witness Survivors
 - Political Prisoners
 - Rescuers and Aid Providers
 - Sinti and Roma Survivors
- Interviews in the Netherlands were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Belgium, Chile, Denmark, Egypt, France, Germany, Hungary, Indonesia, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Russia, Spain, and the United Kingdom.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 700 survivors and other witnesses born in the Netherlands, most of who were interviewed in Australia, Canada, Israel, the United Kingdom, and the United States.

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New Zealand

- Interviewing began in New Zealand in December 1997.
- Approximately 60 interviews were conducted by 10 interviewers and videotaped by 8 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in English, as well as in Hungarian.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Auckland and Wellington, as well as in Invercargill and Nelson.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in New Zealand include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in New Zealand were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, France, Germany, Hungary, Latvia, the Netherlands, Poland, Romania, and Russia.*

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Norway

- Interviewing began in Norway in April 1997.
- Approximately 40 interviews were conducted by 5 interviewers and videotaped by 7 videographers.
- The interviews were conducted in the Norwegian language.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Oslo, as well as in Bergen and Trondheim.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Norway include:

Jewish Survivors

- Interviews in Norway were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Hungary, Germany, Norway, Poland, and Romania.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 10 survivors and other witnesses born in Norway, most of who were interviewed in Canada, Israel, the Netherlands, and the United States.

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Peru

- Interviewing began in Peru in July 1998.
- 2 interviews were conducted by 1 interviewer and videotaped by 1 videographer.
- The interviews were conducted in the Spanish language.
- The interviews were conducted in Lima.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Peru include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Peru were conducted with survivors who gave their countries of origin as Poland and Romania.*
- An interview was also conducted with 1 survivor born in Peru, who was interviewed in the United States.

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Poland

- Interviewing began in Poland in January 1995.
- Approximately 1,500 interviews were conducted by 19 interviewers and videotaped by 14 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Polish language, as well as in English, Hebrew, Hungarian, Russian, and Yiddish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Warsaw, as well as in Cracow, Gdańsk, Łódź, Szczecin, and Wrocław.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Poland include:
 - Jewish Survivors
 - Political Prisoners
 - Rescuers and Aid Providers
 - Sinti and Roma Survivors
- Interviews in Poland were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Armenia, Austria, Belarus, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, France, Georgia, Germany, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Romania, Russia, Slovakia, the Soviet Union, Ukraine, and the United States.*
- Interviews were also conducted with more than 12, 000 survivors or other witnesses born in Poland, most of who were interviewed in Australia, Canada, France, Israel, and the United States.

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Portugal

- Interviewing began in Portugal in September 1998.
- 2 interviews were conducted by 2 interviewers and videotaped by 2 videographers.
- The interviews were conducted in the English and French languages.
- The interviews were conducted in Lisbon and Mem Martins.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Portugal include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Portugal were conducted with a survivor and a rescuer who gave their countries of origin as Hungary and Portugal.*
- An interview was also conducted with 1 survivor born in Portugal who was interviewed in the United States.

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Romania

- Interviewing began in Romania in March 1998.
- Approximately 150 interviews were conducted by 15 interviewers and videotaped by 4 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Romanian language, as well as in Hungarian and Romani.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Bucharest, as well as in Cluj-Napoca and Oradea.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Romania include:
Jewish Survivors
Sinti and Roma Survivors
- Interviews in Romania were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Hungary, Moldova, Russia, and Ukraine.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 2,500 survivors born in Romania, most of who were interviewed in Australia, Brazil, Canada, Israel, the United States, and Venezuela.

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Russia

- Interviewing began in Russia in July 1995.
- Approximately 680 interviews were conducted by 33 interviewers and videotaped by 40 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Russian language, as well as in German, Ukrainian, and Yiddish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Moscow and St. Petersburg, as well as in Birobidzhan, Ekaterinburg, Nalchik, Rostov-on-Don, Smolensk, and Ufa.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Russia include:
 - Jewish Survivors
 - Liberators and Liberation Witnesses
 - Jehovah's Witness survivors
 - Political Prisoners
 - Rescuers and Aid Providers
 - Sinti and Roma Survivors
- Interviews in Russia were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Belarus, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Germany, Kazakhstan, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, the Soviet Union, Ukraine, and the United States.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 300 survivors born in Russia, most of who were interviewed in Canada, Israel, Poland, Ukraine, and the United States.

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Serbia and Montenegro

- Interviewing began in Yugoslavia in February 1998.
- Approximately 350 interviews were conducted by 30 interviewers and videotaped by 9 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Serbian language, as well as in Hungarian and Slovak.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Belgrade, as well as in Novi Beograd, Novi Sad, Subotica, and Zemun.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Yugoslavia include:
 - Jewish Survivors
 - Political Prisoners
 - Rescuers and Aid Providers
 - Sinti and Roma Survivors
- Interviews in Yugoslavia were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Austria-Hungary, Bosnia & Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czechoslovakia, Germany, Israel, Italy, Lithuania, Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Switzerland, Ukraine, and Yugoslavia.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 400 survivors born in Yugoslavia, most of who were interviewed in Australia, Brazil, Canada, Israel, and the United States.

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Slovakia

- Interviewing began in Slovakia in April 1996.
- Approximately 660 interviews were conducted by 18 interviewers and videotaped by 10 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Slovak language, as well as in Czech, English, German, and Hungarian.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Bratislava and Košice, as well as in Banská Bystrica, as well as in Dunajská Streda, Komárno, Michalovce, Nitra, Nové Zámky, Piešťany, Prešov, Trenčín, and Žilina.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Slovakia include:
 - Jewish Survivors
 - Political Prisoners
 - Rescuers and Aid Providers
 - Sinti and Roma Survivors
 - War Crimes Trials Participants
- Interviews were conducted with approximately 4,000 survivors born in Slovakia, most of who have been interviewed in Australia, Canada, Israel, the United Kingdom, and the United States.*
- Interviews in Slovakia were also conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Austria-Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Israel, Poland, Romania, and Russia.

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Slovenia

- Interviewing began in Slovenia in June 1996.
- 11 interviews were conducted by 2 interviewers and videotaped by 2 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Slovenian language, as well as in Croatian and Serbian.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Ljubljana, as well as in Kranjska Gora, Lendava, and Murska Sobota.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Slovenia include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Slovenia were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Italy, and Yugoslavia.*
- Interviews were also conducted with 5 survivors born in Slovenia, most of who have been interviewed in Croatia and Hungary.

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South Africa

- Interviewing began in South Africa in September 1995.
- Approximately 250 interviews were conducted by 36 interviewers and videotaped by 6 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the English language, as well as in Ladino and Spanish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Johannesburg, as well as in Cape Town, Durban, Port Elizabeth, and Pretoria.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in South Africa include:

Jewish Survivors
Liberators and Liberation Witnesses
Political Prisoners
Rescuers and Aid Providers

- Interviews in South Africa were conducted with survivors and other witnesses, who gave their countries of origin Austria, Belgium, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, the Netherlands, Poland, Romania, South Africa, Turkey, the United Kingdom, and Yugoslavia.*

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Spain

- Interviewing began in Spain in August 1997.
- 7 interviews were conducted by 2 interviewers and videotaped by 2 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Spanish language, as well as in German.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Madrid, as well as in Barcelona and Valencia.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Spain include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Spain were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Czechoslovakia, Greece, Hungary, and Romania.*

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Sweden

- Interviewing began in Sweden in January 1996.
- Approximately 340 interviews were conducted by 29 interviewers and videotaped by 22 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Swedish language, as well as in Danish, English, German, Hungarian, Polish, and Yiddish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Stockholm, as well as in Göteborg, Lund, Malmö, Umeå, and Uppsala.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Sweden include:
Jewish Survivors
Rescuers and Aid Providers
- Interviews in Sweden were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Austria-Hungary, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Romania, Russia, Ukraine, and Yugoslavia.*
- Interviews were also conducted with 2 survivors born in Sweden, who were interviewed in Australia and Denmark.

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Switzerland

- Interviewing began in Switzerland in August 1995.
- Approximately 80 interviews were conducted by 4 interviewers and videotaped by 5 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the German language, as well as in French, Italian, and English.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Geneva and Zurich, as well as in Basel, Bern, Lausanne, and Lugano.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Switzerland include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Switzerland were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Czechoslovakia, France, Germany, Hungary, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania, the Netherlands, Poland, Romania, Russia, and Ukraine.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 15 survivors born in Switzerland, most of who were interviewed in Australia, Belgium, France, Germany, and the United States.

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Ukraine

- Interviewing began in Ukraine in October 1996.
- Approximately 3,500 interviews were conducted by 44 interviewers and videotaped by 31 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Russian language, as well as in the Hungarian, Polish, Romani, Romanian, Ukrainian, and Yiddish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Kyiv and Odesa, as well as in Balta, Berdychiv, Cernivcy, Dnipropetrovsk, Donetsk, Kharkov, Mogilëv-Podolskii, Simferopol, Vinnytsia, Zaporizh'e, and Zhmerinka.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Ukraine include:
 - Jewish Survivors
 - Jehovah's Witness Survivors
 - Liberators and Liberation Witnesses
 - Political Prisoners
 - Rescuers and Aid Providers
 - Sinti and Roma ("Gypsy") Survivors
- Interviews in Ukraine were conducted with survivors and other witnesses, who gave their countries of origin as Belarus, Czechoslovakia, Germany, Hungary, Lithuania, Moldova, Poland, Romania, the Soviet Union, and Ukraine.*
- Interviews were also conducted with approximately 1,700 survivors born in Ukraine, most of who were interviewed in Australia, Germany, Israel, Moldova, and the United States.

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United Kingdom

- Interviewing began in the United Kingdom in September 1995.
- Approximately 880 interviews were conducted by 47 interviewers and videotaped by 32 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the English language, as well as in Dutch, French, German, Hebrew, Hungarian, and Polish.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in London, as well as in Birmingham, Cardiff, Glasgow, Leeds, Liverpool, and Manchester.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in the United Kingdom include:
 - Jewish Survivors
 - Liberators and Liberation Witnesses
 - Political Prisoners
 - Rescuers and Aid Providers
 - War Crimes Trials Participants
- Interviews in the United Kingdom were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Belgium, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, the Netherlands, Poland, Romania, Russia, Switzerland, Ukraine, the United Kingdom, the United States, and Yugoslavia.*

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Uruguay

- Interviewing began in Uruguay in February 1996.
- Approximately 130 interviews were conducted by 3 interviewers and videotaped by 4 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Spanish language, as well as in Dutch and English.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Montevideo.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Uruguay include:

Jewish Survivors

- Interviews in Uruguay were conducted with survivors and other witnesses, most of whom gave their countries of origin as Austria, Czechoslovakia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Lithuania, the Netherlands, Poland, Romania, and Yugoslavia.*

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Uzbekistan

- Interviewing began in Uzbekistan in October 1997.
- Approximately 30 interviews were conducted by 2 interviewers and videotaped by 1 videographer.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Russian language, as well as in Ukrainian.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Tashkent.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Uzbekistan include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Uzbekistan were conducted with survivors who gave their countries of origin as the USSR and Latvia.*
- An interview was also conducted with 1 survivor born in Uzbekistan, who was interviewed in the United States.

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Venezuela

- Interviewing began in Venezuela in September 1995.
- Approximately 230 interviews were conducted by 9 interviewers and videotaped by 5 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the Spanish language, as well as in English and Hebrew.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Caracas.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Venezuela include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Venezuela were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Austria, Austria-Hungary, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Poland, Romania, Ukraine, and Yugoslavia.*

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Zimbabwe

- Interviewing began in Zimbabwe in April 1996.
- 8 interviews were conducted by 3 interviewers and videotaped by 2 videographers.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in the English language.
- The majority of interviews were conducted in Bulawayo and Harare.
- The experiences represented in the interviews conducted in Zimbabwe include:
Jewish Survivors
- Interviews in Zimbabwe were conducted with survivors and other witnesses who gave their countries of origin as Germany, Greece, Lithuania, and Poland.*

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