

**USC  
SHOAH  
FOUNDATION  
INSTITUTE**

FOR VISUAL HISTORY  
AND EDUCATION

**USC Shoah Foundation Institute Thesaurus  
By Topic  
(Abridged)**

Introduction .....	3
academic life .....	4
cultural and social life .....	4
discrimination and persecution .....	7
economic life .....	11
family life .....	16
famous and infamous people .....	18
food and eating .....	41
forced labor experience .....	42
general history .....	46
government and political life .....	47
health and health services .....	56
hiding .....	58
incarceration .....	60
Jewish life .....	69
liberation and post-liberation life .....	79
living conditions .....	86
migration experience .....	86
military .....	92
psychological, emotional and cognitive experience .....	97
refugee experience .....	100
religious and philosophical life .....	103
resistance and underground .....	109
responses to persecution and totalitarian rule .....	119
restrictive housing experience .....	122
Sinti and Roma life .....	126
stills .....	126
struggle for survival .....	134
transport experience .....	138
warfare .....	161

## Introduction

The USC Shoah Foundation Institute has catalogued and indexed almost all of the testimonies in the archive using keywords and keyphrases (referred to as index terms) to allow end users direct access to specific moments within the videos. Similar to the index of a book, the Institute's index terms point directly to digital time codes (instead of page numbers) within the testimonies where specific topics are discussed.

The Shoah Foundation Institute Thesaurus currently contains more than 50,000 index terms, most of which are geographic in nature. The Thesaurus evolved over time and grew in volume as testimonies were indexed, and continues to be a work in progress.

Index terms include cities, villages, and other geographical locations, such as "Oswiecim (Poland)"; place names, such as "Auschwitz II-Birkenau (Poland : Concentration Camp)"; and experiential terms, such as "psychological reactions to Holocaust experiences" and "sense of time in the camps."

The structure of the Shoah Foundation Institute Thesaurus is based on the [ANSI/NISO Z39.19 Guidelines for the construction, format, and management of monolingual thesauri.](#)

Whenever possible, index terms incorporate existing terminology from sources that include the US Library of Congress subject headings. For example geographic place names most easily lend themselves to integration with existing standards, e.g., "Auschwitz (Poland: Concentration camp)."

Due to the sheer volume and depth of content to be indexed, often localized terms were generated based on literary warrant. The Shoah Foundation Institute Thesaurus contains thousands of keywords which describe experiential concepts and all of them, because of the lack of sources for such terms, were created in-house. For example, the experiential keywords "separation of loved ones" and "reassertion of Jewish identity" were created to reflect the depth and unfortunate commonality of experience brought forth in testimonies of survivors of the Holocaust.

To make the following list manageable in size, most index terms related to geographic location have not been included. The index terms presented are primarily experiential in nature and are grouped alphabetically under broad topics.

Only index terms that have been designated preferred terms are included. Many index terms have synonyms and quasi-synonyms assigned as equivalent but non-preferred terms. The equivalent terms are not listed below.

**Please note:** **1)** Unverified index terms related to places and organizations are preceded by **(u)** and indicate that the place or organization could not be verified in the authoritative sources that were available at the time of research; **2)** Generic index terms related to places are followed by **(generic)**; **3)** Some labels or headings are not index terms but are included solely as container or sub-container labels or headings for organizational purposes only; **4)** Some indexing terms also serve as container or sub-container headings; **5)** Indexing terms included in a container or sub-container are indented under the container or sub-container heading; **6)** To save space, **vertical red arrows** indicate omitted index terms related to geographic movement due to transfer or deportation; **7)** some indexing terms are duplicated under more than one container or sub-container when appropriate.

## **academic life**

- agricultural training
- antisemitism in schools
- education
- education (Christian)
- education (Jewish)
- education (Jewish) in the ghettos
- education (Jewish) in the refugee camps
- education in hiding
- education in prisons
- education in the camps
- education in the ghettos
- education in the refugee camps
- exclusion of Jews from schools
- Facing History and Ourselves National Foundation, Inc.
- Holocaust education
- interruption of education by war
- professional training
- schools
- schools (Catholic)
- schools (Jewish)
- schools (Protestant)
- study in forced labor battalions
- study in hiding
- study in prisons
- study in the camps
- study in the ghettos
- Syndicate of German Students of the Jewish Faith
- teachers
- tutors
- vocational training

## **cultural and social life**

- "degenerate art"
- American International Women's Club of Geneva
- Anne Frank Center USA
- Anne Frank Huis
- Association des Enfants Cachés
- Associação Religiosa Israelita
- Berit (.)Halutzim Datiyyim
- Boy Scouts Association
- Brit Ivrit Olamit
- Brith Noar Zioni
- communities, European colonial
- communities, gay and lesbian
- communities, Japanese-American
- Compagnons de France
- courtships
- cultural and social activities
- cultural and social activities during transfers
- cultural and social activities in forced labor battalions
- cultural and social activities in hiding

cultural and social activities in prisons  
cultural and social activities in the camps  
cultural and social activities in the ghettos  
cultural and social activities in the refugee camps  
cultural organizations  
d.j.1.11  
ethnic identity  
fine arts  
First Hungarian Literary Society  
Freemasonry  
Freie Österreichische Jugend  
friends  
friendships  
ghetto libraries  
Girl Scouts  
Holocaust and/or war-related art and scholarship  
home movies  
honors and awards  
importance of linguistic skills  
Independent Lodzer Young Men  
inter-Christian relations  
inter-Jewish relations  
inter-survivor relations  
interracial relationships  
Israelitische Kultusgemeinde Wien  
Jewish-gentile relations  
Jung-Jüdischer Wanderbund  
Jungdeutschlandbund  
Junges Österreich in Gross-Britannien  
Klub Demokratyczny  
Komsomol

*languages*

Afrikaans (language)  
Albanian (language)  
Arabic (language)  
Aramaic (language)  
Belorussian (language)  
Bulgarian (language)  
Chinese (language)  
Czech (language)  
Danish (language)  
Dutch (language)  
English (language)  
Esperanto (language)  
Estonian (language)  
French (language)  
Friesian (language)  
German (language)  
Greek (language)  
Hebrew (language)  
Hungarian (language)

Irish (language)  
Italian (language)  
Japanese (language)  
Korean (language)  
Ladino (language)  
Latin (language)  
Latvian (language)  
Lithuanian (language)  
Norwegian (language)  
Polish (language)  
Portuguese (language)  
Romani (language)  
Romanian (language)  
Russian (language)  
Serbo-Croatian (language)  
Slovak (language)  
Spanish (language)  
Swahili (language)  
Swedish (language)  
Turkish (language)  
Ukrainian (language)  
Yiddish (language)  
Le Drapeau Rouge  
Legion Mlodych  
literary reading (performance)  
literature and writing  
Magyar Szent Kereszt Egyesület  
Magyarországi Munkások Gyermekebarát Egyesülete  
MIKÉFE  
Młodzież Wielkiej Polski  
Młodzież Wszechpolska  
Mosaiska Forsamlingen i Stockholm  
music (performance)  
Nationaal Jongeren Verbond  
national holidays and memorial days  
Neues Deutschland  
Nobel Prize  
Olympic Games (August 1-16, 1936)  
original works by family members  
original works by interviewee  
Paulus-Bund  
performing arts  
Petöfi Kör  
philanthropic activities  
Pir(.)hei Agudath Israel  
Pochodnia  
press and media coverage  
publications, Jehovah's Witness  
publications, Jewish  
race and ethnic relations  
recognition of aid givers

Red Boy Scouts  
relations between aid givers and aid recipients  
resistance groups: cultural and social activities  
rumors  
rumors of human soap  
Schindler's List (film)  
sexual activities during deportations  
sexual activities during transfers  
sexual activities in forced labor battalions  
sexual activities in hiding  
sexual activities in prisons  
sexual activities in the camps  
sexual activities in the ghettos  
sexual activities in the refugee camps  
sexual activities, consensual  
sexual activities, gay male  
sexual activities, lesbian  
sexual activities, marital  
sexual activities, premarital  
social relations  
social relations in forced labor battalions  
social relations in hiding  
social relations in prisons  
social relations in the camps  
social relations in the ghettos  
social relations in the refugee camps  
Sokol  
Spolek akademiku Cechu-židu Kapper  
sports and games  
sports clubs  
Turnverein  
UNIBES  
Union de la Jeunesse Juive de Bruxelles  
Union de la Jeunesse Républicaine de France  
Vienna Boys' Choir  
Volksdeutsche  
Vándor Kórus  
Werkdorp Nieuwesluis  
Woodcraft Folk  
Yiddisher Arbeiter Sport Klub  
youth organizations  
Yung Vilne  
Zwiazek Harcerstwa Polskiego  
Zwiazek Młodzieży Szkolnej  
Zwiazek Strzelecki

### **discrimination and persecution**

"degenerate art"  
"Erntefest" (Harvest Festival)  
"Fabrik-Aktion" (Berlin, Germany, February 27, 1943)  
"Mischlinge 1. Grades"  
"Mischlinge 2. Grades"

"Mischlinge"  
 "Rhineland Bastards"  
 abductions  
 aborted executions or killings  
 anti-homosexual measures and legislation  
 anti-Japanese-American measures and legislation  
[anti-Jehovah's Witness measures and legislation](#)  
     removal of children (Jehovah's Witnesses)  
     renunciation of religious beliefs, coerced  
     roundups of Jehovah's Witnesses  
[anti-Jewish measures and legislation](#)  
     "Red Friday" (June 27, 1941)  
     Apeldoorsche Bos roundup (January 21, 1943)  
     attacks on Jewish institutions  
     attacks on Jewish property  
     attacks on synagogues  
     Boycott of Jewish Businesses (April 1, 1933)  
     Brzesc nad Bugiem Pogrom (1937)  
     Cracow Pogrom (August 11, 1945)  
     deportation of "alien" Jews (Hungary 1941)  
     deportation of Polish Jews (Germany, October 1938)  
     desecration of Jewish cemeteries  
     desecration of Jewish religious texts  
     desecration of Jewish ritual objects  
     desecration of synagogues  
     Doctors' plot  
     economic measures against Jews  
     exclusion of Jews from armed forces  
     exclusion of Jews from employment and professional life  
     exclusion of Jews from schools  
     Iasi Pogrom (June 29, 1941)  
     Italian Racial Defense Laws (1938-1939)  
     Kielce Pogrom  
     Lwów pogrom (November 22, 1918)  
     Minsk Mazowiecki Pogrom (1936)  
     November Pogrom (Nov 9-10, 1938)  
     Nuremberg Laws (September 15, 1935)  
     pogroms  
     restrictions on Jewish organizations  
     roundups of Jews  
     Sabbath Decree  
     Topolcany pogrom (September 1945)  
     Zloczów Pogrom  
[anti-Sinti and Roma measures and legislation](#)  
     roundups of Sinti and Roma  
[antisemitism](#)  
     antisemitic propaganda  
     antisemitism in armed forces  
     antisemitism in prisons  
     antisemitism in resistance units  
     antisemitism in schools

antisemitism in the refugee camps  
antisemitism in the workplace  
antisemitism, racial  
antisemitism, religious  
childhood experience of antisemitism  
attacks on aid givers  
badges and armbands  
beatings  
blood extraction  
body removal and disposal  
body searches  
boycott of Jewish businesses  
brutal treatment  
burnings  
burying alive  
corpses  
deaths of children  
deaths of children during forced marches  
deaths, Holocaust/World War II-related  
decapitations  
deportation of Soviet national minorities  
discovery of false identity  
dog attacks  
drownings  
electrocutions  
enemy aliens  
escapees, capture of  
ethnic and national conflicts  
*eugenics measures and legislation*  
"euthanasia" program  
eugenics program facilities  
eugenics program facilities personnel, Austrian  
eugenics program facilities personnel, female  
eugenics program facilities personnel, German  
eugenics program facilities populations  
forced hospitalization  
forced medical treatment, eugenics-related  
forced sterilization  
release from eugenics program facilities  
executions of intelligentsia  
forced correspondence  
gas chambers  
gas vans  
gassings  
gender discrimination  
ghettos  
hangings  
humiliation and harassment  
Internees, Japanese-American  
Jewish-gentile marriages, prewar and wartime  
killings

killings of children

Ku Klux Klan

lethal injections

*mass executions*

Ardeatine Caves Massacre (March 24, 1944)

Babi Yar Massacres

Bagerovskii Rov Massacre

Bikiernieki Forest Massacres

Bronica Forest Massacres

Drobitskii Iar Massacres

Fedor Hill Massacres

Gardelegen Massacre (April 13, 1945)

Grotte de la Luire Massacre (July 27, 1944)

Hotel Meina Massacre (September 1943)

Kamenets-Podol'skii Massacre

Manevtsy Massacre

Novi Sad Massacre (January 21-23, 1942)

Odessa Massacres (October 23-25, 1941)

Petrikov Forest Massacre (1943)

Poligon Massacre

Ponary Forest Massacres

Pusztavám Massacre

Rumbula Forest Massacre

Sant'Anna di Stazzema Massacre (Aug 12, 1944)

Sharpeville Massacre (March 21, 1960)

Sosenki Massacre (November 1941)

mass graves

measures and legislation against political opponents

methods of identifying Jews

mutilations

Nazi ideology

Nazi medical experiments

Nazi/Axis deceptions

Nazi/Axis reprisals

Nisko and Lublin Plan

numerus clausus

Petlyura Days

political discrimination

prejudice toward Japanese-Americans

prejudice toward Jehovah's Witnesses

prejudice toward Jehovah's Witnesses in schools

*prejudice toward Sinti and Roma*

childhood experience of anti-Sinti and Roma prejudice

prejudice toward Sinti and Roma in school

prejudice toward the disabled

processing of body parts

psychiatric hospitals, Soviet

punishments

racial and ethnic discrimination

racism

*rape/sexual molestation*

rape/sexual molestation by aid givers  
rape/sexual molestation by liberators  
rape/sexual molestation during deportations  
rape/sexual molestation during forced marches  
rape/sexual molestation during transfers  
rape/sexual molestation in forced labor battalions  
rape/sexual molestation in hiding  
rape/sexual molestation in prisons  
rape/sexual molestation in the camps  
rape/sexual molestation in the ghettos  
rape/sexual molestation in the refugee camps  
registration with authorities  
religious discrimination  
resettlement of Bulgarian Jews (May-June 1943)  
roundups  
seizure of property  
selections  
sexual activities, coerced  
shootings  
solitary confinement  
Sonderkommando 1005  
Soviet anti-religious measures and legislation  
stabblings  
stonings  
teeth extraction  
Treuhänder

### **economic life**

Abraham Puls & Sons  
agricultural training  
apprenticeships  
barter  
barter in forced labor battalions  
barter in hiding  
barter in prisons  
barter in the camps  
barter in the ghettos  
barter in the refugee camps  
black market activities  
blackmail  
bribery  
bribery in forced labor battalions  
bribery in hiding  
bribery in prisons  
bribery in the camps  
bribery in the ghettos  
bribery in the refugee camps  
*businesses involved in forced labor*  
Ackerman (firm)  
Allgemeine Elektrizitäts-Gesellschaft (AEG)  
Arado-Werke GmbH  
Arbeitsgemeinschaft Otto (AGO)

ARGO  
Argus Motorenwerke GmbH  
Armeebekleidungsamt  
Askania Werke  
Audi  
Auto Union AG  
Baumer u. Loesch  
Bayerische Motoren Werke (BMW)  
Beitler (firm)  
Berliner Baugesellschaft  
Blohm u. Voss  
BRABAG  
Büssing NAG-Vereinigte Nutzkraftwagen  
Continental Gummi-Werke  
Daimler-Benz Aktiengesellschaft  
Degussa  
Deutsche Ansiedlungsgesellschaft (DAG)  
Deutsche Ausrüstungswerke  
Deutsche Bergwerks und Hüttenbau Gesellschaft (DBHG)  
Deutsche Erdolraffinerie AG (DEA)  
Deutsche Industrierwerke AG  
Deutsche Maschinenbau AG (DEMAG)  
Deutsche Schiff und Maschinenbau AG (DESCHIMAG)  
Deutsche Versuchsanstalt  
Deutsche Ölschiefer Forschungsgesellschaft mbH  
DIFI  
Dornier Flugzeugwerke GmbH  
Dyckerhoff u. Widmann  
Dynamit AG Nobel  
Dübner, Gustav (Firma)  
Ehrich & Graetz AG  
Elbe AG  
Elsassische Maschinenbau GmbH (ELMAG)  
Energie-Versorgung-Oberschlesien AG  
Ennser Kraftwerkbau AG  
Erla Maschinenwerk GmbH  
Fabrik Plage und Laskiewicz  
Fahrzeug und Motorenwerke (FAMO)  
Firma Artur Becker  
Firma B. Falkenberg, Berlin  
Firma Barthel  
Firma Bassow  
Firma Emmerich Machhold  
Firma Fischer, Hoch- und Tiefbau  
Firma Fix  
Firma G.E. Reinhardt  
Firma Hase  
Firma Heinrich Keller  
Firma Ignaz Etrich  
Firma Jaeger  
Firma Klug

Firma Lorenz  
Firma Mehrlander  
Firma Meteor  
Firma Mitauer  
Firma Möller  
Firma Richard Strauch  
Firma Rippel  
Firma Rossner  
Firma Wilhelm Rode oder Rude, Hoch- und Tiefbau  
Flachsroeste Hermeskeil GmbH  
Flechtner, G.F.  
Flugmotorenwerke Ostmark GmbH  
Focke-Wulf-Werke  
Ford Werke AG  
Framo Werke GmbH  
Gatz, P. (firm)  
Geppardt  
Gerätebau GmbH  
Gerätewerk Pommern GmbH  
Gewehr- und Munitionsfabrik  
Gwerkschaft Deutsche Erdol Raffinerie  
Gipswerke  
Gruschwitz Textilwerke AG  
Grün und Bilfinger AG  
Gustloff Werke  
Hagenuk  
Hannoversche Maschinenbau-Aktien-Gesellschaft (HANOMAG)  
Hans Lachut Phönixwerke Konservenfabrik  
Heeresbaracken-Werke  
Heereskraftfahrzeugpark  
Heil, Otto  
Heilmann u. Litmann  
Heinkel-Flukzeugwerke  
Heinrich Lanz AG  
Hermann Göring Werke  
Hess (firm)  
HOBAG  
Hoch- und Tiefbau AG  
Hochtief AG  
Hoffman  
Holzmann  
Hugo Schneider AG (HASAG)  
Hutto (firm)  
Häberle, Krumm, und Haage  
I.G. Farben  
Ingenieurburo Schlempp  
Jenicke (firm)  
Julius Madritsch (firm)  
Jung Construction Company  
Jung u. Scheidt, Ostmarkwerke GmbH  
Junkers Flugzeug- und Motorenwerke, AG

Kabelwerk  
KALAG  
Kallenbach  
Kara, Hortensia, and Phönix Glashütten  
Karpathen AG  
Klosterwerk GmbH  
Kluge, J.A.  
Kontinental Gesellschaft, Berlin  
Kramsta Methner u. Frahne AG  
Krause (firm)  
Krupp AG  
Krupp-Berta-Werk  
Land, Hubert  
Lang u. Manhoffin  
Langenwerke AG  
Lenz Firma  
Ludwigshafener Anilinfabrik  
Messerschmitt AG  
Mittelwerke GmbH  
Moll  
Moravod Company  
Markisches Elektrizitätswerk  
Nuegebauer, A.  
OAW  
Oberschlesische Hydrierwerke AG  
Optima  
Organisation Todt  
Oskar Schilling  
Ost Maschinenbau GmbH  
OSTI  
Ostmark GmbH Flugmotorenwerke  
Ota Schlesische Schuhwerke  
Philipp Holzmann Aktiengesellschaft  
Philips (firm)  
Plinke, Karl (firm)  
Polensky u. Zoellner  
Polte Werke  
Powers Company  
Radebeul (firm)  
Reckmann (firm)  
Rheinmetall-Borsig AG  
Sager u. Woerner  
Schallhorn (firm)  
Schindler firms  
Schmidt (firm)  
Schultz (firm)(generic)  
Schultz & Co. GmbH (firm)  
Schultz (firm)(generic)  
Schultz u. Co., Pelzwerke  
Siebel Flugzeugwerke GmbH  
*Siemens (firm)*

Siemens Bau Union  
 Siemens-Schuckertwerke AG  
 Siling GmbH  
 Spree Werke  
 Sprengchemie AG  
 Stahlwerke Braunschweig  
 Steyr-Daimler-Puch Aktiengesellschaft  
 STUAG  
 Swietelsky, Helmut (firm)  
 Telefunken (firm)  
 Thomsen & Co.  
 Trebitz, Otto (firm)  
 Valvo Roehrenwerke  
 Vereinigte Aluminiumwerke  
 Vereinigte Deutsche Metallwerke (VDM)  
 Volkswagen (firm)  
 Wagner und Biro Eisenwerke  
 Walter C. Többens (firm)  
 Wayss u. Freytag  
 Weichsel Union Werke  
 WIFO  
 Wuenschek-Dreher (firm)  
 Württembergische Metallwarenfabrik  
 Zeiss-Ikon  
 Zellwolle und Zellulose AG  
 clandestine economic activities  
 clandestine economic activities in forced labor battalions  
 clandestine economic activities in hiding  
 clandestine economic activities in the camps  
 clandestine economic activities in the ghettos  
 clandestine economic activities in the refugee camps  
[economic institutions and organizations](#)  
   banks  
   factories  
   family businesses  
   farms  
   labor organizations  
   Nederlandsche Verbond van Vakverenigingen  
 economic measures against Jews  
 exclusion of Jews from employment and professional life  
 extortion of Jewish communities  
 Haavara Agreement  
 kolkhoz  
 looting  
 occupations, children's  
 occupations, father's  
 occupations, interviewee's  
 occupations, mother's  
 occupations, siblings'  
 occupations, spouse's  
 recovery of hidden valuables

recovery of lost property  
sale of personal and family belongings  
service work in the ghettos  
smuggling  
smuggling in forced labor battalions  
smuggling in hiding  
smuggling in prisons  
smuggling in the camps  
smuggling in the ghettos  
smuggling in the refugee camps  
socioeconomic status  
Sovkhoz  
stealing  
Treuhänder  
Vasas Szakszervezeti Szövetség  
work permits  
working life  
working life in hiding  
working life in the internment camps  
working life in the refugee camps

### **family life**

adoptions  
child abuse  
contact with loved ones  
contact with loved ones, final  
contact with loved ones, renewed  
deaths of loved ones  
decision to remain with loved ones  
divorces and separations  
domestic staff  
family history  
family homes  
family pets  
fate of loved ones  
foster families  
funerals and burials  
impact of Holocaust on second or subsequent generation  
interaction with family members  
interaction with family members during deportations  
interaction with family members during forced marches  
interaction with family members during transfers  
interaction with family members in forced labor battalions  
interaction with family members in hiding  
interaction with family members in prisons  
interaction with family members in the camps  
interaction with family members in the ghettos  
interaction with family members in the refugee camps  
interaction with foster families  
introduction of friends and/or family members  
occupations, children's  
occupations, father's

occupations, interviewee's  
occupations, mother's  
occupations, siblings'  
occupations, spouse's  
*people by family relationship*

brothers  
brothers, foster  
children (of interviewee)  
daughters  
daughters, foster  
extended family members  
fathers  
fathers, foster  
fiancées  
fiancés  
grandchildren  
granddaughters  
grandfathers  
grandmothers  
grandparents  
grandsons  
great-grandchildren  
half-brothers  
half-siblings  
half-sisters  
husbands  
life partners  
mothers  
mothers, foster  
siblings  
siblings, foster  
sisters  
sisters, foster  
sons  
sons, foster  
stepchildren  
stepdaughters  
stepfathers  
stepmothers  
stepsisters  
stepsons  
wives  
pregnancies and births  
pregnancies and births during forced marches  
pregnancies and births in hiding  
pregnancies and births in prisons  
pregnancies and births in the camps  
pregnancies and births in the ghettos  
pregnancies and births in the refugee camps  
recovery of family members  
recovery of Jewish children

search for genealogical information  
search for loved ones  
separation of loved ones  
sexual activities, marital  
weddings and marriages  
weddings and marriages between aid givers and aid recipients  
weddings and marriages between survivors  
weddings and marriages during deportations  
weddings and marriages in hiding  
weddings and marriages in the camps  
weddings and marriages in the ghettos  
weddings and marriages in the refugee camps  
weddings and marriages, Jewish-gentile

### **famous and infamous people**

"Berliner"  
Abadi, Moussa  
Abbé Pierre  
Abegg, Elisabeth  
Abetz, Otto  
Abugov, Aleksandr  
Achenbach, Ernst  
Ader, Bastiaan Jan  
Adler, Alfred  
Adorján, Stella  
Agnon, Shmuel Yosef  
Aharonovitch, Yi(.)tzha(.)k  
Albala, Jacques  
Albano, Giuseppe  
Albirt, Elias  
Albright, Madeleine  
Alcalay, Rabbi Isaac  
Alexandrescu, Constantin  
Alfonsín, Raúl  
Allon, Yigal  
Alpan, Moshe  
Alten, Mark  
Alter, Victor  
Ambros, Otto  
Amin, Idi  
Anders, Wladyslaw  
Andropov, Yury Vladimirovich  
Andrzejewski, Jerzy  
André, Joseph  
Anielewicz, Mordechai  
Antonescu, Ion  
Antonescu, Mihai  
Apor, Vilmos  
Arad, Yitzhak  
Arajs, Viktors Bernhards  
Arciszewski, Tomasz  
Arendt, Hannah

Artom, Emanuele  
Artzi, Yitz(.)hak  
Ashkenazi, Rabbi Meier  
Asmolov, Aleksei Nikitovich  
Asscher, Abraham  
Atlas, Jechezkiel  
Avriel, Ehud  
Backon, Yehuda  
Baeck, Leo  
Bajcsy-Zsilinszky, Endre  
Balaban, Meir  
Balbo, Italo  
Bandera, Stepan  
Barak, Aharon  
Barasz, Efraim  
Bartel, Kazimierz  
Barth, Karl  
Barzilai, Yisrael  
Bassani, Giorgio  
Bastiaans, Jan  
Bauer, Riccardo  
Baum, Herbert  
Beaverbrook, Lord  
Beccari, Arrigo  
Beekman, Anneke  
Begin, Aliza  
Begin, Menachem  
Bejski, Moszek  
Belev, Alexander  
Ben-Gurion, David  
Ben-Gurion, Paula  
Ben-Natan, Asher  
Ben-Zvi, Itzhak  
Benes, Edvard  
Benesová, Hana  
Benjamin, Walter  
Benoît, Marie  
Berdiczew, Abba  
Berend, Béla  
Beria, Lavrenty Pavlovich  
Bernadotte, Count Folke  
Bernard, Tristan  
Bernhard, Prince of the Netherlands  
Bernstein, Leonard  
Bertram, Heinrich  
Bethlen, István  
Bevin, Ernest  
Bialik, (.)Haim Na(.)hman  
Bielski, Aharon  
Bielski, Asael  
Bielski, Tuvia

Bielski, Zusya  
Biermann, Wolf  
Blat, Isaac  
Bloch, Gilbert  
Bloch, Zialo  
Bloom, Sol  
Blum, Abraham  
Blum, Léon  
Bogen, Günther  
Bohle, Ernst Wilhelm  
Bohr, Niels  
Bor-Komorowski, Tadeusz  
Borejsza, Jerzy  
Boris III  
Born, Friedrich  
Borowski, Tadeusz  
Borzykowski, Tuvia  
Bottai, Giuseppe  
Bousquet, René  
Bradfish, Otto  
Bradley, General Omar N.  
Brand, Joel  
Brandt, Willy  
Brauchitsch, Walter von  
Braun, Eva  
Brecht, Bertolt  
Breitscheid, Rudolf  
Breton, André  
Brinskii, Anton  
Brodetsky, Selig  
Bronfman, Edgar Miles  
Brudno, Abraham  
Buber, Martin  
Bubis, Ignatz  
Burg, Yosef  
Burzio, Giuseppe  
Bush, George Herbert Walker  
Bánffy, Dániel Baron  
Bárdossy, László  
Bénédite, Daniel  
Calamandrei, Piero  
Calmeyer, Hans  
Calotescu, Corneliu  
Cannon, Howard Walter  
Carlebach, Naftali Hartwig  
Carlebach, Rabbi Joseph  
Carlebach, Shlomo  
Carol II  
Carter, James Earl, Jr.  
Cassulo, Nuncio Andreia  
Castellanos, I.H.

Catlos, František  
Chamberlain, Arthur Neville  
Char, René  
Chernyakhovski, General Ivan Danilovich  
Chevalier, Maurice Auguste  
Chevrier, Félix  
Chiang Kai-shek  
Chilowicz, Wilek  
Chimowicz, Józef  
Cholawski, Shalom  
Chorazycki, Dr. Julian  
Chouraqui, André  
Christian X  
Christie, Douglas  
Churchill, Randolph  
Churchill, Winston  
Ciano, Count Galeazzo  
Clay, Lucius D.  
Clinton, Hillary Rodham  
Clinton, William Jefferson  
Cohen, David  
Cohn, Marianne  
Collis, Robert  
Coudenhove-Kalergi, Richard Nikolaus  
Császár, Sergeant  
Cukurs, Herberts  
Cuza, Alexandru C.  
Cyrankiewicz, Józef  
Czarnulla, Mr.  
Czerniaków, Adam  
Céline, Louis-Ferdinand  
Darlan, Jean-François  
Darquier de Pellepoix, Louis  
Datner, Szymon  
Davenport, Miriam  
Davids, Louis  
Dayan, Moshe  
de Gaulle, Charles  
de Ligne, Eugène  
De Sola Pool, David  
Debray, Régis  
Degrelle, Léon  
Demjanjuk, John  
Dessler, Salk  
Diament, Josef  
Dietrich, Marlene  
Dimitrov, Georgi  
Dobkin, Eliyahu  
Dodd, Thomas Joseph  
Dollfuss, Engelbert  
Donovan, William J.

Dosti, Leon  
Drobner, Boleslaw  
Dränger, Shimshon  
Dubcek, Alexander  
Duckwitz, Georg Ferdinand  
Duke, David  
Duldig, Dr. Ignatz  
Dunant, Paul  
Dvoretzki, Alter  
Edelman, Marek  
Edelstein, Jacob  
Eden, Anthony  
Edersheim, Henri  
Edward VIII  
Ehrlich, Max  
Einaudi, Luigi  
Einstein, Albert  
Eisenhower, Dwight D.  
Eisenhower, Mamie Doud  
Elazar, David  
Eldad, Israel  
Elizabeth II, Queen of the United Kingdom  
Elizabeth, Queen mother (Belgium)  
Elkes, Dr. Elchanan  
Endre, László  
Enriques Agnoletti, Enzo  
Eppstein, Paul  
Erenburg, Il'ia Grigor'evich  
Erlich, Henryk  
Eshkol, Levi  
Esterházy, Count Móric  
Evert, Anghelos  
Fabien, Colonel  
Farouk I  
Farrakhan, Louis  
Federman, Max  
Fegelein, Gretel  
Feix, Robert  
Feldhender, Leon  
Fellenz, Martin  
Fenelon, Fania  
Festetics, Sándor  
Feuchtwanger, Lion  
Fink, Ida  
Finta, Imre  
Fiodorov, Aleksei  
Fischer, Dr. József  
Fislewicz, Mendel  
Fleischmann, Gisi  
Ford, Gerald  
Franco, Francisco

Frank, Anne  
Frank, Margot  
Frank, Otto  
Frank-Holländer, Edith  
Frankfurter, Felix  
Frankl, Viktor Emil  
Frederiks, K. J.  
Freud, Sigmund  
Freudiger, Fülöp  
Freysinger, Ismar  
Fricsons, Mr.  
Frieder, Armin  
Friediger, Rabbi Moses  
Friedman, Shlomo Zalman  
Fritta, Bedrich  
Frizis, Colonel Mordechai  
Fry, Varian  
Fábián, Dr. Béla  
Fürst, Max  
Galili, Moshe  
Galinski, Heinz  
Gamzon, Robert  
Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand  
García Lorca, Federico  
Garfunkel, Leib  
Garrett, Walter  
Gebirtig, Mordechai  
Gens, Jacob  
George VI

*German/NSDAP/SS/DS Personnel*

Allers, Dietrich  
Althoff, Willi  
Asche, Kurt  
Aus der Fünten, Ferdinand Hugo  
Baer, Richard  
Barbie, Klaus  
Bartenschlager, Fritz  
Bartenschlager, George  
Bauer, Hermann Erich  
Baumgarten, Kurt Otto  
Baumgartner, Ludwig  
Becher, Kurt A.  
Berg, Karl Peter  
Bergel, Karl  
Berger, Gottlob  
Best, Werner  
Biebow, Hans  
Blache, Hermann  
Blomberg, Werner von  
Blosche, Josef  
Boettich, Georg

Bolender, Heinz Kurt  
Bormann, Martin  
Bothmann, Hans  
Brack, Viktor  
Brandt, Karl  
Braun, Werner von  
Braunsteiner, Hermine  
Bredow, Paul  
Brunner, Alois  
Buntrock, Fritz  
Burger, Anton  
Bürckel, Joseph  
Canaris, Constantin  
Capesius, Viktor  
Clauberg, Carl  
Dannecker, Theodore  
Dietz, Hermann  
Ding- Schuler, Erwin  
Dobberke, Walter  
Dohmen, Arnold  
Dolp, Hermann  
Drexler, Margot  
Donitz, Karl  
Eberhardt, Friedrich Georg  
Ehlers, Ernst  
Eichmann, Adolf  
Epple, Ernst  
Fahrbach, Paul  
Falkenhausen, Alexander von  
Fasold, Walter Hermann  
Feiks, Reinhold  
Fischer, Franz  
Fischer, Horst  
Frank, Hans  
Frank, Karl Herman  
Franz, Kurt Hubert  
Frenzel, Karl  
Frick, Wilhelm  
Fritzche, Hans  
Fuchs, Benjamin Paul  
Fuchs, Günter  
Fuchs, Klaus  
Funk, Walther  
Ganz, Anton  
Gebauer, Fritz  
Gebhardt, Karl  
Gemmecker, Albert Konrad  
Globocnik, Odilo  
Goebbels, Josef  
Goeth, Amon  
Goldschlag, Stella

Gomerski, Hubert  
Grese, Irma  
Gross, Heinrich  
Groth, Paul Johannes  
Gutzeit, Kurt  
Göcke, Wilhelm  
Göring, Hermann  
Haas, Adolf  
Hagen, Herbert Martin  
Haindl, Rudolph  
Hamann, Heinrich  
Handke, Erich  
Heines, Edmund  
Heinkel, Ernest  
Helldorf, Wolf Heinrich Count von  
Hering, August  
Hering, Gottlieb  
Hess, Rudolf  
Heyde, Werner  
Heydrich, Reinhard  
Hildebrand, Friedrich  
Hildebrandt, Richard  
Himmler, Heinrich  
Hirt, August  
Hirtreiter, Josef (Sepp)  
Hitler, Adolf  
Hoffmann, Heinrich  
Holz, Jakob  
Horn, Otto  
Hornicke, Mr.  
Höss, Rudolf F.  
Hössler, Franz  
Ipfling, Anton  
Jordan, Fritz  
Jackel, Heinrich  
Kaduk, Oswald  
Kaltenbrunner, Ernst  
Kamm, Rudi  
Kappler, Herbert  
Keitel, Wilhelm  
Kerschner  
Kirsch, Johann  
Kittel, Bruno  
Klein, Fritz  
Kliehr, Johann  
Koch, Erich  
Koch, Ilse  
Koch, Karl Otto  
Kotalla, Joseph Johann  
Kramer, Josef  
Krapp, Philip

Kraus, Franz-Xaver  
Krause, Kurt  
Krauze, Kurt  
Kruger, Hans  
Krumei, Hermann Alois  
Krupp von Bohlen und Halbach, Alfried  
Kube, Wilhelm  
Kutschmann, Walter  
König, Dr. Hans-Wilhelm  
Kuhnemann, Paul  
Kuttner, Kurt (Kieve)  
Lange, Rudolf  
Leideritz, Peter  
Ley, Robert  
Liebehenschel, Arthur  
Lischka, Kurt  
Ludolph, Julius  
Ludwig, Karl  
Lächert, Hildegard  
Madritsch, Julius  
Meisinger, Josef  
Mengele, Josef  
Merton, Maximilian  
Messerschmitt, Wilhelm  
Michel, Hermann  
Miete, August  
Mohwinkel, Karl Heinrich Wolfgang  
Moll, Otto  
Muller, Franz Joseph  
Muller, Heinrich  
Müller, Hermann  
Münch, Hans  
Münzberger, Gustav  
Mürer, Franz  
Nebe, Arthur  
Nell, Paul  
Neurath, Constantin von  
Niemann, Johann  
Novak, Franz  
Oberhauser, Josef Kaspar  
Ohlendorf, Otto  
Pauly, Max  
Pelzhausen, Walter  
Pohl, Oswald  
Priebke, Erich  
Radomski, Paul von  
Raeder, Erich  
Rahm, Karl  
Rakers, Bernard  
Rakowski, Mr.  
Rascher, Sigmund

Rauca, Helmut  
Reiche, Otto  
Reichleitner, Franz  
Reichler, Alois Johann  
Reisener, Karl Friedrich  
Reisner, Karl Friedrich  
Ribbentrop, Joachim von  
Rojko, Stefan  
Rokita, Richard  
Rokita, Wilheml  
Roschmann, Eduard  
Rosenbaum, Wilhelm Karl Johannes  
Rosenberg, Alfred  
Rossner, Alfred  
Rothaug, Oswald  
Rothke, Heinz  
Sauckel, Fritz  
Sauer, Albert  
Schellenberg, Walter  
Schnerer, Julian  
Schervitz, Elias Fritz  
Schiff, Otto M.  
Schiffer, Nikolaus  
Schilling, Klaus  
Schillinger, SS Staff Sergeant Josef  
Schirach, Baldur von  
Gerron, Kurt  
Gerschman, Adolph  
Gertler, David  
Gesmundo, Gioacchino  
Ghineraru, Second Lieutenant  
Gide, André  
Gies, Jan  
Gies, Miep  
Gil-Rodinov, V.V.  
Gilbert, Martin  
Gildenman, Moshe  
Ginzburg, Leone  
Giono, Jean  
Glasberg, Alexandre  
Glazman, Josef  
Glick, Hirsh  
Glick, Oscar  
Globke, Hans  
Goedhart, Frans  
Gold, Mary Jayne  
Goldenberg, Herbert  
Goldmann, Na(.)hum  
Goldstein, Peretz  
Goldstein, Rabbi Israel  
Gollak, Ernst

Gomulka, Wladyslaw  
Gorbachev, Mikhail  
Gore Jr. , Albert Arnold  
Gore, Mary Elizabeth  
Gort, Viscount  
Gouin, Félix  
Gouri, (.)Haim  
Grabner, Maximilian  
Grabski, Stanislaw  
Grade, (.)Haim  
Graf, Willi  
Graziani, Rodolfo  
Grinberg, Itzchak  
Gringauz, Samuel  
Grinius, Kazys  
Grobelny, Julian  
Grosman, Haika  
Gross, Chaim  
Grossman, Mendel  
Grosz, Andor  
Gruber, Ruth  
Gruenbaum, Eliezer  
Grunfeld, Judith  
Grynszpan, Herschel  
Grynszpan, Jehiel  
Gräbe, Hermann Friedrich  
Grüninger, Paul  
Grünwald, Malkiel  
Guggenheim, Marguerite  
Gullace, Teresa  
Gustav V  
Guzik, David  
Gärtner, Ella  
Gömbös, Gyula  
Göncz, Árpád  
Göring, Emmy  
Günther, Hans  
Haak, Tineke  
Haguenau, Marc  
Halberstam, Shalom Eliezer  
Halevi, Benjamin  
Hamvas, Endre  
Harriman, William Averell  
Hartmann, Elfriede  
Harzfeld, Abraham  
Hasson, Vital  
Hausner, Gideon  
Havel, Václav  
Hecht, Reuben  
Heidegger, Martin  
Heinrichsohn, Ernst

Helmrich, Eberhard  
Hemingway, Ernest  
Henriot, Philippe  
Herz, Michael  
Herzog, Chaim  
Herzog, Isaac Halevi  
Hildebrandt, Friedrich  
Hilferding, Rudolph  
Hindenburg, Paul von  
Hirsch, Fredy  
Hirschmann, Ira A.  
Hirschmann, Otto Albert  
Hlinka, Andrej  
Hod, Mordechai  
Holt, Kåre  
Holtzman, Elizabeth  
Honecker, Erich  
Horthy, Miklós  
Howard, John Winston  
Howard, Leslie  
Huber, Kurt  
Huberman, Bronislaw  
*Hungarian/ArrowCross/Hungarian unit of SS personnel*  
Borbély-Maczky, Emil  
Hain, Péter  
Horthy, Miklós  
Koreh, Ferenc  
Lulay, László  
Muray, Lipót  
Szálasi, Ferenc  
Zöldi, Márton  
Hunsche, Otto  
Husak, Gustav  
Husseini, Amin Al-  
Ickes, Harold LeClair  
Imrédy, Béla  
Ingrao, Pietro  
Irving, David  
Isaaksohn, Rolf  
Israel Meir Ha-Kohen  
*Italian National Fascist Party members*  
Bocchini, Arturo  
Carità, Mario  
Di Porto, Celeste  
Interlandi, Telesio  
Koch, Pietro  
Mussolini, Benito  
Segre, Dino  
Starace, Achille  
Jabotinsky, Eri  
Jabotinsky, Vladimir (Ze'ev) Yevgenievitch

Jackson, Robert Houghwout  
Jagendorf, Shimon  
Jakubowicz, Aron  
*Japanese military personnel*  
Ghoya, Kanoh  
Kubota, Tsutomu  
Okura, Subinspector  
Sonei, Kenichi  
Jaracz, Stefan  
Jastrun, Mieczyslaw  
Johnson, Lyndon B.  
Jordan, Wilhelm  
Juin, General Alphonse-Pierre  
Julianna, Queen of Holland  
Józwiak, Franciszek  
Kaczerginski, Shmerke  
Kadoorie, Sir Elly Silas  
Kadoorie, Sir Horace  
Kaganovich, Lazar Moiseyevich  
Kahane, Meir  
Kallio, Kyösti  
Kaplinski, Hirsch  
Karbyshev, Dmitry Mikhailovich  
Karski, Jan  
Kasman, Leon  
Kassák, Lajos  
Kasztner, Rezső  
Katchalski, Ephraim  
Katzenellenbogen, Edwin  
Katzenelson, Itzhak  
Katzir, Aharon  
Katznelson, Berl  
Kempner, Robert M.W.  
Keneally, Thomas Michael  
Kennedy, Joseph Patrick  
Kennedy, Robert Francis  
Kesselring, Albert  
Khrushchev, Nikita  
Kiesinger, Kurt Georg  
Kikhler-Zilberman, Lenah  
King, Dr. Martin Luther, Jr.  
Kissinger, Henry A.  
Klarsfeld, Beate  
Klarsfeld, Serge  
Klausner, Abraham J.  
Klepfisz, Michael  
Kligier, Marek  
Klinberg, Shem  
Kogon, Eugen  
Kok, Leo  
Kolbe, Maximilian

Kollek, Theodore  
Komoly, Ottó  
Konisjczuk, Mikolaj  
Korbonski, Stefan  
Korczak, Janusz  
Korczak-Marla, Rozka  
Koretz, Zvi  
Korff, Modest Alfred Leonhard von  
Korland, Ze'ev  
Kossak-Szczucka, Zofia  
Koussevitzky, Moshe  
Kovc, Omeljan  
Kovner, Abba  
Kovner, Vitka  
Kovpak, Sidor Artemevich  
Kramsztyk, Roman  
Krankemann, Ernst  
Krasucki, Henri  
Krausz, Miklós  
Kravchuk, Leonid  
Kriegel, Frantisek  
Kruk, Herman  
Krása, Hans  
Krüger, Bernhard  
Kubala, Otomar  
Kun, Béla  
Kun, Pater András  
Kuznetsov, Nikolai  
Kádár, János  
Kállay, Miklós  
Kéthly, Anna  
La Guardia, Fiorello Henry  
Laak, Aleksander  
Lang, Fritz  
Lantos, Thomas  
Lanzmann, Claude  
Lasker-Wallfisch, Anita  
Laskov, (.)Haim  
Lattre de Tassigny, Jean de  
Lau, Israel Meir  
Lau-Lavie, Naphtali  
Laval, Pierre  
Lazar, Chaim  
Le Pen, Jean-Marie  
Lec, Stanislaw Jerzy  
Leclerc, Jacques-Phillipe  
Lederer, Siegfried  
Leguay, Jean  
Lejkin, Jacob  
Leopold III, King  
Levant, Oscar

Levi, Carlo  
Levi, Primo  
Levis, Colonel Errikos  
Levitska, Liuba  
Levy, Hermann  
Lewin, Ossie  
Lichtenberg, Bernhard  
Lichtenberg, Moshe  
Liebeskind, Aharon  
Limon, Mordechai  
Lingens-Reiner, Ella  
Lipke, Janis  
Litten, Hans  
Lopatyn, Dov  
Lozoraitis Sr., Stasys  
Lubetkin, Zivia  
Lustiger, Jean-Marie  
Lutz, Charles  
Lytton, Robert Arthur  
Lévitte, Simon  
Mach, Alexander  
Mafalda di Savoia  
Mahdi, Sayyid 'Abd ar-Rahman al-  
Mahler, Alma  
Mandel, Maria  
Mandel-Mantello, Georges  
Mandler, Otto  
Mann, Heinrich  
Mann, Thomas  
Mannerheim, Carl Gustaf Emil  
Manoliu, Florian  
Manouchian, Missak  
Mao Zedong  
Marceau, Marcel  
Marcus, David Daniel  
Margolis, Laura  
Markov, Fyodor  
Markus, Izak  
Marton, Áron  
Mary of Teck  
Masarek, Rudolf  
Masaryk, Tomas  
Masliak, O.V.  
Masson, André  
Mauer, Johann  
Mauer, Wilhelm  
Mayer, Saly  
McDonald, James G.  
Medvedev, Dmitrii  
Meed, Vladka  
Meerburg, Piet

Meir, Golda  
Melchior, Rabbi Marcus  
Menczer, Aron  
Menzies, Robert Gordon  
Merin, Moshe  
Metzenbaum, Howard Morton  
Michael I  
Michaelson, Rabbi Ezekiel Zevi ben Abraham Hayyim  
Mihajlovic, Dragoljub  
Mikhoels, Solomon  
Mila, Massimo  
Milch, Erhard  
Milos, Ljubo  
Mindszenty, Cardinal József  
Mintz, Lipek  
Mitterand, François  
Moczar, Mieczyslaw  
Molotov, Viacheslav Mikhailovich  
Moltke, Helmuth James Count von  
Montagu, Lilian Helen  
Montand, Yves  
Montgomery, Bernard Law  
Mordowicz, Czeslaw  
Morgenstern, Yitzhak Zelig  
Moscatelli, Vincenzo  
Moscicki, Ignacy  
Mosdorf, Jan  
Moulin, Jean  
Mudrik, David  
Murmelstein, Dr. Benjamin  
Murrow, Edward R.  
Mushkin, Eliyahu  
Nagy, Imre  
Nagy, Vilmos  
Nalkowska, Zofia  
Nasser, Gamal Abdel  
*Nationaal-Socialistische Beweging members*  
    Dijk, Ans van  
    Mussert, Anton Adriaan  
    Nieuwenhuyzen, N. van  
Navon, Yitzhak  
Nedic, Milan  
Neff, Walter  
Nekrasov, Viktor  
Nicolini, Giuseppe Placido  
Niemirower, Jacob Isaac  
Niemöller, Martin  
Nikitchenko, Iola Timofeevich  
Nixon, Richard Milhous  
Nordling, Raoul  
Nowogródzka, Judith

Nudel, Ida  
Nyiszli, Dr. Miklós  
O'Connor, John Joseph Cardinal  
Ocskay, László  
Ofstedal, Sven  
Opdyke, Irene Gut  
Oranje, Miep  
Orechowski, Moshe  
Overduijn, Leendert  
Owens, Jesse  
P'u-i, Henry  
Pacifci, Riccardo  
Palatucci, Giovanni  
Palgi, Yoel  
Panike, Kurt  
Pankiewicz, Tadeusz  
Papanek, Ernst  
Papen, Franz von  
Papon, Maurice Arthur Jean  
Parnes, Joseph  
Patton, George S.  
Pauker, Ana  
Paul, Marcel  
Paulus, Friedrich  
Pechersky, Aleksandr  
Peiper, Joachim  
Peres, Shimon  
Perl, Gisella  
Perl, William  
Perlasca, Giorgio  
Pertini, Sandro  
Peshev, Dimitur  
Petit, Eugene Claudius  
Petrenko, General Vasilii  
Pető, Ernő  
Peyer, Károly  
Philips, Frits  
Piaf, Edith  
Picon, Molly  
Pilsudski, Józef  
Polak, Henri  
Polhora, Mikulas  
Polyukhovich, Ivan  
Pompidou, Georges  
Pope John Paul II  
Pope John XXIII  
Pope Paul VI  
Pope Pius XI  
Pope Pius XII  
Popovici, Traian  
Portugal, Eliezer Zusya

Prinz, Rabbi Joachim  
Probst, Christoph  
Pucheu, Pierre  
Puhl, Emil Johann  
Puttkammer, E.A.P.  
Pétain, Marshal Philippe  
Queen Elizabeth, the Queen Mother (United Kingdom)  
Queen Geraldine Apponyi  
Queen Giovanna  
Quisling, Vidkun  
Rabin, Yitzchak  
Rabinowicz, Rabbi Joshua Jerahmeel  
Rabinowitz, Rabbi Shlomo  
*radio propagandists*  
Gillars, Mildred  
Joyce, William  
Veiss, Voldemar  
Radnóti, Miklós  
Radziwill, Janusz  
Raziel, David  
Reagan, Ronald Wilson  
Reichman, Renée  
Remez, Moshe David  
Renn, Ludwig  
Repetto, Francesco  
Reviczky, Imre  
Reynders, Henri  
Riefenstahl, Leni  
Riegner, Gerhart  
Riegner, Kurt Julio  
Rimalt, Elimelekh  
Ringelblum, Emanuel  
Robertson, Pat  
Robeson, Paul Bustill  
Robota, Roza  
Rochczyn, Itzhak  
Rokossovskii, Konstantin Konstantinovich  
Roosevelt, Eleanor  
Roosevelt, Franklin Delano  
Rose, Alma  
Rosen, Moses David  
Rosenmann, Gedaliah  
Rosensaft, Hadassa Bimko  
Rosensaft, Joseph  
Rosenzweig, Artur  
Rosin, Arnost  
Rosselli, Carlo  
Rosselli, Nello  
Rossi, Ernesto  
Rotem, Sim(.)ha  
Roth, Cecil

Rothenberg, Israel Tzvi Halevi  
Rothschild, Dorothy de  
Rothschild, Edmond de  
Rothschild, Edouard  
Rothschild, Germaine Halphen  
Rothschild, James Armand de  
Rotmund, Heinrich  
Rotta, Monsignor Angelo  
Rousselle, Jeanne  
Roveda, Giovanni  
Rozenblat, Leon  
Rubin, Simchah  
Rubinstein, Helena  
Rudel, Hans-Ulrich  
Rudenko, Roman Andreyevich  
Rufeisen, Shmuel  
Rumkowski, Chaim  
Rumkowski, Józef  
Rundstedt, Gerd von  
Rydz-Smigly, Edward  
Rákosi, Mátyás  
Rémond, Paul  
Römer, Josef  
Sabatier, Maurice  
Sadeh, Yi(.)tz(.)hak  
Safran, Alexandru  
Sahl, Hans  
Sakharov, Andrei Dmitrievich  
Salazar, António de Oliveira  
Salazar, Gustavo Sanchez  
Salomon, Ernst von  
Samuel, Maximilian  
Sanz-Briz, Angel  
Sapirsztein, Regina  
Sartre, Jean-Paul  
Sassoon, Sir Victor  
Schacht, Hjalmar  
Schachter, Rabbi Herschel  
Schaechter, Rafael  
Schaft, Jannetje Johanna  
Scharff, Werner  
Schenirer, Sara  
Scheringer, Richard  
Schindler, Emilie  
Schindler, Oskar  
Schlesinger, Kurt  
Schmeling, Max  
Schmidt, Joseph  
Schmidt, Paul  
Schmidtke, Gustav  
Schmitz, Heinrich

Schmorell, Alexander  
Schnabel, Helmut  
Schneerson, Menahem Mendel  
Schneerson, Zalman  
Schol, Jacques  
Scholl, Hans  
Scholl, Sophie  
Schonfeld, Rabbi Solomon  
Schorr, Moses  
Schroeder, Gustav  
Schulz, Bruno  
Schumann, Horst  
Schuschnigg, Kurt von  
Schuster, Alfredo Ildelfonso  
Schwammberger, Josef  
Schwarz, Franz Xaver  
Schwarzhuber, Johann  
Schweitzer, Albert  
Seck, Rudolf Joachim  
Seidl, Siegfried  
Sendler, Irena  
Senor, Shaul  
Sereni, Ada  
Sereni, Enzo  
Serge, Victor  
Serédi, Jusstinián  
Seyss-Inquart, Arthur  
Shamir, Yitzhak  
Shapira, Rabbi Kalonymus Kalmish  
Shapira, Rabbi Meir  
Sharett, Moshe  
Sharon, Ariel  
Shazar, Shneur Zalman  
Sheptytskyi, Andrei  
Shertok, Zipporah  
Shilansky, Dov  
Shirer, William Lawrence  
Sikorski, Wladyslaw Eugeniusz  
Singer, Isaac Bashevis  
Sirota, Gershon  
Skorzeny, Otto  
Slachta, Margit  
Slitinsky, Michel  
Smart, Joseph H.  
Smith, Howard Kingsbury  
Smith, Walter Bedell  
Smolen, Kazimierz  
Smyriev, Mr.  
Sobiesiak, Józef  
Sobotta, Hans  
Sogno, Edgardo

Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr  
Sonnenfeld, Joseph Hayim Ben Abraham Solomon  
Sorani, Settimio  
Sorge, Gustav  
Sousa Mendes, Aristides de  
Spanier, Fritz  
Speer, Albert  
Spielberg, Steven  
Spier, Jo  
Spira, Symche  
Stadie, Otto  
Stalin, Joseph  
Stalin, Yakov  
Stangl, Franz  
Stark, Hans  
Starzynski, Stefan  
Stavsky, Avraham  
Steckmann, Rudolph  
Steiger, Eduard von  
Steiger, Stanislaw  
Stein, Edith  
Steinberg, Elan  
Steiner, Rudolph  
Stern, Samuel  
Steubl, Karl  
Stirbey, Barbu  
Strauss, Richard  
Streckenbach, Bruno  
Streibel, Karl  
Streicher, Julius  
Stromberger, Maria  
Stroop, Jürgen  
Strott, Karl-Emil  
Stuschka, Franz  
Suchomel, Franz  
Suckever, Abraham  
Sugihara, Sempo  
Sugihara, Yukiko  
Svoboda, Ludvik  
Szakasits, Árpád  
Szenes, Hannah  
Szerynski, Józef  
Szold, Henrietta  
Sztehló, Gábor  
Sztójay, Döme  
Süskind, Walter  
Tamir, Shmuel  
Taube, Adolf  
Tauber, Karl Heinz Joachim  
Taylor, Telford  
Teglio, Massimo

Teichner, Rabbi Willy  
Teihberg, Judah Moses  
Tempel, Wilhelm  
ten Boom, Corrie  
Tenenbaum, Mordekhai  
Thatcher, Margaret  
Thierack, Otto  
Thilo, Heinz  
Thon, Osias  
Thälmann, Ernst  
Tillich, Paul  
Tiso, Jozef  
Tito, Josip Broz  
Tory, Avraham  
Touvier, Paul  
Trapp, Wilhelm  
Trombadori, Antonello  
Troper, Morris C.  
Trotsky, Leon  
Trucis, Arnolds Richards  
Trujillo, Rafael  
Truman, Bess Wallace  
Truman, Harry S.  
Tryszynska, Luba  
Tuka, Wojtech  
Tuwin, Julian  
Többens, Walter C.  
Ubico Castañeda, Jorge  
Uhse, Bodo  
Ullrich, Dr. Aquilin Karl  
Ulmanis, Karlis  
Umiastowski, Roman  
Uris, Leon  
*Ustasha members*  
    Artukovic, Andrija  
    Filipovic-Majstorovic, Miroslav  
    Luburic, Vjekoslav  
    Pavelic, Ante  
    Sakic, Dinko Ljubomir  
Vallat, Xavier  
Valobra, Lelio Vittorio  
Valstar, L. "Bertus"  
Van Iependaal, Willem  
Van Pels, Hermann  
Van Pels, Peter  
Vargas, Getúlio Dorneles  
Vas, Zoltán  
Vašek, Anton  
Veil, Simone  
Vergès, Jacques  
Verzeano, Marcel

Victor Emmanuel III  
Vlasov, Andrei Andreevich  
Vrba, Rudolf  
Wagner, Gustav Franz  
Wagner, Gyula  
Wagner, Heinrich  
Waldheim, Kurt  
Walesa, Lech  
Wallenberg, Raoul  
Walter, Bruno  
Waltke, Oskar  
Warhaftig, Zorach  
Warszawski, Szymon  
Wasilewska, Wanda  
Wasserman, Rabbi Elhanan Bunim  
Weinreb, Friedrich  
Weiss, Martin  
Weissblum, Ester  
Weissmandel, Michael Dov  
Weisz, Arthúr  
Weizman, Ezer  
Weizmann, Chaim  
Weizäcker, Ernst Heinrich von  
Weizäcker, Richard von  
Welles, Sumner  
Wengrower, Yehuda  
Werfel, Franz  
Westerweel, Joop  
Wetzler, Alfred  
Whiteman, Paul  
Wiese, Kurt  
Wiesel, Elie  
Wiesenthal, Simon  
Wilczynski, Stefania  
Wilenberg, Shmuel  
Wilhelm II  
Wilhelmina, Queen of the Netherlands  
Willhaus, Gustav  
Wilson, Pete  
Windisch, Leopold  
Winkler, Hans  
Winton, Nicholas  
Wirth, Christian  
Wise, Rabbi Stephen  
Wisliceny, Dieter  
Wittenberg, Yitzhak  
Wolf, Franz  
Wolf, Josef  
Wolff, Karl  
Wolfson, Sir Isaac  
Woortman, John Theo

Wunsch, Franz  
Wygodzki, Stanislaw  
Yaari, Meir  
Yellin, Chaim  
Yellin-Mor, Nathan  
Zamboni, Guelfo  
Zamir, Zvi  
Ze'evi, Re(.)havam  
Zenkl, Petr  
Zhou Enlai  
Zhukov, Georgy Konstantinovich  
Zimetbaum, Mala  
Zirelson, Judah Leib  
Zog I  
Zolli, Israel  
Zorin, Shalom  
Zuckerman, Yitzhak  
Zuckor, Otto  
Zukor, Adolph  
Zwartendijk, Jan  
Zweig, Stefan  
Zygelbojm, Samuel Artur  
Zápotocký, Antonin  
Zündler, Alfons  
Ülkümen, Selahattin

### **food and eating**

acquisition of food and drink  
acquisition of food and drink during deportations  
acquisition of food and drink during forced marches  
acquisition of food and drink during transfers  
acquisition of food and drink in forced labor battalions  
acquisition of food and drink in hiding  
acquisition of food and drink in prisons  
acquisition of food and drink in the camps  
acquisition of food and drink in the ghettos  
cannibalism  
food  
food additives  
food during deportations  
food during forced marches  
food during transfers  
food in forced labor battalions  
food in hiding  
food in prisons  
food in the camps  
food in the ghettos  
food in the refugee camps  
food, rationing of  
hunger  
hunger during forced marches  
hunger during transfers

hunger in forced labor battalions  
hunger in hiding  
hunger in the camps  
hunger in the ghettos  
hunger in the refugee camps  
sharing food and drink  
sharing food and drink in forced labor battalions  
sharing food and drink in hiding  
sharing food and drink in the camps  
sharing food and drink in the ghettos  
thirst  
thirst during deportations  
thirst during forced marches  
thirst during transfers  
thirst in forced labor battalions  
thirst in hiding  
thirst in prisons  
thirst in the camps  
thirst in the ghettos  
thirst in the refugee camps

### **forced labor experience**

camp orchestras  
civilian laborers  
civilian laborers, Armenian  
civilian laborers, Austrian  
civilian laborers, Belgian  
civilian laborers, Belorussian  
civilian laborers, Chechen  
civilian laborers, Czech  
civilian laborers, Czechoslovak  
civilian laborers, Danish  
civilian laborers, Dutch  
civilian laborers, Estonian  
civilian laborers, French  
civilian laborers, German  
civilian laborers, Greek  
civilian laborers, Hungarian  
civilian laborers, Italian  
civilian laborers, Kazakh  
civilian laborers, Latvian  
civilian laborers, Lithuanian  
civilian laborers, Polish  
civilian laborers, Romanian  
civilian laborers, Russian  
civilian laborers, Serbian  
civilian laborers, Slovak  
civilian laborers, Soviet  
civilian laborers, Spanish  
civilian laborers, Tatar  
civilian laborers, Ukrainian  
civilian laborers, Volksdeutsche

civilian laborers, Yugoslavian  
forced labor  
forced labor battalion supervisors, Jewish  
forced labor business owners  
forced labor civilian supervisors  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Albanian  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Austrian  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Belgian  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Belorussian  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Czechoslovak  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Dutch  
forced labor civilian supervisors, French  
forced labor civilian supervisors, German  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Greek  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Hungarian  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Italian  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Latvian  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Lithuanian  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Polish  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Portuguese  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Romanian  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Russian  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Serbian  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Slovak  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Ukrainian  
forced labor civilian supervisors, US  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Volksdeutsche  
forced labor civilian supervisors, Yugoslav  
forced labor compensation  
forced labor conditions  
forced labor conscription (civilian)  
forced labor groups, Bulgarian  
forced labor groups, Bulgarian (stills)  
forced labor in prisons  
forced labor in the camps  
forced labor in the ghettos  
forced labor leaves  
forced labor releases  
forced labor squads  
forced labor: agriculture  
forced labor: air raid cleanup  
forced labor: airfield construction and/or maintenance  
forced labor: armament and munitions  
forced labor: battlefield cleanup  
forced labor: body removal and disposal  
forced labor: bomb and mine disposal  
forced labor: cable laying  
forced labor: camp construction  
forced labor: camp maintenance  
forced labor: camp services  
forced labor: child labor

forced labor: civil maintenance  
forced labor: clerical work  
forced labor: construction  
forced labor: counterfeiting  
forced labor: crafts and skilled labor  
forced labor: delousing  
forced labor: destruction of camp sites  
forced labor: disinfection  
forced labor: dock work  
forced labor: entertainment and/or fine arts  
forced labor: factory work  
forced labor: forestry  
forced labor: fuel production  
forced labor: gas chamber cleanup  
forced labor: ghetto cleanup  
forced labor: ghetto construction  
forced labor: ghetto maintenance  
forced labor: medical experiments  
forced labor: medical services  
forced labor: military fortification  
forced labor: military support  
forced labor: mining  
forced labor: mobile construction  
forced labor: personal services  
forced labor: platform work  
forced labor: prison services  
forced labor: processing and/or cutting of hair  
forced labor: processing of teeth  
forced labor: property and valuables sorting  
forced labor: quarry work  
forced labor: railroad maintenance and/or construction  
forced labor: river regulation and canalization  
forced labor: road construction  
forced labor: science/research-related  
forced labor: service work  
forced labor: tattooing  
forced labor: textiles and garments  
forced labor: translation  
forced labor: underground construction  
ghetto orchestras  
Groupements de travailleurs étrangers  
guards: forced labor  
*labor servicemen*  
labor servicemen, Bulgarian  
labor servicemen, Czech  
labor servicemen, Czechoslovak  
labor servicemen, Hungarian  
labor servicemen, Jehovah's Witnesses  
labor servicemen, Jewish  
labor servicemen, non-Jewish  
labor servicemen, religious converts

labor servicemen, Romanian  
labor servicemen, Serbian  
labor servicemen, Sinti and Roma  
labor servicemen, Slovak  
labor servicemen, Yugoslavian  
labor servicewomen

*military labor battalion experience*

acquisition of food and drink in forced labor battalions  
aid in forced labor battalions  
arms procurement in forced labor battalions  
barter in forced labor battalions  
betrayals in forced labor battalions  
bribery in forced labor battalions  
brutal treatment in forced labor battalions  
clandestine activities in forced labor battalions  
clandestine economic activities in forced labor battalions  
clandestine movement in and out of forced labor battalions  
clothing in forced labor battalions  
communication in forced labor battalions  
contact with labor servicemen  
corpses in forced labor battalions  
cultural and social activities in forced labor battalions  
customs and observances (Jehovah's Witnesses) in forced labor battalions  
customs and observances (Jewish) in forced labor battalions  
deaths in forced labor battalions  
discharge from forced labor service  
diseases in forced labor battalions  
environmental conditions in forced labor battalions  
epidemics in forced labor battalions  
escape attempts from forced labor battalions  
escapes from forced labor battalions  
executions in forced labor battalions  
food in forced labor battalions  
forced labor battalion commanders  
forced labor battalion military guard personnel  
forced labor battalions, Hungarian  
forced labor battalions, Hungarian (stills)  
forced labor battalions, Slovak  
forced labor battalions, Slovak (stills)  
forced labor groups, Romanian  
forced labor groups, Romanian (stills)  
funerals and burials in forced labor battalions  
housing conditions in forced labor battalions  
humiliation and harassment in forced labor battalions  
hunger in forced labor battalions  
infestations in forced labor battalions  
injuries in forced labor battalions  
interaction with family members in forced labor battalions  
killings in forced labor battalions  
labor servicemen, convicts  
living conditions in forced labor battalions

malnutrition in forced labor battalions  
mass executions in forced labor battalions  
means of adaptation and survival in forced labor battalions  
medical care in forced labor battalions  
military labor conscription  
physical condition in forced labor battalions  
prayer (Jewish) in forced labor battalions  
punishments in forced labor battalions  
quarantine in forced labor battalions  
religious texts (Jewish) in forced labor battalions  
resistance in forced labor battalions  
ritual and religious (Jewish) objects in forced labor battalions  
rumors in forced labor battalions  
sanitary and hygienic conditions in forced labor battalions  
seizure of property in forced labor battalions  
sense of time in forced labor battalions  
sexual activities in forced labor battalions  
sharing food and drink in forced labor battalions  
shoes in forced labor battalions  
smuggling in forced labor battalions  
social relations in forced labor battalions  
stealing in forced labor battalions  
suicide attempts in forced labor battalions  
suicide in forced labor battalions  
thirst in forced labor battalions  
training in forced labor battalions

Service du Travail Obligatoire

SS mobile construction brigades

### **general history**

history: Albania  
history: Algeria  
history: Argentina  
history: Australia  
history: Austria  
history: Austria-Hungary  
history: Belgium  
history: Bolivia  
history: Bulgaria  
history: Canada  
history: China  
history: Czechoslovakia  
history: Danzig (FC)  
history: Democratic Republic of the Congo  
history: Denmark  
history: Europe  
history: Finland  
history: France  
history: Germany  
history: Greece  
history: Guatemala  
history: Holocaust

history: Hungary  
history: India  
history: Iraq  
history: Israel  
history: Italy  
history: Japan  
history: Jehovah's Witness  
history: Jewish  
history: Kenya  
history: Latvia  
history: Lithuania  
history: Luxembourg  
history: Nazi rise to power  
history: Netherlands  
history: Norway  
history: Poland  
history: Portugal  
history: Romania  
history: Russia  
history: Sinti and Roma  
history: Slovakia  
history: South Africa  
history: Spain  
history: Sweden  
history: Switzerland  
history: Ukraine  
history: United Kingdom  
history: United States  
history: USSR  
history: war crimes trials  
history: World War I  
history: World War II  
history: Yugoslavia

### **government and political life**

“Aktion Albrecht 1 (September 1, 1939)”  
“Bureau 06”  
“Der Führer schenkt den Juden eine Stadt”  
“March on Rome (October 28, 1922)”  
“Munich Crisis (March-September 1938)”  
“Nacht der langen Messer (June 29-30, 1934)”  
“Thirteen”  
Aizsargi  
Allied administrative personnel  
Allied radio broadcasts  
Anschluss (March 13, 1938)  
Anschluss Plebiscite (April 10, 1938)  
Appell  
Arbeiders Jeugdcentrale  
Arrest of Mussolini (July 25, 1943)  
arrests  
arrests of Jews

arrests of political opponents  
Arrow Cross members  
Association des Juifs en Belgique  
Axis-appointed local administration  
Axis-appointed local administrative personnel  
Bande Nere  
book burnings  
Brannik  
Bund Deutscher Mädel  
Chantiers de la Jeunesse  
citizenship  
citizenship, loss of  
Commissariat for Jewish Affairs  
Compulsory National Labor Service  
confiscations of information sources  
conscientious objection  
Cuzists  
denazification  
destruction or concealment of evidence of mass murders  
Deutsche Arbeitsfront  
Deutsche Ausrüstungswerke  
Deutsches Jungvolk  
dissident activities  
Einsatzgruppen  
Einsatzstab Rosenberg  
electoral activities  
emigration and immigration policies and procedures  
executions  
executions of aid givers  
expulsion of civilians  
Falanga  
Freie Arbeiter Union Deutschlands  
Freiwillige Schutzstaffel (FS)  
Fédération Internationale des Ligues des droits de l'Homme  
Führerbunker  
German annexation of Bohemia and Moravia (March 15, 1939)  
German annexation of Memel Territory (March 23, 1939)  
German annexation of Sudetenland (October 1, 1938)  
German judicial proceedings (1933 - 1945)  
Gestapo personnel  
Gioventù Italiana del Littorio  
Giustizia e Libertá  
government officials, Argentinian  
government officials, Australian  
government officials, Austrian  
government officials, Belgian  
government officials, Bolivian  
government officials, Brazilian  
government officials, British  
government officials, Bulgarian  
government officials, Canadian

government officials, Chilean  
government officials, Colombian  
government officials, Cuban  
government officials, Czechoslovak  
government officials, Danish  
government officials, Dominican  
government officials, Dutch  
government officials, French  
government officials, French West African  
government officials, German  
government officials, Greek  
government officials, Hungarian  
government officials, Iraqi  
government officials, Israeli  
government officials, Italian  
government officials, Japanese  
government officials, Latvian  
government officials, Lithuanian  
government officials, Manchurian  
government officials, Mexican  
government officials, Moroccan  
government officials, Norwegian  
government officials, Polish  
government officials, Portuguese  
government officials, Romanian  
government officials, Salvadoran  
government officials, Slovak  
government officials, South African  
government officials, South American  
government officials, Soviet  
government officials, Spanish  
government officials, Swedish  
government officials, Swiss  
government officials, Turkish  
government officials, Ukrainian (December 26, 1991 - present)  
government officials, Uruguayan  
government officials, US  
government officials, Venezuelan  
government officials, Yugoslavian  
Gruppi universitari fascisti  
Heimwehr  
Hitler Youth  
Hitler Youth members  
Hlinka Guard  
Hlinka Guard personnel  
Hlinková Mladez  
hostages, taking of  
Hrvatsski Domobran  
human rights activities, postwar  
Hungarian annexation of Carpatho-Ruthenia and Felvidék (November 1938 and March 1939)  
Hungarian annexation of Northern Transylvania (August 1940)

Hungarian Revolution (October 23-November 4, 1956)  
Hygieneinstitut der Waffen-SS  
identification papers  
intelligence activities  
intelligence operatives  
intelligence training  
interrogations  
Iron Guard members  
Iron Guard Rebellion (January 21-23, 1941)  
Israel Independence Day (May 14, 1948)  
Jeunesses communistes  
Joodse Raad  
Judenräte  
Judenräte in the ghettos  
Judenräte members  
judicial proceedings  
July Plot (July 20, 1944)  
Katholieke Arbeidersjeugd-Jeunesse Ouvrière Chrétienne  
Klub angazovaných nestraníku  
Kommunistischer Jugendverband Deutschlands  
Komunistyczny Związek Młodzieży Polski  
Kraft durch Freude  
Külföldieket Ellenőrző Országos Központi Hatóság  
Lebensborn (Fountain of Life)  
legislative activities  
Levente  
Levente members  
life under communism  
lobbying activities  
Magyarországi Keresztény Zsidók Szövetsége  
membership of Soviet Communist Party  
national identity  
nationalization of businesses and property  
naturalization  
Nazi use of Jewish holidays for actions  
Nestfalken  
Noterim  
NSDAP members  
NSNAP members  
Obóz Zjednoczenia Narodowego  
Oeuvre nationale des Orphelins de la guerre  
Organisation Todt  
Organisation Todt personnel  
Organizzazione per Vigilanza e Repressione Antifascismo (OVRA)  
OZNA  
passports  
Pilsudskiite  
police and security forces  
police and security forces, Albanian  
police and security forces, Argentinean  
police and security forces, Armenian

police and security forces, Austrian  
police and security forces, Belgian  
police and security forces, Belorussian  
police and security forces, British  
police and security forces, Bulgarian  
police and security forces, Canadian  
police and security forces, Cossack  
police and security forces, Croatian  
police and security forces, Cuban  
police and security forces, Czech  
police and security forces, Czechoslovak  
police and security forces, Danish  
police and security forces, Dominican  
police and security forces, Dutch  
police and security forces, Estonian  
police and security forces, Finnish  
police and security forces, French  
police and security forces, Georgian  
police and security forces, German  
police and security forces, Greek  
[police and security forces, Hungarian](#)  
Hungarian political police  
police and security forces, Iraqi  
police and security forces, Israeli  
police and security forces, Italian  
police and security forces, Japanese  
police and security forces, Kabardinian  
police and security forces, Kalmyk  
police and security forces, Latvian  
police and security forces, Lithuanian  
police and security forces, Moldovan  
police and security forces, Monacan  
police and security forces, Moroccan  
police and security forces, Norwegian  
police and security forces, Polish  
police and security forces, Portuguese  
police and security forces, Romanian  
police and security forces, Russian  
police and security forces, Serbian  
police and security forces, Slovak  
police and security forces, Soviet  
police and security forces, Spanish  
police and security forces, Swedish  
police and security forces, Swiss  
police and security forces, Tatar  
police and security forces, Turkish  
police and security forces, Ukrainian  
police and security forces, United States  
police and security forces, Uruguayan  
police and security forces, Volksdeutsche  
police and security forces, Yugoslavian

police service  
police training  
police uniforms  
Polish annexation of the Teschen region (October 1938)

*political activities*

political activities in the refugee camps  
political activities, anti-fascist  
political activities, anti-Nazi  
political activities, postwar  
political activities, prewar  
political activities, wartime  
political and legal organizations  
political identity

*political parties and movements - antisemitic*

Action Française  
Arrow Cross  
Croix de Feu  
Deutschnationale Volkspartei  
Iron Guard  
Naroní obel fasisticka  
Nationaal Socialistische Nederlandse Arbeidspartij  
Nationaal-Socialistische Beweging  
Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiter-Partei  
Obóz Narodowo-Radykalny  
Parti Populaire Français  
Ratnitsi Napreduka na Bulgarshtinata  
Solidarité Française  
Vlaamsch Nationaal Verbond

*political parties and movements - center*

Australian Democrats  
Chrzescijanska Democracja  
Gesamtdeutsche Volkspartei  
Narodowa Partia Robotnicza  
Parti Républicain Radical et Radical-Socialiste  
Partito Popolare Italiano  
Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe-Piast  
Zentrumspartei  
Österreichische Volkspartei

*political parties and movements - communist*

All Union Lenin Pioneer Organization  
Communism  
Communist Party of Canada  
Communistische Partij Nederland  
Deutsche Kommunistische Partei  
Kommunisticheskaia Partiiia Sovetskogo Soiuza  
Kommunistikon Komma Ellados  
Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands  
Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands (Opposition)  
Kommunistische Partei Österreich  
Kommunisták Magyarországi Pártja  
Komunistická Strana Ceskoslovenska

Komunistyczna Partia Polski  
 Komunistyczna Partia Zachodniej Białorusi  
 Komunistyczna Partia Zachodniej Ukrainy  
 Lietuvos Komunistu Partijos  
 Magyar Demokrata Ifjúsági Szövetség  
 Palestine Communist Party  
 Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus (PDS)  
 Parti Communiste Belgique  
 Parti Communiste Français  
 Partidul Comunist Român  
 Partito Comunista Italiano  
 Pionier  
 Polska Partia Robotnicza  
 Polska Zjednoczona Partia Robotnicza  
 Rote Falken  
 Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands  
 Uniunea Tineretului Muncitoresc  
 Związek Patriotów Polskich  
*political parties and movements - conservative*  
 Anti-Revolutionaire Partij  
 Christlichsoziale Partei  
 Democratic and Social Republican Party  
 Deutschnationale Volkspartei  
 Legitimisten  
 Likud  
 National Religious Party  
 Progressive Conservative Party of Canada  
*political parties and movements - fascist*  
 Action Française  
 Arrow Cross  
 British Union of Fascists  
 Deutsche Partei  
 Ethnike Enosis Ellados  
 Falanga  
 Iron Guard  
 Milice Française  
 Naroní obel fasisticka  
 Nationaal Socialistische Nederlandse Arbeidspartij  
 Nationaal-Socialistische Beweging  
 Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiter-Partei  
 Opera Nazionale Balilla  
 Parti Populaire Français  
 Partito Nazionale Fascista  
 Solidarité Française  
 South African National Party  
 Ustasha  
 Vaterländische Front  
 Vlaamsch Nationaal Verbond  
*political parties and movements - Jewish*  
 Centralverein deutscher Staatsbürger jüdischen Glaubens  
 Israel Labor Party

Jewish State Party  
Likud  
Mapai  
Mapam  
Meretz  
Mizrachi  
National Religious Party

*Zionism*

General Zionism, movement

*political parties and movements - liberal*

Deutsche Demokratische Partei  
Liberal Party (generic)  
Meretz  
National Party of Work  
Partito d'Azione  
Partito Repubblicano Italiano  
Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe-Wyzwolenie  
Stronnictwo Chlopskie  
Stronnictwo Demokratyczne

*political parties and movements - nationalist*

Arrow Cross  
Bukovinskii Kuren'  
Carpathian Sich  
Christus Rex  
Danmarks National-Socialistiske Arbejder Parti  
Deutschnationale Volkspartei  
Front National (political party)  
Lietuviu Aktyvistu Frontas  
Movimiento Nacional Revolucionario  
Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiter-Partei

*Orhanizatsiia Ukrainskykh Natsionalistiv*

Ukrainian Insurgent Army  
Parti Républicain National et Social  
Parti Social Français  
Përkonkrusts  
Stronnictwo Narodowe  
Sudetendeutsche Partei  
Turul Szovetség  
Vlajka

*political parties and movements - socialist*

"Promien"  
Australian Labor Party  
Bulgarska Komunisticheska Partiya  
Co-operative Commonwealth Federation  
Czechoslovak Social Democratic Party  
Czerwone Harcerstwo  
Dutch Socialist Party  
Faucons Rouges  
Freie Deutsche Jugend  
International Solidarity Fund  
Internationale Sozialistische Kampfbund (ISK)

Israel Labor Party  
Labour Party (Great Britain)  
Labour Party (New Zealand)  
Magyar Szocialista Munkás Párt  
Magyarországi Szociáldemokrata Párt  
Mapai  
Mapam  
New Democratic Party  
Parti ouvrier belge/Belgische Werkliedenpartij  
Polska Partia Socialistyczna  
Polska Partia Socjaldemokratyczna  
Progressive Party (US)  
Section Française de l'Internationale ouvrière  
Sociaal-Democratische Arbeiders Partij  
Socialism  
Socialist Party of Ukraine  
Sozialdemokratische Arbeiterpartei  
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands  
Sozialistische Arbeiter Jugend (Austria)  
Sozialistische Arbeiter Jugend (Germany)  
Sozialistische Arbeiterpartei (Germany)  
Sozialistische Partei Österreichs  
Wolnosc-Równosc-Niepodleglosc  
Zwiazek Niezaleznej Mlodziezy Socjalistycznej  
Zwiazek Polskiej Mlodziezy Demokratycznej  
Zycie  
Österreichische Kinderfreunde  
Polski Komitet Wyzwolenia Narodowego  
postwar rationing  
Prague Spring (January 5 - August 19, 1968)  
propaganda, Allied  
propaganda, anti-Soviet  
propaganda, Communist  
propaganda, Italian Fascist  
propaganda, nationalist  
propaganda, Nazi  
propaganda, Soviet  
prosecution of political opponents  
public policy and community affairs organizations  
Pärkonkrust members  
racial and ethnic discrimination  
recruitment of intelligence operatives  
refugee repatriation efforts  
Reich Party Congress  
Reichsbanner "Schwarz-Rot-Gold"  
Reichstag Fire (February 27, 1933)  
Reichsvereinigung der Juden in Deutschland  
rejection of visas and visa applications  
release from Soviet exile  
Republicanism (Spain)  
Republikanischer Schutzbund

restrictions on information  
Romanian political police  
Rote Jungpioniere  
Russian Revolution (1917)  
SA personnel  
Saar Plebiscite (January 13, 1935)  
Soviet annexation of Bessarabia and northern Bukovina (June 1940)  
Soviet annexation of the Baltic States (June-August 1940)  
Soviet exile  
Soviet Famine (1921-1922)  
Soviet labor units  
Soviet political police  
Special Operations Executive (1940-1946)  
SS recruitment  
SS-Sonderbataillon Dirlewanger  
SS/SD personnel  
Stateless Refugees Affairs Bureau  
Sudetendeutsche Partei members  
Theresienstadt ghetto beautification  
Trieste Occupation Controversy (May-June 1945)  
Ukrainian Famine (1932-1933)  
Ukrainian Famine (1946-1947)  
UN Partition of Palestine (November 29, 1947)  
Union générale Israélites de France  
Urzad Bezpieczenstwa  
Ustredna Zidov  
Velvet Revolution (November 16 - December 29, 1989)  
visas  
voluntary labor resettlement  
Women's Land Army  
Workers' Youth Union  
Ypatingi Buriai  
Zionist training and resettlement programs  
Zydowski Komitet Narodowy  
Österreichischer Arbeiter- und Angestelltenbund

### **health and health services**

abortions  
abortions in hiding  
abortions in the camps  
abortions in the ghettos  
abortions in the refugee camps  
amputations  
camp doctors  
camp hospitals  
cholera  
discussions about abortions  
diseases  
diseases in forced labor battalions  
diseases in hiding  
diseases in prisons  
diseases in the camps

diseases in the ghettos  
diseases in the refugee camps  
dysentery  
epidemics  
epidemics in forced labor battalions  
epidemics in hiding  
epidemics in prisons  
epidemics in the camps  
epidemics in the ghettos  
epidemics in the refugee camps  
field hospitals  
frostbite  
hospitals  
hospitals in the ghettos  
infestations  
infestations during deportations  
infestations during forced marches  
infestations during transfers  
infestations in forced labor battalions  
infestations in hiding  
infestations in prisons  
infestations in the camps  
infestations in the ghettos  
infestations in the refugee camps  
injuries  
injuries during deportations  
injuries during forced marches  
injuries during transfers  
injuries in forced labor battalions  
injuries in hiding  
injuries in prisons  
injuries in the camps  
injuries in the ghettos  
injuries in the refugee camps  
lice  
malaria  
malnutrition  
malnutrition in forced labor battalions  
malnutrition in hiding  
malnutrition in prisons  
malnutrition in the camps  
malnutrition in the ghettos  
malnutrition in the refugee camps  
medical care  
medical care during transfers  
medical care in forced labor battalions  
medical care in hiding  
medical care in prisons  
medical care in the camps  
medical care in the ghettos  
medical care in the refugee camps

menstruation  
menstruation in hiding  
menstruation in prisons  
menstruation in the camps  
menstruation in the ghettos  
menstruation in the refugee camps  
miscarriages  
physical condition  
physical condition at liberation  
physical condition during deportations  
physical condition during forced marches  
physical condition during transfers  
physical condition in prisons  
physical condition in the camps  
physical condition in the ghettos  
physical handicaps  
post-liberation medical problems  
prisoner doctors in the camps  
psychiatric hospitals, Soviet  
Rotschild Hospital (Paris, France)  
sanitary and hygienic conditions  
sanitary and hygienic conditions during deportations  
sanitary and hygienic conditions during forced marches  
sanitary and hygienic conditions during transfers  
sanitary and hygienic conditions in forced labor battalions  
sanitary and hygienic conditions in hiding  
sanitary and hygienic conditions in prisons  
sanitary and hygienic conditions in the camps  
sanitary and hygienic conditions in the ghettos  
sanitary and hygienic conditions in the refugee camps  
scabies  
scarlet fever  
sexual development  
sexually transmitted diseases  
tuberculosis  
typhoid fever  
typhus  
vermin

## **hiding**

abortions in hiding  
acquisition of food and drink in hiding  
aid in hiding  
arms procurement in hiding  
barter in hiding  
begging in hiding  
betrayals in hiding  
bribery in hiding  
brutal treatment in hiding  
children in hiding  
clandestine economic activities in hiding  
clothing in hiding

communication in hiding  
corpses in hiding  
cultural and social activities in hiding  
customs and observances (Jewish) in hiding  
deaths in hiding  
discovery in hiding  
discussions of hiding/false identity  
diseases in hiding  
education in hiding  
environmental conditions in hiding  
epidemics in hiding  
fear of discovery in hiding  
food in hiding  
funerals and burials in hiding  
hiding and evasion in prisons  
hiding and evasion in the camps  
hiding and evasion in the ghettos  
hiding in forests  
hiding in mountains  
hiding in swamps  
hiding places  
hiding preparations  
housing conditions in hiding  
humiliation and harassment in hiding  
hunger in hiding  
infestations in hiding  
injuries in hiding  
interaction with family members in hiding  
killings in hiding  
living conditions in hiding  
malnutrition in hiding  
means of adaptation and survival in hiding  
medical care in hiding  
menstruation in hiding  
physical condition in hiding  
prayer (Jewish) in hiding  
prayer in hiding  
pregnancies and births in hiding  
psychological reactions to hiding  
rape/sexual molestation in hiding  
religious texts (Jewish) in hiding  
sanitary and hygienic conditions in hiding  
sense of time in hiding  
sexual activities in hiding  
sharing food and drink in hiding  
smuggling in hiding  
social relations in hiding  
stealing in hiding  
study in hiding  
suicide attempts in hiding  
suicide in hiding

thirst in hiding  
weddings and marriages in hiding  
working life in hiding

## **incarceration**

arrests  
arrests of aid givers  
arrests of homosexuals  
arrests of intelligentsia  
arrests of Jehovah's Witnesses  
arrests of Jews  
arrests of political opponents  
arrests of Sinti and Roma

### *camp life and operations*

"Birkenau Boys"  
abortions in the camps  
acquisition of food and drink in the camps  
aid in the camps  
Appell in the camps  
arms procurement in the camps  
badges and armbands, camp  
barter in the camps  
begging in the camps  
betrayals in the camps  
Blockälteste  
blood extraction in the camps  
body removal and disposal in the camps  
bribery in the camps  
brutal treatment in the camps  
camp barracks  
camp brothels  
camp commandants  
camp crematoria  
camp currency  
camp doctors  
camp guards  
camp guards, Arab  
camp guards, Australian  
camp guards, Austrian  
camp guards, Belgian  
camp guards, Belorussian  
camp guards, Bosnian  
camp guards, British  
camp guards, Corsican  
camp guards, Cossack  
camp guards, Croatian  
camp guards, Czech  
camp guards, Danish  
camp guards, Dutch  
camp guards, Estonian  
camp guards, female  
camp guards, French  
camp guards, French West African

camp guards, German  
camp guards, Hungarian  
camp guards, Italian  
camp guards, Japanese  
camp guards, Kazakh  
camp guards, Latvian  
camp guards, Lithuanian  
camp guards, Moroccan  
camp guards, Polish  
camp guards, Romanian  
camp guards, Russian  
camp guards, Slovak  
camp guards, Soviet  
camp guards, Spanish  
camp guards, Tatar  
camp guards, Ukrainian  
camp guards, Volksdeutsche  
camp guards, Yugoslavian  
camp hospitals  
camp latrines  
camp nurses  
camp personnel  
camp personnel, Austrian  
camp personnel, Belorussian  
camp personnel, British  
camp personnel, Chinese  
camp personnel, Croatian  
camp personnel, Czech  
camp personnel, Dutch  
camp personnel, Estonian  
camp personnel, female  
camp personnel, Flemish  
camp personnel, French  
camp personnel, German  
camp personnel, Hungarian  
camp personnel, Italian  
camp personnel, Japanese  
camp personnel, Jewish  
camp personnel, Lithuanian  
camp personnel, Polish  
camp personnel, Romanian  
camp personnel, Russian  
camp personnel, Slovak  
camp personnel, Soviet  
camp personnel, Spanish  
camp personnel, Tatar  
camp personnel, Ukrainian  
camp personnel, Volksdeutsche  
camp personnel, Yugoslavian  
camp populations  
camp procedures

camp showers  
camp uniforms  
camp uprisings  
children in the camps  
clandestine activities in the camps  
clandestine economic activities in the camps  
clandestine movement in and out of the camps  
clothing in the camps  
communication in the camps  
concentration camps, Croatian  
concentration camps, German  
concentration camps, Romanian  
concentration camps, Slovak  
concentration camps, Soviet  
corpses in the camps  
cremations in the camps  
cultural and social activities in the camps  
customs and observances (Christian) in the camps  
customs and observances (Jehovah's Witnesses) in the camps  
customs and observances (Jewish) in the camps  
deaths in the camps  
deaths of children in the camps  
diseases in the camps  
education (Jewish) in the camps  
education in the camps  
elderly in the camps  
environmental conditions in the camps  
epidemics in the camps  
escape attempts in the camps  
escapes from the camps  
executions in the camps  
first impressions of camps  
food additives  
food in the camps  
forced labor in the camps  
funerals and burials in the camps  
hiding and evasion in the camps  
housing conditions in the camps  
humiliation and harassment in the camps  
hunger in the camps  
infestations in the camps  
injuries in the camps  
interaction with family members in the camps  
internment camp administration  
internment camps  
internment camps, Australian  
internment camps, Belgian  
internment camps, British  
internment camps, Canadian  
internment camps, French  
internment camps, Hungarian

internment camps, Italian  
internment camps, Japanese  
internment camps, Slovak  
internment camps, Spanish  
internment camps, U.S.  
internment camps, Yugoslavian  
kapos  
kapos, Austrian  
kapos, Belgian  
kapos, criminal  
kapos, Croatian  
kapos, Czech  
kapos, Czechoslovak  
kapos, Dutch  
kapos, female  
kapos, French  
kapos, German  
kapos, Greek  
kapos, homosexual  
kapos, Hungarian  
kapos, Italian  
kapos, Jewish  
kapos, Latvian  
kapos, Lithuanian  
kapos, Luxembourg  
kapos, male  
kapos, Moroccan  
kapos, non-Jewish  
kapos, Polish  
kapos, political  
kapos, Romanian  
kapos, Russian  
kapos, Serbian  
kapos, Sinti and Roma  
kapos, Slovak  
kapos, Swedish  
kapos, Turkish  
kapos, Ukrainian  
kapos, Volksdeutsche  
kapos, Yugoslavian  
killings in the camps  
Lagerälteste  
Lagerführer  
liberation of camps  
liquidation of camps  
living conditions in the camps  
malnutrition in the camps  
marking of prisoners in the camps  
mass executions in the camps  
means of adaptation and survival in the camps  
medical care in the camps

medical experiments in the camps  
menstruation in the camps  
military medical experiments in the camps  
physical condition in the camps  
political activities in the camps  
prayer (Jehovah's Witness) in the camps  
prayer (Jewish) in the camps  
prayer in the camps  
pregnancies and births in the camps  
prisoner discipline in the camps  
prisoner doctors in the camps  
prisoner functionaries, Albanian  
prisoner functionaries, Austrian  
prisoner functionaries, criminal  
prisoner functionaries, female  
prisoner functionaries, Jewish  
prisoner functionaries, lesbian  
prisoner functionaries, male  
prisoner functionaries, political  
prisoner functionaries, Romanian  
prisoner functionaries, Russian  
prisoner functionaries, Sinti and Roma  
prisoner functionaries, Spanish  
prisoner functionaries, Ukrainian  
prisoner functionaries, Yugoslavian  
prisoner medical personnel  
prisoner tattoos  
psychological reactions to camp life  
punishments in the camps  
quarantine in the camps  
racial experiments in the camps  
religious texts (Christian) in the camps  
religious texts (Jewish) in the camps  
resistance in the camps  
ritual and religious objects (Jewish) in the camps  
ritual and religious objects in camps, Christian  
rumors in the camps  
sanitary and hygienic conditions in the camps  
seizure of property in the camps  
selections in the camps  
sense of time in the camps  
sexual activities in the camps  
sharing food and drink in the camps  
shoes in the camps  
smuggling in the camps  
social relations in the camps  
stealing in the camps  
sterilization experiments in the camps  
Stubenälteste  
study in the camps  
suicide attempts in the camps

suicide in the camps  
thirst in the camps  
twins in the camps  
underground publications in the camps  
visitors to the camps  
weddings and marriages in the camps  
contact with prisoners

*groups of prisoners*

prisoners  
prisoners of war  
prisoners, "asocials"  
prisoners, "Mischlinge"  
prisoners, African  
prisoners, Albanian  
prisoners, Algerian  
prisoners, Austrian  
prisoners, Belgian  
prisoners, Belorussian  
prisoners, Brazilian  
prisoners, British  
prisoners, Bulgarian  
prisoners, Canadian  
prisoners, Catholic  
prisoners, Chechen  
prisoners, Chinese  
prisoners, clergy and monastics  
prisoners, Cossack  
prisoners, criminal  
prisoners, Croatian  
prisoners, Czech  
prisoners, Czechoslovak  
prisoners, Danish  
prisoners, Dutch  
prisoners, dwarves  
prisoners, Egyptian  
prisoners, Estonian  
prisoners, Ethiopian  
prisoners, exchange  
prisoners, female  
prisoners, Finnish  
prisoners, French  
prisoners, French West African  
prisoners, Georgian  
prisoners, German  
prisoners, Greek  
prisoners, handicapped  
prisoners, Hungarian  
prisoners, intelligence operatives  
prisoners, Iraqi  
prisoners, Italian  
prisoners, Jehovah's Witness

prisoners, Jewish  
prisoners, Kalmyk  
prisoners, Latvian  
prisoners, Lebanese  
prisoners, lesbian  
prisoners, Libyan  
prisoners, Lithuanian  
prisoners, Luxembourg  
prisoners, male  
prisoners, male homosexual  
prisoners, Moroccan  
prisoners, non-Jewish  
prisoners, Norwegian  
prisoners, Polish  
prisoners, political  
prisoners, Romanian  
prisoners, Russian  
prisoners, Sabbatarian  
prisoners, Senegalese  
prisoners, Serbian  
prisoners, Seventh Day Adventist  
prisoners, Sinti and Roma  
prisoners, Slovak  
prisoners, Slovenian  
prisoners, Sonderkommando  
prisoners, Soviet  
prisoners, Spanish  
prisoners, Spanish civil war veterans  
prisoners, Swedish  
prisoners, Tatar  
prisoners, Tunisian  
prisoners, Turkish  
prisoners, U.S.  
prisoners, Ukrainian  
prisoners, Uzbek  
prisoners, Volksdeutsche  
prisoners, Yugoslavian

*prison life and operations*

acquisition of food and drink in prisons  
aid in prisons  
antisemitism in prisons  
Appell in prisons  
arms procurement in prisons  
badges and armbands, prison  
barter in prisons  
betrayals in prisons  
bribery in prisons  
brutal treatment in prisons  
children in prisons  
clandestine activities in prisons  
clandestine economic activities in prisons

clothing in prisons  
communication in prisons  
corpses in prisons  
cultural and social activities in prisons  
customs and observances (Jehovah's Witnesses) in prisons  
customs and observances (Jewish) in prisons  
deaths in prisons  
diseases in prisons  
education in prisons  
environmental conditions in prisons  
epidemics in prisons  
escape attempts in prisons  
escapes from prisons  
executions in prisons  
first impressions of prisons  
food in prisons  
forced labor in prisons  
housing conditions in prisons  
humiliation and harassment in prisons  
hunger in prisons  
infestations in prisons  
injuries in prisons  
interaction with family members in prisons  
killings in prisons  
liquidation of prisons  
living conditions in prisons  
malnutrition in prisons  
mass executions in prisons  
means of adaptation and survival in prisons  
medical care in prisons  
medical experiments in prisons  
prayer (Jewish) in prisons  
pregnancies and births in prisons  
prison intake procedures

*prison personnel*

*prison guards*

prison guards, Austrian  
prison guards, Belgian  
prison guards, Bulgarian  
prison guards, Czech  
prison guards, Dutch  
prison guards, Estonian  
prison guards, female  
prison guards, French  
prison guards, German  
prison guards, Hungarian  
prison guards, Indonesian  
prison guards, Israeli  
prison guards, Italian  
prison guards, Jewish  
prison guards, Latvian

- prison guards, Lithuanian
- prison guards, Polish
- prison guards, Romanian
- prison guards, Serbian
- prison guards, Ukrainian
- prison personnel, female
- prison wardens
- prison populations
- prison procedures
- prison uprisings
- prisoner discipline in prisons
- prisoner functionaries*
  - prisoner functionaries, Argentine
  - prisoner functionaries, Belgian
  - prisoner functionaries, criminal
  - prisoner functionaries, Czech
  - prisoner functionaries, Dutch
  - prisoner functionaries, female
  - prisoner functionaries, French
  - prisoner functionaries, German
  - prisoner functionaries, Greek
  - prisoner functionaries, Hungarian
  - prisoner functionaries, Italian
  - prisoner functionaries, Jehovah's Witness
  - prisoner functionaries, Jewish
  - prisoner functionaries, Latvian
  - prisoner functionaries, Lithuanian
  - prisoner functionaries, Luxembourg
  - prisoner functionaries, male homosexual
  - prisoner functionaries, non-Jewish
  - prisoner functionaries, Polish
  - prisoner functionaries, political
  - prisoner functionaries, Romanian
  - prisoner functionaries, Russian
  - prisoner functionaries, Slovak
  - prisoner functionaries, Soviet
  - prisoner functionaries, Ukrainian
  - prisoner functionaries, Volksdeutsche
- prisons*
  - prison cells
  - prison hospitals
  - psychological reactions to prison life
  - punishments in prisons
  - quarantine in the prisons
  - rape/sexual molestation in prisons
  - resistance in prisons
  - rumors in prisons
  - sanitary and hygienic conditions in prisons
  - seizure of property in prisons
  - selections in prisons
  - sense of time in prisons

- sharing food and drink in prisons
- smuggling in prisons
- social relations in prisons
- stealing in prisons
- study in prisons
- suicide attempts in prisons
- suicide in prisons
- thirst in prisons
- release from incarceration

## **Jewish life**

- Ashkenazi Jewry
- Battei Din
- Bnos Agudath Israel
- Borerim
- Bukharan Jews
- cemeteries (Jewish)
- communities (Jewish)
- community welfare (Jewish)
- customs and observances (Jewish)
- customs and observances (Jewish) during deportation
- customs and observances (Jewish) during transfer
- customs and observances (Jewish) for mourning
- customs and observances (Jewish) in forced labor battalions
- customs and observances (Jewish) in hiding
- customs and observances (Jewish) in prisons
- customs and observances (Jewish) in the camps
- customs and observances (Jewish) in the ghettos
- customs and observances (Jewish) in the refugee camps
- education (Jewish)
- education (Jewish) in the ghettos
- education (Jewish) in the refugee camps
- establishment of settlements (Palestine-Israel)
- Haavara Agreement
- Hakhsharot
- Holocaust Remembrance Committee
- Holocaust Remembrance Day
- inter-Jewish relations
- Israel Independence Day (May 14, 1948)
- Jewish Agency
- Jewish identity
- Jewish organizations*
  - 1939 Club
  - 45 Aid Society
  - A(.)hvah
  - Adas Israel
  - Agudat Ahim
  - Agudat Israel
  - Aish HaTorah
  - Akim Israel
  - Alliance Israélite Universelle
  - American Association of Jewish Holocaust Survivors of Greater Boston

American Council of Jews from Austria  
American Gathering of Jewish Holocaust Survivors  
American Israel Political Action Committee  
American Jewish Committee  
American Jewish Conference  
American Jewish Congress  
American Jewish Joint Agricultural Corporation  
American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (JDC)  
American Joint Reconstruction Foundation  
American Mizrahi Women  
American National Committee of the World Union of Preserving  
American ORT  
Americans for Progressive Israel  
Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith  
ARZA/WORLD UNION, North America  
Asociacion Filantropica Israelita  
Asociación Mutual Israelita Argentina  
Association of Jewish New Americans  
Associazione donne ebree italiane  
Auckland Zionist Society  
Australian Association of Jewish Holocaust Survivors  
Australian Jewish Welfare and Relief Society  
Avenger  
Aviva-Barisia  
B'nai Akiva  
B'nai B'rith International  
B'nai Zion-The American Fraternal Zionist Organization  
Bahad  
Bar Kochba Athletics and Sports Club  
Bar Kochba Student Association (Prague)  
Begin-Sadat Center for Strategic Studies  
Beit Theresienstadt  
Berit ha-No'ar ha-Ziyyoni ha-Sozialisti  
Betar  
Beth Jacob Schools  
Bialystoker Centre  
Bikkur Cholim  
Blau Weiss  
Brandeis University National Women's Committee  
Brandeis-Bardin Institute  
Brit HaHayal  
Brith Bilu  
Brith Sholom  
Bund  
Bund Deutsch-jüdischer Jugend  
Bund jüdischer Frontkämpfer  
Canadian Jewish Congress  
Canadian Zionist Federation  
Centos  
Central British Fund  
Central Committee of Jews in Poland

Centralverein deutscher Staatsbürger jüdischen Glaubens  
 Child Survivors of Sydney  
 Child Survivors of the Holocaust, South Florida Group  
 Child Survivors/Hidden Children of Houston, TX  
 Child Survivors/Hidden Children of Palm Beach County, FL  
 Children of Auschwitz Nazi Deadly Lab Experiments  
 Circulo Israelita de la Paz  
 Comité Central Israelita  
 Comité de Coordination des Organisations Juives de Belgique  
 Comitetul Democrat Evreesc  
 Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany (CJMCAAG)  
 Congregação Israelita Paulista  
 Council for German Jewry  
 Dorot  
 Dror  
 Dutch Zionist Students' Organization  
 Éclaireurs Israélites de France  
 El Paso Holocaust Museum and Study Center  
 Emmanuel Foundation  
 Emuna  
 Eniaia Panelladiki Organosi Neon  
 Eshel  
 Esra  
 Eternal Life Hemshech  
 Evreiski Antifashistski Komitet  
 Executive Council of Australian Jewry  
 Ezra  
 Fédération des Sociétés Juives de France  
 Federation of Jewish Child Survivors of the Holocaust  
 Federation of Zionist Youth  
 First Przemysl Benefit Society  
 Florida Holocaust Museum  
 Frankfurt Jewish G.I. Council  
 Free Sons of Israel  
 Friendship Club  
 Gemilut Hasadim  
 Generation to Generation  
 Giyus (.)Hutz La'aretz  
 Gordonia  
 Ha-Gibbor  
 Ha-Koah Sports Club (generic)  
 Ha-Koah Wien  
 Ha-No'ar Ha-Ivri-Akiba  
 Ha-No'ar ha-Oved vaha-Lomed  
 Ha-No'ar ha-Ziyyoni  
 Ha-Po'el ha-Mizrachi  
 Ha-Shomer ha-Dati  
 Ha-Shomer ha-Le'ummi  
 Habonim  
 Hapoel Hatzair  
 Hashomer Hatzair

Hasmonea Jewish Sports Club  
He-Halutz  
He-Halutz Hatzair  
Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society  
Herinneringscentrum Kamp Westerbork  
Herut  
Hevra Kaddisha  
HICEM  
Hidden Child Foundation/ADL  
Hidden Children of the Holocaust of Bergen County, NJ  
Hillel  
Histadrut  
Histadrut ha-Ovedim ha-Le'ummit  
Histadrut Ivrit of America  
Hitachduth Olej Germania ve'Olej Austria  
Hitahdut  
Hitahdut Olei Austria  
Holocaust Commission of the United Federation of Tidewater  
Holocaust Documentation and Education Center, Inc. (Florida International University)  
Holocaust Human Rights Center of Maine  
Holocaust Memorial Center  
Holocaust Memorial Resource and Education Center of Central Florida  
Holocaust Museum and Learning Center-St. Louis  
Holocaust Museum Houston  
Holocaust Resource Center and Archives-Queensborough Community College  
Holocaust Resource Center of Buffalo  
Holocaust Survivors and Friends Education Center  
Holocaust Survivors of South Florida  
Holocaust Survivors' Centre  
Hort  
Hovevei Zion  
International Association of Hebrew Free Loans  
International Council for Jewish Women  
International March of the Living, Inc.  
Irgun Berit Zion  
Israel Cancer Research Fund  
Israel Foundation for Handicapped Children  
Jewish Agricultural Society  
Jewish Care  
Jewish Colonization Association  
Jewish Community Centers Association of North America  
Jewish Community Council of Victoria  
Jewish Defense League  
Jewish Family and Children's Services(generic)  
Jewish Federations (generic)  
Jewish Free Loan Association of Los Angeles  
Jewish Genealogical Society of Great Britain  
Jewish Holocaust Museum and Research Centre-Victoria, Australia  
Jewish Holocaust Survivors and Friends of Greater Washington  
Jewish Institute of Religion  
Jewish Labor Committee

Jewish Lads' and Girls' Brigade  
Jewish Museum (New York)  
Jewish National Fund  
Jewish National Welfare Fund  
Jewish Organization for Social Care  
Jewish organizations  
Jewish scouts  
Jewish Secular Humanistic Society  
Jewish Telegraphic Agency  
Jewish Temporary Shelter  
Jewish Theological Seminary of America  
Jewish War Veterans of the United States of America (JWV)  
Jewish Women International  
Jüdische Winterhilfe  
Jüdischer Pfadfinderbund  
Kadimah  
Kameraden  
Keren Hayesod  
Keren Tel Chai Fund  
Kindertransport Association of North America  
Kulturbund deutscher Juden  
La Benevolencija Yugoslavia  
Landsmanschaften  
Las Vegas Holocaust Survivors Group  
Leeds Jewish Representative Council  
Leo Baeck Institute  
Los Angeles Holocaust Museum  
Los Angeles Jewish Community Committee  
Maccabi ha-Za'ir  
Maccabi World Union  
Magen David Adom  
Magyar Cionista Szövestség  
Magyar Izraeliták Országos Irodája  
Marc Haguenau Resistance Units  
Masada  
Masada-ZOA  
Memorial Foundation for Jewish Culture, Inc.  
Merkaz la-Golah  
Midwest Center for Holocaust Education  
Montefiore Homes for the Aged  
Mouvement de Jeunesse Sioniste  
Museum of Jewish Heritage-A Living Memorial to the Holocaust  
National Council of Jewish Women  
National Council of Young Israel  
New American Social Club  
New Cracow Friendship Society  
New Life Club of Holocaust Survivors  
New York Holocaust Commission  
Noar Gimel  
Norwood Ravenswood  
Oeuvre de Secours aux Enfants

Organización Israelita Argentina  
Organization for Rehabilitation through Training  
Országos Magyar Zsidó Segítő Akció  
OZET (Society for the Settlement of Jewish Toilers on the Land)  
Parents of North American Israelis  
Pe(.)ha(.)h  
Peace Now  
Pioneer Women  
Po'alei Agudat Israel  
Po'alei Zion  
Po'alei Zion Smol  
Primrose Jewish Youth Club  
Re'uth Women's Social Service, Inc.  
Reichsbund Jüdischer Frontsoldaten  
Rescue Children, Inc.  
Revisionists (Ha-Tzohar)  
Rhode Island Holocaust Memorial Museum  
Rockland Center for Holocaust Studies, Inc.  
Sabbath Observance Employment Bureau  
Sachsenhausen Memorial and Museum  
Sar-El  
Schwarzer Haufen  
Schwarzes Fähnlein  
Shaarit Haplaytah  
Shanghai Jewish Youth Association  
Shomrim (Australia)  
Simon Wiesenthal Center-Museum of Tolerance  
Socialistischer Kinder Yidisher Farband  
Society for Humanistic Judaism  
Society of Survivors of the Riga Ghetto, Inc.  
Solidarité Juive  
South African Zionist Federation  
Sportbund Schild  
Status Quo Ante  
Stichting Joodse Arbeid  
Sydney Jewish Museum  
Te(.)helet-Lavan  
Technion  
Tel Aviv University  
Terezinska Iniciativa Foundation  
Thanks to Scandinavia, Inc.  
The Dallas Memorial Center for Holocaust Studies  
The Holocaust Memorial Foundation of Illinois  
The Holocaust Memorial-Miami Beach, Florida  
The Jewish Committee for Relief Abroad  
The Jewish Museum of Australia  
The Montreal Holocaust Memorial Centre  
Theodore Herzl Social Club  
Theodore Herzl Student Society  
Tikvateinu  
Toporol

Toronto Zionist Council  
Towarzystwo Ochrony Zdrowia Ludnosci Zydowskiej  
Towarzystwo Spoeczno-Kulturalne Zydów w Polsce  
Tsukunft  
Tzentrale Yiddishe Shul Organizatzie  
Union of Jewish Women (South Africa)  
Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America  
United Jewish Appeal  
United Palestine Appeal  
United States Holocaust Memorial Museum  
Vancouver Holocaust Centre for Education and Remembrance  
Verband nationaldeutscher Juden  
Vivo es Atletikai Club  
Warsaw Ghetto Resistance Organization  
Werkleute  
Westchester Holocaust Commission  
Woburn House  
Women's International Zionist Organization  
Women's Zionist Organization of America  
Workmen's Circle  
World Confederation of General Zionists  
World Federation of Hungarian Jews  
World Jewish Congress  
World Zionist Organization  
Yechouroun  
Yiddish Natzionaler Arbeiter Farband  
Yiddisher Kultur Farband  
YIVO Institute for Jewish Research  
Young Men's and Women's Hebrew Associations  
Ze'irei Zion  
Zikhron Ya'akov  
Zionist Congress  
Zionist Organization of America  
Zionist organizations  
Zionistische Organization Shanghai  
Zydowska Samopomoc Spoeczna  
Zydowskie Towarzystwo Opieki Spoecznej

*Jewish religious life*

army chaplains, Jewish  
bar and bat mitzvah ceremonies and celebrations  
Batei Midrash  
Belz Hasidism  
conservative Judaism  
conversion to Judaism  
converts to Judaism  
desecration of Jewish religious texts  
desecration of Jewish ritual objects  
dietary laws (Jewish)

*Hasidic life*

Aleksandrów Hasidism  
Amdur Hasidism

Amshinov Hasidism  
Berezna Hasidism  
*Biala Hasidism (generic)*  
    Biala (Landau) Hasidism  
    Biala (Rabinowicz) Hasidism  
    Liska Hasidism  
Bluzhiver Hasidism  
Bobov Hasidism  
Boyan Hasidism  
Breslov Hasidism  
Chenciny Hasidism  
*Chernobyl Hasidism*  
    Trisk Hasidism  
Chorthov Hasidism  
Dzykow Hasidism  
Eiger Hasidism  
Ger Hasidism  
Grodzisk Hasidism  
*Hasidic rebbes*  
    Aleksander Rebbes  
    Amshinov Rebbes  
    Belz Rebbes  
    *Biala Rebbes (generic)*  
        Biala (Landau) Rebbes  
        Biala (Rabinowicz) Rebbes  
    Bluzhiver Rebbes  
    *Bobov Rebbes*  
        Halberstam, Rabbi Benzion  
        Halberstam, Rabbi Shlomoh  
        Halberstam, Rabbi Solomon  
    Ciechanow Rebbes  
    Dzykow Rebbes  
    Ger Rebbes  
    Grodzisk Rebbes  
    Halberstam, Yekutiel Judah  
    Komarno Rebbes  
    Lelover Rebbes  
    *Liska Rebbes*  
        Friedlander, Rabbi Tzvi Hirsch  
    Lubavitch Rebbes  
    Modzitz Rebbes  
    *Munkacz Rebbes*  
        Shapira, Rabbi Hayyim Eleazar  
    *Nadvorna Rebbes*  
        Leifer, Rabbi Mordecai  
    Ostrowiec Rebbes  
    Radomsk Rebbes  
    Radzymin Rebbes  
    Sasov Rebbes  
    *Satmar Rebbes*

Teitelbaum, Rabbi Joel  
Spinka Rebbes  
Strelick Rebbes  
Stryków Rebbes  
Tzelem Rebbes  
*Vishnitzer Rebbes*  
Hager, Rabbi Menahem Mendel Ben Hayyim  
Zanz Rebbes  
Zhidachov Rebbes  
Hasidism  
Horodok Hasidism  
Husiatin Hasidism  
Izbica-Radzyn Hasidism  
Kaminka Hasidism  
Karlin-Stolin Hasidism  
Klausenberg Hasidism  
Kobrin Hasidism  
Koidanov Hasidism  
Komarno Hasidism  
Kopyczynice Hasidism  
Kosov Hasidism  
Kotzk Hasidism  
Lelov Hasidism  
Libeshei Hasidism  
Lubavitch Hasidism  
Ludmir Hasidism  
Medziborz Hasidism  
Mielec Hasidism  
Modzitz Hasidism  
Munkacz Hasidism  
Nadvorna Hasidism  
Novominsk Hasidism  
Ozarov Hasidism  
Przedborz Hasidism  
Radomsk Hasidism  
Radoszyce Hasidism  
Ropczyce-Dzikov Hasidism  
Ruzhyn Hasidism  
Ruzhyn Hasidism  
Sadgora Hasidism  
Sasov Hasidism  
Satmar Hasidism  
Skierniewice Hasidism  
Skola Hasidism  
Skulen Hasidism  
Skvira Hasidism  
Slonim Hasidism  
Sokolov Hasidism  
Spinka Hasidism  
Strelick Hasidism  
Stryków Hasidism

Talnoy Hasidism  
Vishnitz Hasidism  
Wolborz Hasidism  
Zaloshitz Hasidism  
Zanz Hasidism  
Zhidachov Hasidism  
Jewish Renewal  
Kaddish  
liberal Judaism  
mezuzot  
mikva'ot  
Mitnagdim  
modern orthodox Judaism  
National Religious Party  
Neology  
orthodox Judaism  
prayer (Jewish)  
prayer (Jewish) during deportations  
prayer (Jewish) during forced marches  
prayer (Jewish) during transfers  
prayer (Jewish) in forced labor battalions  
prayer (Jewish) in hiding  
prayer (Jewish) in prisons  
prayer (Jewish) in the camps  
prayer (Jewish) in the ghettos  
rabbis  
reform Judaism  
religious beliefs and teachings (Jewish)  
*religious holidays (Jewish)*  
Hanukkah  
High Holidays  
Lag Ba-Omer  
Passover  
Purim  
Rosh Ha-Shana  
Rosh Hodesh  
sense of time: Jewish holidays  
Shabbat  
Shavuot  
Shemini Atseret  
Simhat Torah  
Sukkot  
Tisha be-Av  
Tu be-Shevat  
Yom Kippur  
religious texts (Jewish)  
religious texts (Jewish) during deportation  
religious texts (Jewish) in hiding  
religious texts (Jewish) in the camps  
religious texts (Jewish) in the ghettos  
ritual and religious objects (Jewish)

ritual and religious objects (Jewish) (stills)  
 ritual and religious objects (Jewish) during deportations  
 ritual and religious objects (Jewish) in hiding  
 ritual and religious objects (Jewish) in the camps  
 ritual and religious objects (Jewish) in the ghettos  
 ritual circumcision  
 Secular Humanistic Judaism  
 shamas  
 synagogue attendance  
 synagogues  
 tallitot  
 tefillin  
 Yahrzeit  
 yeshivot  
 yizkor  
 Jewish war veterans  
 Jewish-gentile relations  
 Judaism  
 Jüdischer Ordnungsdienst  
 kibbutzim  
 Krimchaks  
 Ladino Culture  
 Linas Hatzedek  
 Mountain Jews  
 New York Association for Jewish Children  
 Palestine Office  
 postwar reflections on Eastern European Jewish culture  
 realization of Jewish identity  
 reassertion of Jewish identity  
 recovery of remains  
 restoration of Jewish sites  
*ritual leaders and functionaries, Jewish*  
     Baalei Keriah  
     Baalei Tefillah  
     mohelim  
 schools (Jewish)  
 Sephardic Jewry  
 shli(.)him  
 The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous  
 Tsukunft  
 World Jewish Congress  
 Yiddish culture  
*Zionism*  
     General Zionism, movement  
     Zionist training and resettlement programs  
**liberation and post-liberation life**  
     “Anti-cosmopolitan” campaign (USSR 1948-1953)  
     “anti-Zionist” campaign (Poland, 1968)  
     “Desaparecidos”  
     “La Violencia” (1948-1958)  
     “Righteous Among the Nations”

Abu Nidal Organization  
aid during liberation  
aid: "Greek bluff"  
AMCHA  
American Society for Yad Vashem  
Anti-Zionist Committee  
Ardeatine Caves Memorial  
arrests of suspected collaborators  
arrests of suspected war criminals  
Asociacion de Sobrevivientes de la Persecucion Nazi-Sherit Hapleita  
Association des Fils et Filles des Déportés Juifs de France  
Associazione Nazionale ex Deportati politici nei campi nazisti (ANED)  
Associação Brasileira "A Hebraica"  
Assotsiatsiia Byvshykh Uznikov Getto i Kontslagerei  
attitudes toward liberators  
Babi Yar Memorial  
Beit Lohamei Haghetat (Ghetto Fighters' House)  
Berihah  
Bolivian National Revolution (April 1952)  
Buchenwald National Memorial Museum  
CARE  
Casa da Cultura de Israel  
Center For Holocaust Studies-Brookdale Community College  
Central Committee of Liberated Jews  
Centralnya Zydowska Komisja Historyczna  
Centre Américain de Secours  
Česká společnost přátel Izraele  
child survivor organizations  
Children's Salvation  
Christlich-Jüdische Zusammenarbeit  
Civico Museo della Risiera di San Sabba  
Comité des Oeuvres Sociales de la Résistance  
Comité International de Dachau  
Committee for the Care of Children from Concentration Camps  
Communist takeover of Czechoslovakia (February 1948)  
Council on the Jewish Experience in Shanghai  
Czech Memorial Scrolls Trust  
Dachau Concentration Camp Memorial  
deaths after liberation  
Deportáltakat Gondozó Országos Bizottság  
Desert Holocaust Memorial  
Deutsch-Israelische Gesellschaft  
dismantling of camps by liberators  
Dokumentationsarchiv des österreichischen Widerstandes  
Emanuel Foundation for Hungarian Culture  
Entebbe Hijacking (1976)  
establishment of settlements (Palestine-Israel)  
European Union of Women  
Federação Israelita do Estado do Rio de Janeiro  
Friedhof Jammertal Memorial  
Fundacion Memoria Del Holocausto

Gedenkstätte Bergen-Belsen  
Gedenkstätte Konzentrationslager Mauthausen  
Gedudei No'ar  
Gegen Vergessen - Für Demokratie  
Genocide Memorial (Paneriu Paminklas)  
Hebraica  
Het Ondergedoken Kind  
Hita(.)hdut Yotzei Czechoslovakia  
Holocaust and/or war-related commemoration events  
Holocaust denial  
Holocaust education  
Holocaust Education Center-Hiroshima, Japan  
Holocaust experiences, reluctance to discuss  
Holocaust experiences, willingness to discuss  
Holocaust Memorial and Educational Center of Nassau County  
Institute of Contemporary History and Wiener Library, Ltd.  
Institute of Jewish Studies  
Instytut Nauk Judaistycznych  
introduction of aid givers  
introduction of aid recipients  
introduction of liberators  
Irgun She'erit Ha-peletah  
Israel Independence Day (May 14, 1948)  
Jewish Society for Human Service  
Jewish war veterans groups and organizations  
Joods Historisch Museum  
Kadimah School of Buffalo  
Kielce Pogrom  
Koordynacja  
KÚT Alapítvány  
liberation  
liberation during forced marches  
liberation during transfers  
liberation of camps  
liberation of ghettos  
liberation of prisons  
liberators' response to persecution  
Majdanek State Museum  
Maximillian-Kolbe-Werk  
Memorial Museum of Hungarian Speaking Jewry  
memorials and museums  
message for the future  
military reunions  
Munich Olympics Massacre (September 5, 1972)  
Musée de la Résistance et de la Déportation de Besançon  
Muzeum Walki i Meczestwa w Treblince Oddzial Muzeum Okregowego w Siedlcach  
(Martyrology Museum at Treblinka)  
National Defense Corps  
National Refugee Service  
neo-Nazis  
Noham

Ochotnicza Rezerwa Milicji Obywatelskiej  
Office of Special Investigations  
Office of Strategic Services  
Oorlogspleegkinderenbureau  
opening of mass graves  
Opera Nomadi  
Panstwowe Muzeum Auschwitz-Birkenau  
Panstwowe Muzeum Stutthof w Sztutowie  
participation in liberation  
physical condition at liberation  
Piotrków Trybunalski Relief Association  
political rehabilitation  
post-liberation adjustment  
post-liberation concealment of Jewish identity  
post-liberation concealment of Sinti and Roma identity  
post-liberation concealment of wartime experience  
post-liberation concentration camps/ghettos  
post-liberation encounters with collaborators  
post-liberation encounters with former NSDAP members  
post-liberation encounters with perpetrators  
post-liberation indifference to/ignorance of the Holocaust  
post-liberation inter aid giver relations  
post-liberation medical problems  
post-liberation memorialization  
post-liberation relations between aid givers and aid recipients  
post-liberation return home  
post-liberation return to home country  
post-liberation visits to sites of persecution  
postwar bombings  
postwar crime  
postwar encounters between aid givers and aid recipients  
postwar encounters between liberators and survivors  
postwar relations between liberators and survivors  
postwar relations between veterans  
postwar reunions of aid givers and aid recipients  
postwar survivor reunions  
postwar visits home  
postwar visits to sites of hiding/false identity  
postwar visits to sites of military service  
postwar visits to sites of resistance  
postwar visits to sites of shelter or refuge  
prisoner tattoos, removal of  
Project Search  
psychological reactions to liberation  
Rakow Forest Memorial  
Raoul Wallenberg Egység  
rape/sexual molestation by liberators  
reasons for survival  
recognition of aid givers  
release from Soviet exile  
resistance group reunions

restitution and indemnification  
restoration of Jewish sites  
Ronald S. Lauder Foundation  
school reunions  
search for aid givers and/or rescuers  
search for aid recipients  
search for liberators  
search for perpetrators  
September 11 Terrorist Attacks (September 11, 2001)  
settlement defense (Palestine / Israel)  
She'erit ha-Peletah (publication)  
Shelters For Israel  
Sherit Hapleita do Brazil  
Solidarnosc  
Special Investigations Unit  
Stichting Centrum '45  
Stowarzyszenie Dzieci Holokaustu w Polsce  
Stowarzyszenie Żydów Kombatantów i Poszkodowanych w II Wojnie Światowej  
survivor guilt  
survivor organizations  
Svaz protifasistických bojovníků  
Terezín Memorial  
Terezínská Inicijativa  
The Rosenthal Institute for Holocaust Studies/CUNY  
Towarzystwo Opieki nad Majdankiem  
United Restitution Organization  
Unzer Veg  
Vereinigung der Verfolgten des Naziregimes-Bund der Antifaschisten  
Vereniging Joodse OorlogsKinderen  
verification of Holocaust experience  
verification of military and/or resistance experience  
Victory in Europe Day (May 1945)  
Victory over Japan Day (August/September 1945)  
*war crimes trials*  
Arajs Trial (West Germany)  
Auschwitz Trial (Poland)  
Auschwitz Trials (West Germany)  
Barbie Trial (France)  
Barth Trial (East Germany)  
Becker Trial (West Germany)  
Bergen-Belsen Trial (Germany)  
Biebow Trial (Poland)  
Blache Trial (West Germany)  
Blösche Trial (East Germany)  
Braunsteiner-Ryan Trial (USA)  
Bruhn Trial (East Germany)  
Bühler Trial (Poland)  
Burmeister et al. Trial (West Germany)  
Christmann Trial (West Germany)  
*Dachau Trials (Germany)(generic)*  
Buchenwald Trial (Germany)

Dachau Trial (Germany)  
 Flossenbürg Trial (Germany)  
 Pilots Trial (Germany)  
 Demjanjuk Trial (Israel)  
 Demjanjuk Trial (United States)  
 Di Porto Trial (Italy)  
 Dietze Trial (East Germany)  
 Dr. Hahn et. al. Trial (West Germany)  
 Eichmann Trial (Israel)  
 Ernst Zündel Trial (Canada)  
 Farbach et al. Trial (West Germany)  
 Fischer Trial (East Germany)  
 Fuchs und Bradfisch Trial (West Germany)  
 Gemmeker Trial (Netherlands)  
 Gerhard Trial (West Germany)  
 Globke Trial (East Germany)  
 Goeth Trial (Poland)  
 Gollak Trial (West Germany)  
 Graf and Wunsch Trial (Austria)  
 HASAG Trial (Frankfurt am Main, Germany)  
 HASAG Trial (Leipzig, Germany)  
 Heinen Trial (West Germany)  
 Hirtreiter Trial (West Germany)  
 Holz Trial (East Germany)  
 Höss Trial (Poland)  
 Kaiser et al Trial (West Germany)  
 Kappler Trial (Italy)  
 Kassner and Manthei Trial (West Germany)  
 Koch Trial (Italy)  
 Landsberg DP Camp Trial (Germany)  
 Lemberg Trial (West Germany)  
 Lischka et al Trial (West Germany)  
 Majdanek Trial (West Germany)  
 Malmédy Trial (Germany)  
 Maurer Trial (Poland)  
 Mauthausen Trials (Germany)(generic)  
 Maywald Trial (West Germany)  
 Mengele Trial (Israel)  
 Mere, Gerrets, and Viik Trial (Estonia, USSR)  
 Müller Trial (Mosbach, West Germany)  
*Nuremberg Trials (Germany)(generic)*  
 Nuremberg Trial (IMT)  
*Nuremberg Trials (U.S. Military Tribunals)*  
 Doctors Trial (Germany)  
 Einsatzgruppen Trial (Germany)  
 Flick Trial (Germany)  
 IG Farben Trial (Germany)  
 Justice Trial (Germany)  
 Krupp Trial (Germany)  
 Milch Trial (Germany)  
 Ministries Trial (Germany)

Oberhauser and Allers Trial (Trieste, Italy)  
Oppermann Trial (West Germany)  
Oradour Trial (France)  
Otte Trial (East Germany)  
Otto Trial (West Germany)  
Palciauskas Trial (USA)  
Papon Trial (France)  
Poellmann Trial (West Germany)  
Priebke Trials (Italy)(generic)  
Przemysl Trial (Hamburg, West Germany)  
Puhr Trial (East Germany)  
Rauca Trial (Canada)  
Rosenbaum Trial (West Germany)  
Sachsenhausen Trials (Germany)(generic)  
Schmitz Trial (West Germany)  
Schütz Trial (West Germany)  
Schwammberger Trial (Germany)  
Slánský Trial (Czechoslovakia)  
Sobibor Trial (West Germany)  
Stangl Trial (West Germany)  
Streckenbach Trial (West Germany)  
Szálasi Trial (Hungary)  
Tiso Trial (Czechoslovakia)  
Tornbaum Trial (West Germany)  
Touvier Trial (France)  
Trank Trial (Israel)  
Trawniki Trial (West Germany)  
Treblinka Trials (West Germany)(generic)  
Trucis Trial (United States)  
Ullrich et. al. Trial (West Germany)  
Wachholz Trial (East Germany)  
Wagner Trial (West Germany)  
war crimes

*war crimes trial participants*

- war crimes trial clerical staff
- war crimes trial court reporters
- war crimes trial defendants
- war crimes trial defense attorneys
- war crimes trial guards
- war crimes trial investigators
- war crimes trial journalists
- war crimes trial judges
- war crimes trial observers
- war crimes trial prosecutors
- war crimes trial translators
- war crimes trial witnesses

*war crimes trial procedures*

- war crimes investigations
- war crimes trial documents
- war crimes trial evidence
- war crimes trial verdicts

- war crimes trials, international cooperation
- war crimes trial reflections
- war crimes trial reunions
- Windisch Trial (West Germany)
- Zawiercie Trial (West Germany)
- Zimmermann Trial (East Germany)
- Zugló-Nyilas Trial (Hungary)
- Zyklon B Trial (Germany)
- war criminals
- war-related experiences, willingness to discuss
- weddings and marriages between aid givers and aid recipients
- weddings and marriages between survivors
- Wolnosc i Niezawislosc
- Yad Layeled Children's Memorial
- Yad Vashem
- Yeladim Netivot
- Zentrale Stelle der Landesjustizverwaltungen zur Aufklärung von NS-Verbrechen
- Zentralrat Deutscher Sinti und Roma
- Zydowski Instytut Historyczny

## **living conditions**

- clothing

### *environmental conditions*

- environmental conditions during deportations
- environmental conditions during forced marches
- environmental conditions during transfers
- environmental conditions in forced labor battalions
- environmental conditions in hiding
- environmental conditions in prisons
- environmental conditions in the camps
- environmental conditions in the ghettos
- environmental conditions in the refugee camps

### *housing conditions*

- housing conditions in forced labor battalions
- housing conditions in hiding
- housing conditions in prisons
- housing conditions in the camps
- housing conditions in the ghettos
- housing conditions in the refugee camps

- living conditions in forced labor battalions

- living conditions in hiding

- living conditions in prisons

- living conditions in the camps

- living conditions in the ghettos

- living conditions in the refugee camps

- shoes

## **migration experience**

- absorption centers (Israel)

- acculturation

- aid: assistance in migration

- Aliyah Bet

- Berihah

decisions regarding migration  
Delegazione assistenza emigranti ebrei (DELASEM)  
Dominican Republic Settlement Association (DORSA)  
discussions of migration  
emigration and immigration policies and procedures  
evacuation of children  
Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden  
illegal border crossings  
illegal emigration  
illegal immigration  
immigration attempts to Palestine  
Jewish Immigrant Aid Services of Canada  
migration attempts

*migration from countries*

migration from Aden  
migration from Albania  
migration from Algeria  
migration from Andorra  
migration from Anglo-Egyptian Sudan  
migration from Angola  
migration from Argentina  
migration from Australia  
migration from Austria  
migration from Bahrain  
migration from Belarus  
migration from Belgium  
migration from Bermuda  
migration from Bolivia  
migration from Brazil  
migration from Bulgaria  
migration from Canada  
migration from Chile  
migration from China  
migration from Colombia  
migration from Costa Rica  
migration from Cuba  
migration from Cyprus  
migration from Czechoslovakia  
migration from Danzig (FC)  
migration from Denmark  
migration from Ecuador  
migration from Egypt  
migration from Estonia  
migration from Ethiopia  
migration from Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland  
migration from Fiji  
migration from Finland  
migration from France  
migration from French Guiana  
migration from French Morocco  
migration from French Polynesia

migration from French West Africa  
migration from Germany  
migration from Germany, Federal Republic of  
migration from Ghana  
migration from Gibraltar  
migration from Greece  
migration from Greenland  
migration from Guatemala  
migration from Hong Kong  
migration from Hungary  
migration from India  
migration from Indonesia  
migration from Iran  
migration from Iraq  
migration from Ireland  
migration from Israel  
migration from Italy  
migration from Jamaica  
migration from Japan  
migration from Kazakhstan  
migration from Kenya  
migration from Korea  
migration from Latvia  
migration from Lebanon  
migration from Liberia  
migration from Libya  
migration from Liechtenstein  
migration from Lithuania  
migration from Luxembourg  
migration from Malta  
migration from Martinique  
migration from Mexico  
migration from Moçambique  
migration from Moldova  
migration from Monaco  
migration from Morocco  
migration from Netherlands Antilles  
migration from New Zealand  
migration from Nigeria  
migration from Norway  
migration from Ottoman Empire  
migration from Pakistan  
migration from Palestine  
migration from Panama  
migration from Paraguay  
migration from Peru  
migration from Poland  
migration from Portugal  
migration from Republic of South Africa  
migration from Rhodesia  
migration from Romania

migration from Russia  
migration from Samoa  
migration from Sierra Leone  
migration from Singapore  
migration from South Africa  
migration from Spain  
migration from Sri Lanka  
migration from Sudan  
migration from Suriname  
migration from Swaziland  
migration from Sweden  
migration from Switzerland  
migration from Syria  
migration from Tahiti  
migration from Tajikistan  
migration from Tanganyika  
migration from Tangier International Zone  
migration from Tanzania  
migration from Thailand  
migration from the Democratic Republic of the Congo  
migration from the Dominican Republic  
migration from the German Democratic Republic  
migration from the Netherlands  
migration from the Philippines  
migration from the U.S. Virgin Islands  
migration from the United Kingdom  
migration from the United States  
migration from the USSR  
migration from Trinidad and Tobago  
migration from Tunisia  
migration from Turkey  
migration from Uganda  
migration from Ukraine  
migration from Union of South Africa  
migration from Uruguay  
migration from Venezuela  
migration from Vietnam  
migration from Yemen  
migration from Yugoslavia  
migration from Zambia  
migration preparations  
migration routes (domestic)  
migration routes (international)  
*migration to countries*  
migration to Aden  
migration to Albania  
migration to Algeria  
migration to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan  
migration to Angola  
migration to Argentina  
migration to Australia

migration to Austria  
migration to Bahrain  
migration to Barbados  
migration to Belgium  
migration to Bermuda  
migration to Bolivia  
migration to Brazil  
migration to Bulgaria  
migration to Canada  
migration to Chile  
migration to China  
migration to Colombia  
migration to Costa Rica  
migration to Cuba  
migration to Cyprus  
migration to Czechoslovakia  
migration to Danzig (FC)  
migration to Denmark  
migration to Ecuador  
migration to Egypt  
migration to Estonia  
migration to Ethiopia  
migration to Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland  
migration to Fiji  
migration to Finland  
migration to France  
migration to French Guiana  
migration to French Morocco  
migration to French Polynesia  
migration to Germany  
migration to Germany, Federal Republic of  
migration to Ghana  
migration to Gibraltar  
migration to Greece  
migration to Greenland  
migration to Guatemala  
migration to Honduras  
migration to Hong Kong  
migration to Hungary  
migration to India  
migration to Indonesia  
migration to Iran  
migration to Iraq  
migration to Ireland  
migration to Israel  
migration to Italy  
migration to Jamaica  
migration to Japan  
migration to Kenya  
migration to Korea  
migration to Latvia

migration to Lebanon  
migration to Libya  
migration to Liechtenstein  
migration to Lithuania  
migration to Luxembourg  
migration to Malta  
migration to Martinique  
migration to Mexico  
migration to Moçambique  
migration to Monaco  
migration to Netherlands Antilles  
migration to Netherlands East Indies  
migration to New Zealand  
migration to Nicaragua  
migration to Nigeria  
migration to Northern Rhodesia  
migration to Norway  
migration to Pakistan  
migration to Palestine  
migration to Panama  
migration to Papua New Guinea  
migration to Paraguay  
migration to Peru  
migration to Poland  
migration to Portugal  
migration to Republic of South Africa  
migration to Rhodesia  
migration to Romania  
migration to Russia  
migration to Samoa  
migration to Sierra Leone  
migration to Singapore  
migration to South Africa  
migration to South West Africa  
migration to Southern Rhodesia  
migration to Spain  
migration to Sri Lanka  
migration to Sudan  
migration to Suriname  
migration to Sweden  
migration to Switzerland  
migration to Syria  
migration to Tahiti  
migration to Tanganyika  
migration to Tangier International Zone  
migration to Tanzania  
migration to Thailand  
migration to the Belgian Congo  
migration to the Democratic Republic of the Congo  
migration to the Dominican Republic  
migration to the German Democratic Republic

migration to the Netherlands  
migration to the Philippines  
migration to the Union of South Africa  
migration to the United Kingdom  
migration to the United States  
migration to Europe  
Mossad le Aliyah Bet  
passports  
rejection of visas and visa applications  
United Service for New Americans  
visas  
Youth Aliyah

**military**

Anders Army  
armed forces  
armed forces, Allied  
armed forces, Argentinean  
armed forces, Australian  
armed forces, Austrian  
armed forces, Austro-Hungarian  
armed forces, Axis  
armed forces, Belgian  
armed forces, Bolivian  
armed forces, Brazilian  
armed forces, British  
armed forces, Bulgarian  
armed forces, Canadian  
armed forces, Chinese  
armed forces, Cuban  
armed forces, Czech  
armed forces, Czechoslovakian  
armed forces, Danish  
armed forces, Dutch  
armed forces, Egyptian  
armed forces, Finnish  
*armed forces, French*  
Forces Francaises Libres (FFL)  
*armed forces, German*  
Turkestan units  
armed forces, Greek  
*armed forces, Hungarian*  
Hungarian units  
armed forces, Israeli  
*armed forces, Italian*  
Italian units  
Milizia Volontaria per la Sicurezza Nazionale  
armed forces, Japanese  
armed forces, Jordanian  
armed forces, Latvian  
armed forces, Lithuanian  
armed forces, Luxembourg

armed forces, New Zealand  
armed forces, Norwegian  
armed forces, Polish  
armed forces, Romanian  
armed forces, Russian  
armed forces, Serbian  
armed forces, Slovak  
armed forces, South African  
armed forces, Soviet  
armed forces, Spanish  
armed forces, Swedish  
armed forces, Swiss  
armed forces, Turkish  
armed forces, Ukrainian  
[armed forces, United States](#)  
National Guard  
armed forces, Yugoslavian  
army chaplains, Christian  
army chaplains, Jewish  
billeting of soldiers and/or officials  
cemeteries, military  
Counter Intelligence Corps  
deserters  
draft evasion  
field hospitals  
front-line military service  
Guardia Nazionale Repubblicana (GNR)  
Hawaiian Territorial Guard  
Home Guard  
International Brigades  
La División Azul  
military decorations and medals  
military discharge  
military disciplinary and judicial proceedings  
military enlistment, compulsory  
military enlistment, voluntary  
military funerals and burials  
[military labor battalion experience](#)  
acquisition of food and drink in forced labor battalions  
aid in forced labor battalions  
arms procurement in forced labor battalions  
barter in forced labor battalions  
betrayals in forced labor battalions  
bribery in forced labor battalions  
brutal treatment in forced labor battalions  
clandestine activities in forced labor battalions  
clandestine economic activities in forced labor battalions  
clandestine movement in and out of forced labor battalions  
clothing in forced labor battalions  
communication in forced labor battalions  
contact with labor servicemen

corpses in forced labor battalions  
cultural and social activities in forced labor battalions  
customs and observances (Jehovah's Witnesses) in forced labor battalions  
customs and observances (Jewish) in forced labor battalions  
deaths in forced labor battalions  
discharge from forced labor service  
diseases in forced labor battalions  
environmental conditions in forced labor battalions  
epidemics in forced labor battalions  
escape attempts from forced labor battalions  
escapes from forced labor battalions  
executions in forced labor battalions  
food in forced labor battalions  
forced labor battalion commanders  
forced labor battalion military guard personnel  
forced labor battalions, Hungarian  
forced labor battalions, Hungarian (stills)  
forced labor battalions, Slovak  
forced labor battalions, Slovak (stills)  
forced labor groups, Romanian  
forced labor groups, Romanian (stills)  
funerals and burials in forced labor battalions  
housing conditions in forced labor battalions  
humiliation and harassment in forced labor battalions  
hunger in forced labor battalions  
infestations in forced labor battalions  
injuries in forced labor battalions  
interaction with family members in forced labor battalions  
killings in forced labor battalions  
labor servicemen, convicts  
living conditions in forced labor battalions  
malnutrition in forced labor battalions  
mass executions in forced labor battalions  
means of adaptation and survival in forced labor battalions  
medical care in forced labor battalions  
military labor conscription  
physical condition in forced labor battalions  
prayer (Jewish) in forced labor battalions  
punishments in forced labor battalions  
quarantine in forced labor battalions  
religious texts (Jewish) in forced labor battalions  
resistance in forced labor battalions  
ritual and religious (Jewish) objects in forced labor battalions  
rumors in forced labor battalions  
sanitary and hygienic conditions in forced labor battalions  
seizure of property in forced labor battalions  
sense of time in forced labor battalions  
sexual activities in forced labor battalions  
sharing food and drink in forced labor battalions  
shoes in forced labor battalions  
smuggling in forced labor battalions

social relations in forced labor battalions  
stealing in forced labor battalions  
suicide attempts in forced labor battalions  
suicide in forced labor battalions  
thirst in forced labor battalions  
training in forced labor battalions  
military leaves  
military medical personnel  
*military operations*  
    combat, air  
    combat, land  
    combat, water  
    military retreat  
military penal units  
military service  
military service, absence without leave  
military surrender  
military training  
military training in the refugee camps  
military transports  
military uniforms  
*prisoner of war camps*  
    prisoner of war camps, Allied  
    prisoner of war camps, British  
    prisoner of war camps, Finnish  
    prisoner of war camps, French  
    prisoner of war camps, German  
    prisoner of war camps, Italian  
    prisoner of war camps, Japanese  
    prisoner of war camps, Jordanian  
    prisoner of war camps, Romanian  
    prisoner of war camps, Soviet  
    prisoner of war camps, U.S.  
Przysposobienie Wojskowe  
soldiers, Algerian  
soldiers, Allied  
soldiers, Armenian  
soldiers, Australian  
soldiers, Austrian  
soldiers, Austro-Hungarian  
soldiers, Axis  
soldiers, Azerbaijani  
soldiers, Belgian  
soldiers, Belorussian  
soldiers, Bosnian  
soldiers, British  
soldiers, Bulgarian  
soldiers, Canadian  
soldiers, Chechen  
soldiers, Chinese  
soldiers, Cossack

soldiers, Croatian  
soldiers, Czech  
soldiers, Czechoslovak  
soldiers, Danish  
soldiers, Dutch  
soldiers, Egyptian  
soldiers, Estonian  
soldiers, female  
soldiers, Finnish  
soldiers, French  
soldiers, Georgian  
soldiers, German  
soldiers, Greek  
soldiers, homosexual  
soldiers, Hungarian  
soldiers, Indian  
soldiers, Iraqi  
soldiers, Israeli  
soldiers, Italian  
soldiers, Japanese  
soldiers, Jewish  
soldiers, Jordanian  
soldiers, Kalmyk  
soldiers, Kazakh  
soldiers, Latvian  
soldiers, Lithuanian  
soldiers, Luxembourg  
soldiers, Mongolian  
soldiers, Moroccan  
soldiers, Native-American  
soldiers, Norwegian  
soldiers, Ossetian  
soldiers, Polish  
soldiers, Romanian  
soldiers, Russian  
soldiers, Sikh  
soldiers, Sinti and Roma  
soldiers, Slovak  
soldiers, South African  
soldiers, Soviet  
soldiers, Spanish  
soldiers, Swedish  
soldiers, Swiss  
soldiers, Syrian  
soldiers, Tatar  
soldiers, Turkish  
soldiers, Ugandan  
soldiers, Ukrainian  
*soldiers, United States*  
soldiers, African-American  
soldiers, Japanese-American

soldiers, Uzbek  
soldiers, Volksdeutsche  
soldiers, Yugoslavian  
war veterans groups and organizations  
women's auxiliary units

**psychological, emotional and cognitive experience**

aid giver experience, reluctance to discuss  
aid giver experience, willingness to discuss  
aspirations for the future  
attitudes toward Adolf Hitler and/or the Nazi party  
attitudes toward aid givers  
attitudes toward aid or relief organizations  
attitudes toward Albania and/or Albanians  
attitudes toward Allied and/or neutral nations  
attitudes toward American Jewry  
attitudes toward Arab States and/or Arabs  
attitudes toward Argentina and/or Argentineans  
attitudes toward Ashkenaz Jewry  
attitudes toward Australia and/or Australians  
attitudes toward Austria and/or Austrians  
attitudes toward Belgium and/or Belgians  
attitudes toward Belorussia and/or Belorussians  
attitudes toward Benito Mussolini and/or the Italian Fascist Party  
attitudes toward Bolivia and/or Bolivians  
attitudes toward Brazil and/or Brazilians  
attitudes toward Bulgaria and/or Bulgarians  
attitudes toward bystanders  
attitudes toward Canada and/or Canadians  
attitudes toward capitalism and/or capitalists  
attitudes toward Chile and/or Chileans  
attitudes toward China and/or the Chinese  
attitudes toward Christianity and/or Christians  
attitudes toward collaboration and/or collaborators  
attitudes toward Colombia and/or Colombians  
attitudes toward communism and/or communists  
attitudes toward Cossacks  
attitudes toward Costa Rica and/or Costa Ricans  
attitudes toward Croatia and/or Croats  
attitudes toward Cuba and/or Cubans  
attitudes toward Czechoslovakia and/or Czechoslovaks  
attitudes toward Denmark and/or the Danes  
attitudes toward Ecuador and/or Ecuadorians  
attitudes toward Emperor Hirohito  
attitudes toward Europe and/or Europeans  
attitudes toward Finland and/or Finns  
attitudes toward France and/or the French  
attitudes toward Franklin D. Roosevelt  
attitudes toward Georgia and/or Georgians  
attitudes toward Germany and/or Germans  
attitudes toward ghetto functionaries  
attitudes toward Greece and/or Greeks

attitudes toward Holocaust survivors  
attitudes toward homosexuality and homosexuals  
attitudes toward humanity  
attitudes toward Hungary and/or Hungarians  
attitudes toward Indonesia and /or Indonesians  
attitudes toward Iraq and/or Iraqis  
attitudes toward Islam and/or Muslims  
attitudes toward Israel and/or Israelis  
attitudes toward Italy and/or Italians  
attitudes toward Japan and/or the Japanese  
attitudes toward Jehovah's Witnesses  
attitudes toward Jewish leadership  
attitudes toward Joseph Stalin and/or Stalinism  
attitudes toward Judaism and/or Jews  
attitudes toward Latvia and/or Latvians  
attitudes toward liberators  
attitudes toward Lithuania and/or Lithuanians  
attitudes toward Mexico and/or Mexicans  
attitudes toward mixed marriages  
attitudes toward Moldova and/or Moldovans  
attitudes toward New Zealand and/or New Zealanders  
attitudes toward non-Jews  
attitudes toward Norway and/or Norwegians  
attitudes toward perpetrators  
attitudes toward Peru and/or Peruvians  
attitudes toward Poland and/or Poles  
attitudes toward Portugal and/or the Portuguese  
attitudes toward prisoner functionaries  
attitudes toward Protestant Churches and/or Protestants  
attitudes toward religion  
attitudes toward resistance groups and/or resistance fighters  
attitudes toward Romania and/or Romanians  
attitudes toward Russia and/or Russians  
attitudes toward Sephardic Jewry  
attitudes toward Serbia and/or Serbians  
attitudes toward Sinti and Roma  
attitudes toward Slovakia and/or Slovaks  
attitudes toward socialism and/or socialists  
attitudes toward South Africa and/or South Africans  
attitudes toward Spain and/or the Spanish  
attitudes toward Sweden and/or the Swedes  
attitudes toward Switzerland and/or the Swiss  
attitudes toward Tatars  
attitudes toward the Eastern Orthodox Church and/or Orthodox Christians  
attitudes toward the Italian Monarchy  
attitudes toward the Netherlands and/or the Dutch  
attitudes toward the Roman Catholic Church and/or Roman Catholics  
attitudes toward the Soviet Union and/or Soviets  
attitudes toward the United Kingdom and/or the British  
attitudes toward the United States and/or Americans  
attitudes toward the Yishuv

attitudes toward Turkey and/or Turks  
 attitudes toward Ukraine and/or Ukrainians  
 attitudes toward Uruguay and/or Uruguayans  
 attitudes toward Uzbekistan and/or Uzbeks  
 attitudes toward Venezuela and/or Venezuelans  
 attitudes toward Victor Emmanuel III and the Savoia family  
 attitudes toward war crimes trials and/or war crimes trial participants  
 attitudes toward Yemen and/or Yemenis  
 attitudes toward Yugoslavia and/or Yugoslavians  
 attitudes toward Zionism and/or Zionists  
 awareness of deportations and/or transfers  
 awareness of eugenics-related sterilizations, killings and medical experiments  
 awareness of mass murders  
 awareness of Nazi persecution of political opponents  
 awareness of persecution of homosexuals  
 awareness of persecution of Jehovah's Witnesses  
 awareness of persecution of Jews  
 awareness of persecution of Sinti and Roma  
 awareness of political or military events  
 awareness of Soviet political repressions  
 bystander regret  
 childhood perception of Holocaust and/or war-related events  
 decisions regarding flight  
 decisions regarding hiding/false identity  
 decisions regarding suicide  
 decisions regarding vengeance  
 discussions of suicide  
 false sense of security  
 fear of discovery in hiding  
 fear of exposure of Jewish identity  
 fear of rape/sexual molestation  
 feelings of abandonment  
 feelings of helplessness  
 first impressions of camps  
 first impressions of ghettos  
 first impressions of places  
 Holocaust and/or war-related dreams  
 Holocaust experiences, reluctance to discuss  
 Holocaust experiences, willingness to discuss  
 humor about Holocaust and/or wartime experiences  
 impact of Holocaust on second or subsequent generation  
 importance of cigarettes  
 importance of shoes  
 interviewee's memory  
 liberator experience, reluctance to discuss  
 liberator experience, willingness to discuss  
*means of adaptation and survival*  
     means of adaptation and survival during deportations  
     means of adaptation and survival during forced marches  
     means of adaptation and survival during transfers  
     means of adaptation and survival in forced labor battalions

means of adaptation and survival in hiding  
means of adaptation and survival in prisons  
means of adaptation and survival in the camps  
means of adaptation and survival in the ghettos  
means of adaptation and survival in the refugee camps  
message for the future  
post-liberation awareness of the Holocaust  
postwar reflection upon Holocaust and/or war-related experience  
psychological reactions to camp life  
psychological reactions to eugenics policies-related experiences  
psychological reactions to ghetto life  
psychological reactions to hiding  
psychological reactions to Holocaust experiences  
psychological reactions to liberation  
psychological reactions to liberator experiences  
psychological reactions to living under false identity  
psychological reactions to loss of loved ones  
psychological reactions to prison life  
psychological reactions to refugee experiences  
psychological reactions to resistance  
psychological reactions to war crimes trial experiences  
psychological reactions to war-related experiences  
reasons for giving testimony  
reasons for survival  
survivor guilt  
suspicion of collaboration  
war crimes trial experiences, willingness to discuss  
war-related experiences, reluctance to discuss  
war-related experiences, willingness to discuss

### **refugee experience**

“Tehran Children”  
abortions in the refugee camps  
aid in the refugee camps  
American Field Service  
Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry on Palestine  
anti-refugee experiences  
Association of Jewish Refugees  
Auxiliary Military Pioneer Corps  
Auxiliary Territorial Service  
barter in the refugee camps  
Bloomsbury House  
bribery in the refugee camps  
brutal treatment in the refugee camps  
childcare in the refugee camps  
childcare, refugee  
children in the refugee camps  
clandestine activities in the refugee camps  
clandestine economic activities in the refugee camps  
clothing in the refugee camps  
cultural and social activities in the refugee camps  
customs and observances (Jewish) in the refugee camps

Czech Refugee Trust Fund  
deaths in the refugee camps  
diseases in the refugee camps  
*DP experience*  
closing of DP camps  
displaced persons camps  
displaced persons, non-Jewish  
DP camp administration  
DP camp Courts of Honor  
DP camp personnel  
DP camp personnel, German  
DP camps, American  
DP camps, British  
DP camps, French  
establishment of DP camps  
Jewish Central Committees in the DP camps  
kibbutzim in the DP camps  
publications in the DP camps  
relations between displaced persons and Allied armed forces  
education (Jewish) in the refugee camps  
education in the refugee camps  
environmental conditions in the refugee camps  
epidemics in the refugee camps  
expulsion papers  
food in the refugee camps  
Fort Ontario (New York, USA : Refugee camp)  
funerals and burials in the refugee camps  
Hebrew Order of David International  
housing conditions in the refugee camps  
housing, refugee  
hunger in the refugee camps  
infestations in the refugee camps  
injuries in the refugee camps  
Institut Ascher  
interaction with family members in the refugee camps  
International Refugee Organization  
Jewish Refugees Committee  
justice and law enforcement in the refugee camps  
killings in the refugee camps  
Kindertransport  
living conditions in the refugee camps  
looting in the refugee camps  
malnutrition in the refugee camps  
means of adaptation and survival in the refugee camps  
medical care in the refugee camps  
menstruation in the refugee camps  
military training in the refugee camps  
Organization for Rehabilitation through Training  
orphanages and children's homes  
political activities in the refugee camps  
pregnancies and births in the refugee camps

professional training in the refugee camps  
quarantine in the refugee camps  
rape/sexual molestation in the refugee camps  
refugee camp administration  
refugee camp personnel  
refugee camp populations  
refugee camp procedures  
refugee camps, Austrian  
refugee camps, Belgian  
refugee camps, British  
refugee camps, Czechoslovakian  
refugee camps, Danish  
refugee camps, Dutch  
refugee camps, French  
refugee camps, Hungarian  
refugee camps, Israeli  
refugee camps, Italian  
refugee camps, Polish  
refugee camps, Romanian  
refugee camps, Swedish  
refugee camps, Swiss  
refugee camps, U.S.  
refugee camps, Yugoslavian  
refugee children transports  
Refugee Children's Movement  
refugee labor experiences  
refugee reception centers  
refugees  
refugees, Algerian  
refugees, Austrian  
refugees, Belgian  
refugees, Bulgarian  
refugees, children  
refugees, Czech  
refugees, Czechoslovakian  
refugees, Danish  
refugees, Dutch  
refugees, elderly  
refugees, Estonian  
refugees, Finnish  
refugees, French  
refugees, Georgian  
refugees, German  
refugees, Greek  
refugees, Hungarian  
refugees, Italian  
refugees, Jehovah's Witness  
refugees, Jewish  
refugees, Korean  
refugees, Latvian  
refugees, Libyan

refugees, Lithuanian  
refugees, Luxembourg  
refugees, Moroccan  
refugees, non-Jewish  
refugees, Norwegian  
refugees, Polish  
refugees, Romanian  
refugees, Russian  
refugees, Sinti and Roma  
refugees, Slovak  
refugees, Soviet  
refugees, Spanish  
refugees, Turkish  
refugees, Ukrainian  
refugees, Volksdeutsche  
refugees, Yugoslavian  
relations between refugees and the local population  
sanitary and hygienic conditions in the refugee camps  
Schweizerische Zentralstelle für Flüchtlingshilfe  
sexual activities in the refugee camps

#### [Shanghai refugee experience](#)

Alcock Road Heim (Shanghai, China)  
Chaoufoong Road Heim (Shanghai, China)  
Committee for the Assistance of European Jewish Refugees in Shanghai  
International Committee for European Refugees  
Kinchow Road Heim (Shanghai, China)  
Kitchen Fund Committee  
Pingliang Road Heim (Shanghai, China)  
Seward Road Heim (Shanghai, China)  
Stateless Refugees Affairs Bureau  
Ward Road Heim (Shanghai, China)  
Wayside Road Heim (Shanghai, China)  
smuggling in the refugee camps  
social relations in the refugee camps  
stealing in the refugee camps  
suicide in the refugee camps  
thirst in the refugee camps  
United Jewish Refugee and War Relief Agencies  
United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration  
United Nations Special Committee on Palestine  
Va'ad Ha-Hatsala  
visitors to the refugee camps  
vocational training in the refugee camps  
War Refugee Board  
weddings and marriages in the refugee camps  
working life in the refugee camps  
Zionism in the refugee camps

#### **religious and philosophical life**

Agni Yoga Society  
Agnosticism  
Anthroposophy

Atheism  
 Baha'i  
 baptisms  
 Buddhism  
*Christian religious life*  
   adoption of Christian religious practices  
   Anglican  
   baptism certificates  
   *Catholic religious life*  
     clergy and monastics (Catholic)  
     Roman Catholic Church  
     schools (Catholic)  
     Uniate Churches  
   cemeteries (Christian)  
   Christadelphian Church  
   Christian identity  
   *Christian organizations*  
     Âmes Vaillantes  
     Amitié Chrétienne  
     Azione Cattolica Italiana  
     Mária Kongregáció  
     Moral Re-Armament  
     Oblate Sisters of the Assumption  
     Quaker Relief and/or refugee Organizations  
     Remonstrant Brotherhood  
     *Sabbatarians*  
       Subbotniki  
     Salvation Army  
     Tempelgesellschaft  
     Yad B'Yad  
     Young Men Catholic Association (Katolickie Stowarzyszenie Młodszej Męskiej)  
     Young Men's Christian Association  
     Young Women's Christian Association  
   Christmas  
   church attendance  
   clergy and monastics (Christian)  
   communities (Christian)  
   confirmations  
   convents and monasteries  
   conversion to Christianity  
   converts to Christianity  
   customs and observances (Christian)  
   customs and observances (Christian) in the camps  
   customs and observances (Christian) in the ghettos  
   Easter  
   *Eastern Orthodox Churches*  
     Bulgarian Orthodox Churches  
     clergy and monastics (Eastern Orthodox)  
     Greek Orthodox Churches  
     Romanian Orthodox Churches  
     Russian Orthodox Churches

- schools (Christian Orthodox)
- Serbian Orthodox Churches
- Episcopalian
- Eucharist
- Pentecost
- Pentecostal Churches
- prayer (Christian)
- Protestantism*
  - All-Union Council of Evangelical Christians and Baptists
  - Baptist Churches
  - Christian Reformed Church
  - clergy (Protestant)
  - Congregational Churches
  - Fifties (Piatidesiatniki)
  - Lutheran Churches
  - Mennonite Churches
  - Methodist Churches
  - Plymouth Brethren
  - Protestant Churches
  - Reformed Churches in The Netherlands
  - schools (Protestant)
  - Stundists
- religious beliefs and teachings (Christian)
- religious holidays (Christian)
- religious texts (Christian)
- ritual and religious objects (Christian)
- ritual and religious objects (Christian) (stills)
- ritual and religious objects (Christian) in hiding
- schools (Christian)
- customs and observances (religious)
- discussions of religious conversion
- Humanism
- Islamic religious life*
  - communities (Muslim)
  - customs and observances (Islamic)
  - Islam
  - prayer (Islamic)
  - religious holidays (Islamic)
- issues of faith
- Jehovah's Witness religious life*
  - communities (Jehovah's Witnesses)
  - conversion to Jehovah's Witnesses
  - customs and observances (Jehovah's Witnesses)
  - customs and observances (Jehovah's Witnesses) in forced labor battalions
  - customs and observances (Jehovah's Witnesses) in prisons
  - Jehovah's Witness identity
  - missionary activities (Jehovah's Witnesses)
  - prayer (Jehovah's Witness)
  - prisoners, Jehovah's Witness
  - religious beliefs and teachings (Jehovah's Witnesses)
  - Watch Tower Society

### *Jewish religious life*

army chaplains, Jewish  
bar and bat mitzvah ceremonies and celebrations  
Batei Midrash  
Belz Hasidism  
conservative Judaism  
conversion to Judaism  
converts to Judaism  
desecration of Jewish religious texts  
desecration of Jewish ritual objects  
dietary laws (Jewish)

### *Hasidic life*

Aleksandrów Hasidism  
Amdur Hasidism  
Amshinov Hasidism  
Berezna Hasidism  
*Biala Hasidism (generic)*  
    Biala (Landau) Hasidism  
    Biala (Rabinowicz) Hasidism  
Liska Hasidism

Bluzhiver Hasidism  
Bobov Hasidism  
Boyan Hasidism  
Breslov Hasidism  
Chenciny Hasidism

### *Chernobyl Hasidism*

Trisk Hasidism  
Chorthov Hasidism  
Dzykow Hasidism  
Eiger Hasidism  
Ger Hasidism  
Grodzisk Hasidism

### *Hasidic rebbes*

Aleksander Rebbes  
Amshinov Rebbes  
Belz Rebbes  
*Biala Rebbes (generic)*  
    Biala (Landau) Rebbes  
    Biala (Rabinowicz) Rebbes  
Bluzhiver Rebbes  
*Bobov Rebbes*  
    Halberstam, Rabbi Benzion  
    Halberstam, Rabbi Shlomoh  
    Halberstam, Rabbi Solomon  
Ciechanow Rebbes  
Dzykow Rebbes  
Ger Rebbes  
Grodzisk Rebbes  
Halberstam, Yekutiel Judah  
Komarno Rebbes  
Lelover Rebbes

*Liska Rebbes*

Friedlander, Rabbi Tzvi Hirsch  
Lubavitch Rebbes  
Modzitz Rebbes

*Munkacz Rebbes*

Shapira, Rabbi Hayyim Eleazar

*Nadvorna Rebbes*

Leifer, Rabbi Mordecai  
Ostrowiec Rebbes  
Radomsk Rebbes  
Radzymin Rebbes  
Sasov Rebbes

*Satmar Rebbes*

Teitelbaum, Rabbi Joel  
Spinka Rebbes  
Strelisk Rebbes  
Stryków Rebbes  
Tzelem Rebbes

*Vishnitzer Rebbes*

Hager, Rabbi Menahem Mendel Ben Hayyim  
Zanz Rebbes  
Zhidachov Rebbes

Hasidism  
Horodok Hasidism  
Husiatin Hasidism  
Izbica-Radzyn Hasidism  
Kaminka Hasidism  
Karlín-Stolin Hasidism  
Klausenberg Hasidism  
Kobrin Hasidism  
Koidanov Hasidism  
Komarno Hasidism  
Kopyczynice Hasidism  
Kosov Hasidism  
Kotzk Hasidism  
Lelov Hasidism  
Libeshei Hasidism  
Lubavitch Hasidism  
Ludmir Hasidism  
Medziborz Hasidism  
Mielec Hasidism  
Modzitz Hasidism  
Munkacz Hasidism  
Nadvorna Hasidism  
Novominsk Hasidism  
Ozarov Hasidism  
Przedborz Hasidism  
Radomsk Hasidism  
Radoszyce Hasidism  
Ropczyce-Dzikov Hasidism  
Ruzhyn Hasidism

Ruzhyn Hasidism  
Sadgora Hasidism  
Sasov Hasidism  
Satmar Hasidism  
Skierniewice Hasidism  
Skola Hasidism  
Skulen Hasidism  
Skvira Hasidism  
Slonim Hasidism  
Sokolov Hasidism  
Spinka Hasidism  
Strelisk Hasidism  
Stryków Hasidism  
Talnoy Hasidism  
Vishnitz Hasidism  
Wolborz Hasidism  
Zaloshitz Hasidism  
Zanz Hasidism  
Zhidachov Hasidism  
Jewish Renewal  
Kaddish  
liberal Judaism  
mezuzot  
mikva'ot  
Mitnagdim  
modern orthodox Judaism  
National Religious Party  
Neology  
orthodox Judaism  
prayer (Jewish)  
prayer (Jewish) during deportations  
prayer (Jewish) during forced marches  
prayer (Jewish) during transfers  
prayer (Jewish) in forced labor battalions  
prayer (Jewish) in hiding  
prayer (Jewish) in prisons  
prayer (Jewish) in the camps  
prayer (Jewish) in the ghettos  
rabbis  
reform Judaism  
religious beliefs and teachings (Jewish)  
*religious holidays (Jewish)*  
Hanukkah  
High Holidays  
Lag Ba-Omer  
Passover  
Purim  
Rosh Ha-Shana  
Rosh Hodesh  
sense of time: Jewish holidays  
Shabbat

Shavuot  
 Shemini Atseret  
 Simhat Torah  
 Sukkot  
 Tisha be-Av  
 Tu be-Shevat  
 Yom Kippur  
 religious texts (Jewish)  
 religious texts (Jewish) during deportation  
 religious texts (Jewish) in hiding  
 religious texts (Jewish) in the camps  
 religious texts (Jewish) in the ghettos  
 ritual and religious objects (Jewish)  
 ritual and religious objects (Jewish) (stills)  
 ritual and religious objects (Jewish) during deportations  
 ritual and religious objects (Jewish) in hiding  
 ritual and religious objects (Jewish) in the camps  
 ritual and religious objects (Jewish) in the ghettos  
 ritual circumcision  
 Secular Humanistic Judaism  
 shamas  
 synagogue attendance  
 synagogues  
 tallitot  
 tefillin  
 Yahrzeit  
 yeshivot  
 yizkor  
 Karaites  
 kenessa  
 Messianic Judaism  
 missionary activities (Mormon)  
 Old Believers  
 Paneuropa Union  
 pantheism  
 prayer  
 prayer (Jewish) during transfers  
 prayer in the camps  
 prayer in the ghettos  
 Quaker  
 religious and spiritual experiences  
 religious beliefs and teachings  
*religious identity*  
 Spiritualism  
 Stikhiino veruiushie  
 Saint Nicholas Day  
 Seventh Day Adventist Church  
 Unitarianism  
**resistance and underground**  
 aid: assistance in resistance  
 arms procurement

arms procurement in hiding  
arms procurement in prisons  
arms procurement in the camps  
arms procurement in the ghettos  
Bialystok Ghetto Uprising (August 1943)  
camp uprisings  
children in resistance groups  
contact with resistance fighters  
Czestochowa Ghetto Uprising (January 1943)  
deaths in resistance groups  
decisions regarding resistance  
discovery of resistance activities  
discussions of resistance  
executions by resistance groups  
February Strike (1941)  
ghetto uprisings  
King David Hotel Bombing (July 22, 1946)  
partisan family camps  
[postwar Jewish underground organization](#)  
Nakam  
Prague Uprising (May 5-9, 1945)  
psychological reactions to resistance  
resistance  
resistance during deportations  
resistance during forced marches  
resistance during transfers  
resistance fighters  
resistance fighters, Albanian  
resistance fighters, Algerian  
resistance fighters, Armenian  
resistance fighters, Austrian  
resistance fighters, Belgian  
resistance fighters, Belorussian  
resistance fighters, Bulgarian  
resistance fighters, communist  
resistance fighters, Czech  
resistance fighters, Danish  
resistance fighters, Dutch  
resistance fighters, female  
resistance fighters, French  
resistance fighters, Georgian  
resistance fighters, German  
resistance fighters, Greek  
resistance fighters, homosexual  
resistance fighters, Hungarian  
resistance fighters, Italian  
resistance fighters, Jewish  
resistance fighters, Latvian  
resistance fighters, Lithuanian  
resistance fighters, Luxembourg  
resistance fighters, non-Jewish

resistance fighters, Norwegian  
resistance fighters, Polish  
resistance fighters, Serbian  
resistance fighters, Sinti and Roma  
resistance fighters, Slovak  
resistance fighters, Soviet  
resistance fighters, Spanish  
resistance fighters, Turkmenian  
resistance fighters, Ukrainian  
resistance fighters, Volksdeutsche  
resistance fighters, Yugoslavian

*resistance groups*

"26 let Oktiabria"  
"For the Homeland" (Vilna Voivodship)  
"Gustaw"  
"Mstitel" detachment  
"Parasol"  
"Red Arrow"  
"Vladas Baronas"  
"Yechiel"  
"Za Pobedu"  
(u)51st Brigade  
(u)Algemene Studenten Vereniging Amsterdam  
(u)Armée Blanche  
(u)Ba(. )hure Ha-Yeshivah  
(u)Batjovani  
(u)Bykov Unit  
(u)Cafard  
(u)Chechaleske Otriad  
(u)Cien  
(u)Czeco  
(u)De Geuzen  
(u)Dubrovskii and Mizunov Otriad  
(u)FARMA  
(u)Groep Han Ruys  
(u)Groep van Ginhoven  
(u)Groupe General de Sabotage de Belgique  
(u)Groupe Internationale des Etudiantes Rouges  
(u)Ha-Tsiyonut Ha-Datit  
(u)Hanokmim  
(u)HIIM  
(u)Irgun Haganah Tzionit  
(u)Ivanoff  
(u)Jan Zizka partisan group  
(u)Kindertjes Verzet  
(u)Kolpakov Partisan Group  
(u)Komitet po Osvobozhdeniiu Zapadnoi Belorussii  
(u)Kosciuszko-Kalinowski Unit  
(u)Kurganov Battalion  
(u)Kutuzov Otriad  
(u)Maquis de Lorris

(u)Milice Patriotique  
(u)Mouvement Juive Socialist  
(u)Muszketry  
(u)Nemzeti Part  
(u)Neuer Weg  
(u)Niva  
(u)Noar Tsofi Halutsi  
(u)Oranjewacht  
(u)Ordzenakidzem  
(u)Orel Otriad  
(u)Organizacja Polskich Socjalistów  
(u)Otriad "El'brus"  
(u)Otriad imeni Morozova  
(u)Otriad Nikolaia  
(u)Otriad Pisarchika  
(u)Panestikov  
(u)Partisanen Actie Nederland  
(u)Pierre Lambert Group  
(u)Prosper  
(u)Pugachev Otriad  
(u)Pugachev partisan unit  
(u)Réseau Gallia  
(u)Riksza Unit  
(u)Shalomo  
(u)Shimon Paikow Brigade  
(u)Shirokov Brigade  
(u)Sojednia Oducha  
(u)Sovetskaia Belarus  
(u)Spartak Brigade  
(u)Stalinova Brigade  
(u)Stalinty  
(u)Steen Hansen  
(u)Strzala  
(u)Svaz ceske mladeze  
(u)Swietokrzyska Brigade  
(u)Szabadság  
(u)Tadeusza KocinskiGroup  
(u)Tlumacz Band  
(u)Travail Allemand  
(u)Tret'ia Partizanskaia Brigada  
(u)Unité  
(u)Utrechtse Stuit Groep  
(u)Van Dien  
(u)Vasas Tornászok Dossárt  
(u)Velikopolovetskii Otriad Imeni Parkhemenko  
(u)Vermes  
(u)Vrank en Vrij  
(u)Waligora Group  
(u)Widerstandsgruppe Neckarland  
(u)Yegerov Group  
(u)Yidn Viln Azoy

(u)Zadorozhnyi Unit  
1-yi otriad Belorusskoi diversionnoi brigady  
115-ii Partisan Otriad  
2-ia Kletnianskaia partizanskaia brigada  
210-ii Otriad  
255-ii Otriad  
258-ii Otriad  
278-ii Partisan Otriad  
3-ia Belorusskaia Brigada  
300-ia imeni Voroshilova Brigada  
4-ia Belorusskaia Brigada  
5-ia Kletnianskaia Partizanskaia Brigada  
760-ii Otriad  
8-ia Kruglianskaia Brigade  
Aktivistn Farband  
Aleksander Nevsky Partisan Brigades  
Armée Belge des Partisans du Front de l'Independence et de la Liberation  
Armée Juive  
Armée secrète  
Armia Krajowa  
Armia Ludowa  
Atlas Otriad  
Baltiets Otriad  
Bataliony Chlopskie  
Bezige Bij  
Bielski Partisans  
Brigada Belarus'  
Brigada Dubova  
Brigada Kalinovskogo  
Brigada Neulovimye  
Brigada Za Sovetskuiu Belorussiu  
Brigada Za Sovetskuiu Belorussiu Minskoi Oblasti  
Brigate Autonome  
Brigate Garibaldi  
Brigate Giustizia e Libertá  
Brinskii Partisan Unit  
Budennyi Brigade  
Budennyi Otriad  
Carmagnole-Liberté Battalion  
Ceux de la Libération-Vengeance  
Ceux de la Résistance  
Chapaev Unit (generic)  
Chekist Brigade  
Chetniks  
Chkalov Brigade  
Chug Chaluzi  
Comitato di Liberazione Nazionale  
Comité de Défense des Juifs  
Corps Francs (generic)  
Corps Francs de la Montagne Noire  
Death to Fascism

Death to the Occupiers  
Diadia Kolia Brigade  
EAM-ELAS  
EDES  
Fareynegte Partizanishe Organizatsye  
Fiodorov Partisan Formation  
First Proletarian Assault Brigade  
Forces Unies de la Jeunesse Patriotique  
Forois Detachment  
Francs-Tireurs et Partisans  
French Forces of the Interior  
Frihedsradet  
Front de l'Indépendance  
Frunze Otriad  
Gemeinschaft für Frieden und Aufbau  
Gidófalvy Unit  
Glukhovskii Otriad  
Grizodubova Brigade  
Gruppa Ovcharenko  
Gruppa Sidiakina  
Gruppa Zhdanova  
Gruppe Baum  
Gruppi di Azione Patriottica  
Gruzdobov Brigade  
Haganah  
Holger Danske  
I.V. Stalin Partisan Formation (generic)  
II Minskaia Brigada  
II Vinnitskaia Partizanskaia Brigada imeni Stalina  
Internationales Lagerkomitee Buchenwald  
Irgun Zeva'i Le'ummi  
Iskra Otriad  
Istrebitel' Detachment  
Jan Kilinski Detachment  
Janowski Unit  
Jedrusie  
Jewish Coordination Committee (Warsaw)  
Judith's Group  
Kalinin Brigade  
Kaplinski Otriad  
Kirov Brigade  
Kirov Otriad  
Komitee "Freies Deutschland" für den Westen  
Kommunistischer Jugendverband Österreichs  
Komsomol'skii Otriad  
Konfederacja Tatrzańska  
Korchagin Detachment  
Kovpak Partisan Formation  
Krasnogvardeiskii Otriad  
Kruk Detachment  
Kutuzov Partisan Unit

Kuznetsov Otriad  
La Sixième  
Landelijke Knokploegen  
Landelijke Organisatie voor Hulp aan Onderduikers  
Lazo Otriad  
Lenin Brigades  
Leninskii Komsomol (generic)  
Liepel'skaia Brigada imeni Stalina  
Lohamei Herut Israel  
Magyar Függetlenség Mozgalom  
Main Forte  
Malikov Partisan Group  
Marco Polo Réseau  
Masada (resistance group)  
Medvedev Unit  
Milice patriotique juive  
Misiura Otriad  
Molotov Brigade  
Mouvement de Libération Nationale  
Mouvement National Belge  
Mouvement National contre le Racisme (MNCR)  
Mouvements Unis de Résistance  
Naamloze Vennootschap  
Narodni hnuti pracujici mladeze  
Narodnie Mstiteli Brigade  
Narodowa Organizacja Wojskowa  
Narodowe Sily Zbrojne  
Nationaal Koningsgezinde Beweging-Mouvement National Royaliste  
National Liberation Army of Yugoslavia  
Naumov Partisan Formation  
Nederlandse Binnenlandse Strijdkrachten  
Nekamah  
Neu Beginnen  
Nitrianska Partizanska Brigada  
Northern Lithuanian Partisan Brigade  
O5  
Obóz Polski Walczacej  
Ogien group  
Oneg Shabbat  
Oranje Vrijbuiters  
Orde Dienst Verzetsgroep  
Ordzhonikidze Otriad  
Organizacja Bojowa Wojska Polskiego "Hubal"  
Orlianski-Borba Battalion  
Orlianskii Otriad  
Otriad Belarus'  
Otriad Bobkova  
Otriad Burevestnik (Minsk Oblast)  
Otriad Burevestnik (Odessa Oblast)  
Otriad imeni Chapaeva 225-oi Brigady  
Otriad imeni Chernaka

Otriad imeni Dzerzhinskogo Pinski Oblasti  
Otriad imeni Kalinina  
Otriad imeni Mikhailova  
Otriad imeni Pozharskogo  
Otriad imeni Sergeia Lazo (Smolensk Oblast)  
Otriad imeni Shchorsa  
Otriad imeni Shisha  
Otriad imeni Sil'nitskogo  
Otriad imeni Voroshilova  
Otriad Karaseva  
Otriad Kovalenko  
Otriad Kuskova  
Otriad Lin'kova  
Otriad Molodtseva (Badaeva)  
Otriad Mudrika  
Otriad Pechenogo  
Otriad Pobeda  
Otriad Slava  
Otriad Vasil'eva  
Parkhomenko Otriad  
Parool-groep  
Partisan Brigade 123  
Partisan detachment Spartak  
Partisan Regiment 13  
Partisans Armés  
Patriot Rodiny  
Perkunas detachment  
Pinsk Brigade Group  
Polish Socialists  
Polish Victory Service  
Pomoc Więzniom Obozów Koncentracyjnych  
Ponomarenko Brigade  
Red Orchestra  
resistance groups, Albanian  
resistance groups, Austrian  
resistance groups, Belgian  
resistance groups, Belorussian  
resistance groups, Bulgarian  
resistance groups, Chinese  
resistance groups, Czech  
resistance groups, Danish  
resistance groups, Dutch  
resistance groups, French  
resistance groups, German  
resistance groups, Greek  
resistance groups, Hungarian  
resistance groups, Italian  
resistance groups, Jewish  
resistance groups, Latvian  
resistance groups, Lithuanian  
resistance groups, Norwegian

resistance groups, Polish  
resistance groups, Russian  
resistance groups, Serbian  
resistance groups, Slovak  
resistance groups, Slovenian  
resistance groups, Soviet  
resistance groups, Spanish  
resistance groups, Ukrainian  
resistance groups, Yugoslav  
Revolutionaire Volksjeugd  
Rote Kämpfer  
Rovno Brigade Group  
Saburov Partisan Formation  
Satanovskii Otriad  
Savez Komunisticke Omladine Jugoslavije  
Selbstschutz  
Shchors Brigade  
Shitov Otriad  
Shturmovaia Brigade  
Silvano Fedi  
Socjalistyczna Organizacja Bojowa  
Solidarité-Union des Juifs pour la Résistance et l'Entr'aide  
Sosienka  
Stalin Unit (generic)  
Staritskii's Detachment  
Stichting 1940-1945  
Struggle Detachment  
Suvorov Brigade  
Szare Szeregi  
Tajna Organizacja Nauczania  
TD-Groep  
The "Bolshevik" Partisan Brigade  
Trakai Brigade  
Trouw-Groep  
Union de la jeunesse juive  
Union of Armed Struggle  
Vilnius Unit  
Voroshilov brigade  
Voroshilov Otriad (generic)  
Vrij Nederland  
Vrije Groepen Amsterdam  
Wanda Wasilewska Brigade  
Weisse Rose, Die  
Witte Brigade  
Yehiel Grynspan Partisans  
Za Rodinu (generic)  
Za Rodinu (Vinnitsa Oblast)  
Zegota  
Zhelezniak Brigade  
Zhukov Otriad  
Zhukov Otriad (generic)

Zorin Unit  
Zoska battalion  
Zwiazek Walki Mlodych  
Zydowska Organizacja Bojowa  
Zydowski Zwiazek Wojskowy  
resistance groups: acquisition of food  
resistance groups: acquisition of money  
resistance groups: arms procurement  
resistance groups: capture of enemy soldiers  
resistance groups: capture of fighters  
resistance groups: clothing  
resistance groups: conflicts between groups  
resistance groups: cooperation between groups  
resistance groups: cooperation with armed forces  
resistance groups: disarmament  
resistance groups: fighter recruitment  
resistance groups: infiltration of Nazi or Axis administration  
resistance groups: inflicting casualties  
resistance groups: integration into Allied armed forces  
resistance groups: intelligence activities  
resistance groups: leaders  
resistance groups: living conditions  
resistance groups: medical care  
resistance groups: military operations  
resistance groups: propaganda activities  
resistance groups: receiving casualties  
resistance groups: relations with local population  
resistance groups: reprisals  
resistance groups: sanitary and hygienic conditions  
resistance groups: scouts and messengers  
resistance groups: sexual activity  
resistance groups: smuggling  
resistance groups: social relations  
resistance groups: structure and discipline  
resistance groups: training  
resistance groups: weapons and armaments  
resistance in forced labor battalions  
resistance in prisons  
resistance in the camps  
resistance in the ghettos  
resistance organizations  
resistance, armed  
resistance, non-violent  
resistance, spiritual  
sabotage  
safe houses  
Sobibor Uprising (October 14, 1943)  
Sonderkommando Uprising (Auschwitz II-Birkenau) Oct 7, 1944  
Treblinka II Uprising (August 2, 1943)  
underground publications  
underground publications in the camps

underground publications in the ghettos  
Warsaw Ghetto Uprising (April 19--May 16, 1943)  
Warsaw Polish Uprising

## **responses to persecution and totalitarian rule**

"Calmeyer List"

"Diamond Jews"

"Philips Group"

"Riegner Group"

"Schindler Jews"

abandonment of children

acts of defiance and self-defense

acts of vengeance

### *aid*

aid during deportations

aid during forced marches

aid during liberation

aid during transfers

aid givers (civilian)

aid in forced labor battalions

aid in hiding

aid in prisons

aid in the camps

aid in the ghettos

aid in the refugee camps

aid or relief organizations

aid preparations

aid recipients

aid: "Greek bluff"

aid: assistance in employment

aid: assistance in escape

aid: assistance in flight

aid: assistance in hiding and/or evasion

aid: assistance in hiding valuables

aid: assistance in migration

aid: assistance to suspected perpetrators

aid: financial assistance

aid: preferential treatment

aid: protection of false identity

aid: provision of arms

aid: provision of clothing

aid: provision of false papers

aid: provision of food and/or drink

aid: provision of medical care

aid: provision of protection papers

aid: provision of shelter

aid: rescue attempts

aid: warnings

aid: warnings about arrests

aid: warnings about deportations and/or transfers

aid: warnings about roundups

rescue from Axis-controlled territory

Sugihara visas  
Aide aux mères  
American Committee for the Relief of Victimized German Children  
American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service  
Amitié Chrétienne  
Amnesty International  
appeals for government intervention  
Auschwitz Protocols  
Barneveld List  
Belorusskaia Narodnaia Samopomoshch'  
Berlin Convention (June 25, 1933)  
Bernadotte transports

*betrayal*

betrayals during deportations  
betrayals during forced marches  
betrayals during transfers  
betrayals in forced labor battalions  
betrayals in hiding  
betrayals in prisons  
betrayals in the camps  
betrayals in the ghettos

*bystander response to persecution*

bystander response to persecution of eugenics victims  
bystander response to persecution of Jews  
bystander response to persecution of Sinti and Roma

Children's Overseas Reception Board

*clandestine activities*

clandestine activities during deportations  
clandestine activities during forced marches  
clandestine activities during transfers  
clandestine activities in forced labor battalions  
clandestine activities in prisons  
clandestine activities in the camps  
clandestine activities in the ghettos

collaboration

Comitato di assistenza per gli ebrei in Italia

Comite Popular Contra el Antisemitismo

Comité Central d'Assistance

Comité voor Joodse Vluchtelingen

Commission Inter-Mouvements auprès des Evacués

communication

decisions regarding engaging in sexual activities

decisions regarding provision of aid or rescue

Delegazione assistenza emigranti ebrei (DELASEM)

discussions of rescue

Entraide temporaire

evasion

Food for Freedom

Freie Österreichische Bewegung in Grossbritannien

Glass House (Budapest)

hiding of valuables

Human Rights Watch  
Höblinger Trial (Austria)  
International Red Help  
International Solidarity Fund  
Jehovah's Witnesses international protest (October 7, 1934)  
Jewish children rescue, Transnistria  
Jewish Historical Documentation Center  
Kasztner transport  
Kindertransport  
Krausz Report  
League for Human Rights of Czechoslovakia  
Ligue Internationale Contre le Racisme et l'Antisémitisme  
Lucerne Resolution (September 1936)  
manufacture and dissemination of false documents  
Matanoth Laevionim  
Mayer et al. Trial (Austria)  
Movement for the Care of Children from Germany  
Musy Transport  
Nansen Help  
National Committee for Resettlement of Foreign Physicians  
Novak Trials (Austria)(generic)  
Oeuvre de Protection des Enfants Juifs  
Oeuvre Nationale de l'Enfance  
Official Romania Expedition Transportoi Bucuresti Colea  
Open Letter (June 20, 1937)  
Perl-Transporte  
Pfarrer Notbund  
placement of children  
Polyukhovich Trial (Australia)  
Pracovna Skupina  
press and media coverage of the Holocaust  
protected houses (Budapest)  
protected houses (Budapest) (stills)  
protected workshops (Budapest)  
Rada Główna Opiekuncza  
Red Cross, American  
Red Cross, Belgian  
Red Cross, British  
Red Cross, Bulgarian  
Red Cross, Canadian  
Red Cross, Czechoslovakian  
Red Cross, Danish  
Red Cross, Dutch  
Red Cross, Finnish  
Red Cross, French  
Red Cross, German  
Red Cross, Hungarian  
Red Cross, International  
Red Cross, Japanese  
Red Cross, Luxembourg  
Red Cross, Norwegian

Red Cross, Polish  
Red Cross, Slovenian  
Red Cross, Swedish  
Red Cross, Swiss  
Red Cross, Yugoslavian  
refugee children transports  
refugee childrens transport conditions  
refusal of aid  
restoration of Jewish sites  
Revisionist Transports  
Rosenstrasse Protest (Berlin, Germany, 1943)  
safe houses  
Schindler's List  
suicide  
suicide attempts  
treatment of collaborators  
Unitarian Service Committee  
United Nations  
United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration  
United States Committee for the Care of European Children  
Utrechtse Kindercomité  
Va'adat Ezra ve'Hatzalah  
Warszawski Akademicki Komitet Antyghettowy  
wartime diaries  
Westerweel Group

### **restrictive housing experience**

enforced residence

#### *ghetto life and operations*

"Freizeitgestaltung"

abortions in the ghettos

acquisition of food and drink in the ghettos

agricultural work in ghettos

aid in the ghettos

Appell in the ghettos

arms procurement in the ghettos

badges and armbands, ghetto

barter in the ghettos

begging in the ghettos

betrayals in the ghettos

blood extraction in the ghettos

body removal and disposal in the ghettos

bribery in the ghettos

brothels in the ghettos

brutal treatment in the ghettos

businesses in the ghettos

childcare in the ghettos

children in the ghettos

clandestine activities in the ghettos

clandestine economic activities in the ghettos

clandestine movement in and out of the ghettos

clothing in the ghettos

communication in the ghettos  
contact with ghetto inhabitants  
corpses in the ghettos  
cremations in the ghettos  
cultural and social activities in the ghettos  
customs and observances (Christian) in the ghettos  
customs and observances (Jewish) in the ghettos  
deaths in the ghettos  
deaths of children in the ghettos

*deportation from ghettos*

deportation from (u)Ardea (Romania : Ghetto)  
deportation from (u)Baile Felix (Romania : Ghetto)  
deportation from (u)Bircza (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation from (u)Bukaczowce (Poland : Ghetto)



deportation from (u)Vijnita (Romania : Ghetto)  
deportation from (u)Widzy (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation from (u)Wierzbica (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation from (u)Zukow (Zloczow, Tarnopol, Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation from Abony (Hungary : Ghetto)  
deportation from Aleksandrów Lodski (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation from Alsósima (Hungary : Ghetto)  
deportation from Amsterdam (Netherlands : Ghetto)



deportation from Zwierzchów (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation from Zwolen (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation from Zychlin (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation from Zyrardów (Poland : Ghetto)

diseases in the ghettos  
education (Jewish) in the ghettos  
education in the ghettos  
environmental conditions in the ghettos  
epidemics in the ghettos  
escape attempts in the ghettos  
escapes from the ghettos  
executions in the ghettos  
first impressions of ghettos  
food in the ghettos  
forced labor in the ghettos  
funerals and burials in the ghettos  
ghetto crematoria (Theresienstadt)  
ghetto currency  
ghetto functionaries  
ghetto guards  
ghetto guards, Austrian  
ghetto guards, Belgian  
ghetto guards, Belorussian  
ghetto guards, Czech  
ghetto guards, Estonian

ghetto guards, German  
ghetto guards, Greek  
ghetto guards, Hungarian  
ghetto guards, Italian  
ghetto guards, Japanese  
ghetto guards, Latvian  
ghetto guards, Lithuanian  
ghetto guards, Polish  
ghetto guards, Romanian  
ghetto guards, Russian  
ghetto guards, Ukrainian  
ghetto guards, Volksdeutsche  
ghetto inhabitants  
ghetto inhabitants, Austrian  
ghetto inhabitants, Belorussian  
ghetto inhabitants, Czech  
ghetto inhabitants, Czechoslovak  
ghetto inhabitants, Danish  
ghetto inhabitants, Dutch  
ghetto inhabitants, elderly  
ghetto inhabitants, female  
ghetto inhabitants, French  
ghetto inhabitants, German  
ghetto inhabitants, Greek  
ghetto inhabitants, handicapped  
ghetto inhabitants, Hungarian  
ghetto inhabitants, Italian  
ghetto inhabitants, Jewish  
ghetto inhabitants, Latvian  
ghetto inhabitants, Lithuanian  
ghetto inhabitants, non-Jewish  
ghetto inhabitants, Polish  
ghetto inhabitants, Romanian  
ghetto inhabitants, Sinti and Roma  
ghetto inhabitants, Slovak  
ghetto inhabitants, Ukrainian  
ghetto latrines (Theresienstadt)  
ghetto libraries  
ghetto passes  
ghetto personnel  
ghetto populations  
ghetto procedures  
ghetto procedures and regulations  
ghetto uprisings  
ghettoization  
ghettoization preparations  
ghettoization procedures  
hiding and evasion in the ghettos  
hospitals in the ghettos  
housing conditions in the ghettos  
humiliation and harassment in the ghettos

hunger in the ghettos  
infestations in the ghettos  
injuries in the ghettos  
interaction with family members in the ghettos  
Jewish Pao Chia  
Judenräte in the ghettos  
killings in the ghettos  
liberation of ghettos  
life numbers  
liquidation of ghettos  
living conditions in the ghettos  
looting in the ghettos  
malnutrition in the ghettos  
mass executions in the ghettos  
medical care in the ghettos  
menstruation in the ghettos  
official ghetto publications  
physical condition in the ghettos  
political activities in the ghettos  
prayer (Jewish) in the ghettos  
prayer in the ghettos  
pregnancies and births in the ghettos  
psychological reactions to ghetto life  
punishments in the ghettos  
quarantine in the ghettos  
rape/sexual molestation in the ghettos  
release from ghettos  
religious texts (Jewish) in the ghettos  
resistance in the ghettos  
ritual and religious objects (Jewish) in the ghettos  
rumors in the ghettos  
sanitary and hygienic conditions in the ghettos  
sealing of ghettos  
seizure of property in the ghettos  
selections in the ghettos  
sense of time in the ghettos  
service work in the ghettos  
sexual activities in the ghettos  
sharing food and drink in the ghettos  
shoes in the ghettos  
smuggling in the ghettos  
social relations in the ghettos  
stealing in the ghettos  
study in the ghettos  
suicide attempts in the ghettos  
suicide in the ghettos  
Theresienstadt ghetto beautification  
thirst in the ghettos  
underground publications in the ghettos  
visitors to the ghettos  
weddings and marriages in the ghettos

- workshops in the ghettos
- Judenhäuser
- restricted housing*
- restricted housing preparations
- Romanian colony
- Soviet exile
- Yellow Star Houses
- Yellow Star Houses (stills)

### **Sinti and Roma life**

- communities, Sinti and Roma
- customs and observances (Sinti and Roma)
- inter-Sinti and Roma relations
- nomadic life style (Sinti and Roma)
- relations between Sinti and Roma and the general population
- settled life style (Sinti and Roma)
- Sinti and Roma culture
- Sinti and Roma identity
- Sinti and Roma war veterans

### **stills**

- arrests (stills)
- baptisms (stills)
- bar and bat mitzvah ceremonies and celebrations (stills)
- Batei Midrash (stills)
- book burnings (stills)
- broadcast footage
- camp barracks (stills)
- camp crematoria (stills)
- camp hospitals (stills)
- camp latrines (stills)
- camp showers (stills)
- cemeteries (Jewish) (stills)
- cemeteries, Christian (stills)
- cemeteries, military (stills)
- churches (stills)
- class photographs (stills)
- communions (stills)
- concentration camps (stills)
- confirmations (stills)
- convents and monasteries (stills)
- corpses (stills)
- customs and observances (Christian) (stills)
- customs and observances (Jewish) (stills)
- deportation centers (stills)
- deportations/transfers (stills)
- displaced persons camps (stills)
- documentary evidence of the Holocaust
- documents and artifacts (stills)*
  - antisemitic propaganda (stills)
  - badges and armbands (stills)
  - baptism certificates (stills)
  - bar and bat mitzvah certificates (stills)

birth certificates (stills)  
camp and prison artifacts (stills)  
camp currency (stills)  
clothing (stills)  
correspondence (stills)  
correspondence from forced labor battalions (stills)  
correspondence from prisons (stills)  
correspondence from the camps (stills)  
correspondence from the ghettos (stills)  
death certificates (stills)  
documents and artifacts (stills) 1400s  
documents and artifacts (stills) 1500s  
documents and artifacts (stills) 1600s  
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documents and artifacts (stills) 1800s  
documents and artifacts (stills) 1870s  
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documents and artifacts (stills) post-liberation  
documents and artifacts (stills) postwar  
documents and artifacts (stills) prewar  
documents and artifacts (stills) wartime  
documents verifying Holocaust experience (stills)  
documents verifying military and/or resistance experience (stills)  
DP camp currency (stills)  
education-related documents (stills)  
false currency (stills)  
false papers (stills)  
family trees (stills)  
fine arts (stills)  
ghetto artifacts (stills)  
ghetto currency (stills)  
ghetto passes (stills)  
Holocaust and/or war-related art and scholarship (stills)  
honors and awards (stills)  
identification papers (stills)  
maps (stills)  
marriage documents (stills)  
military and police uniforms artifacts (stills)  
military and police uniforms photographs (stills)  
military decorations and medals (stills)

military documents and artifacts (stills)  
naturalization and immigration-related documents (stills)  
passports (stills)  
political rehabilitation documents (stills)  
prisoner uniforms artifacts (stills)  
protection papers (stills)  
publications (stills)  
ration cards (stills)  
refugee camp artifacts (stills)  
religious texts (Christian) (stills)  
religious texts (Jewish) (stills)  
resistance group artifacts (stills)  
restitution and indemnification-related documents (stills)  
travel permits (stills)  
visas (stills)  
war crimes trial documents (stills)  
war mementos (stills)  
wartime currency (stills)  
wartime diaries (stills)  
work permits (stills)  
eugenics program facilities (stills)  
executions (stills)  
family businesses (stills)  
family homes (stills)  
family members photographs (post-liberation) (stills)  
family members photographs (postwar) (stills)  
family members photographs (prewar) (stills)  
family members photographs (stills)  
family members photographs (wartime) (stills)  
field hospitals (stills)  
forced labor battalions, Hungarian (stills)  
forced labor groups, Bulgarian (stills)  
forced labor groups, Romanian (stills)  
forced labor sites (stills)  
forced labor squads (stills)  
forced marches (stills)  
foster family homes (stills)  
funerals and burials (stills)  
gas chambers (stills)  
ghetto crematoria (Theresienstadt)(stills)  
ghetto housing (stills)  
ghetto inhabitants (stills)  
ghettos (stills)  
gravesites and gravemarkers (stills)  
Hakhsharot (stills)  
Hasidic rebbes (stills)  
hiding places (stills)  
Holocaust and/or war-related commemoration events (stills)  
hospitals (stills)  
housing, refugee (stills)  
injuries and scars (stills)

internment camps (stills)  
kibbutzim (stills)  
location video footage  
mass graves/killing sites (stills)  
medical experiments (stills)  
memorials and museums (stills)  
mikva'ot (stills)  
military operations (stills)  
military reunions (stills)  
military units (stills)  
mosques (stills)  
organizations (stills)  
orphanages and children's homes (stills)  
performing arts (stills)

*photographs (stills)*

photographs (stills) 1800s  
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- photographs (stills) post-liberation
- photographs (stills) postwar
- photographs (stills) prewar
- photographs (stills) wartime
- photographs of interviewee (stills)
- political activities (stills)
- post-liberation visits to sites of persecution (stills)
- postwar reunions of aid givers and aid recipients (stills)
- postwar reunions of liberators and survivors (stills)
- postwar survivor reunions (stills)
- postwar visits to sites of hiding/false identity (stills)
- postwar visits to sites of resistance (stills)
- prisoner of war camps (stills)
- prisoner tattoos (stills)
- prisoner uniforms photographs (stills)
- prisoners (stills)
- prisoners of war (stills)
- prisons (stills)

protected houses (Budapest) (stills)  
refugee camps (stills)  
refugee transports (stills)  
resistance fighters (stills)  
resistance group reunions (stills)  
resistance groups (stills)  
ritual circumcision (stills)  
roundups (stills)  
school reunions (stills)  
schools (stills)  
selections (stills)  
ships (stills)  
sports clubs (stills)  
synagogues (stills)  
war crimes trials (stills)  
weapons (stills)  
weddings (stills)  
Yellow Star Houses (stills)

### **struggle for survival**

adoption of Christian religious practices  
begging  
cannibalism  
children  
civil defense  
deception about age  
deception about gender  
deception about occupation  
deception about physical and/or mental health  
decisions regarding escape  
deserters  
discussions of escape  
discussions of flight  
escape attempts  
escape attempts during deportations  
escape attempts during forced marches  
escape attempts during transfers  
escape attempts from forced labor battalions  
escape attempts in prisons  
escape attempts in the camps  
escape attempts in the ghettos  
escape preparations  
escape routes  
escapes  
escapes during deportations  
escapes during forced marches  
escapes during transfers  
escapes from forced labor battalions  
escapes from prisons  
escapes from the ghettos  
evasion of roundups  
false identity preparations

false names  
false papers  
fear of exposure of Jewish identity  
fear of exposure of Sinti and Roma identity

*flight*

*flight from countries*

flight from Albania  
flight from Algeria  
flight from Angola  
flight from Austria  
flight from Belgium  
flight from Bulgaria  
flight from China  
flight from Czechoslovakia  
flight from Danzig (FC)  
flight from Denmark  
flight from Finland  
flight from France  
flight from French Morocco  
flight from Germany  
flight from Greece  
flight from Hong Kong  
flight from Hungary  
flight from Italy  
flight from Japan  
flight from Latvia  
flight from Libya  
flight from Liechtenstein  
flight from Lithuania  
flight from Luxembourg  
flight from Martinique  
flight from Monaco  
flight from Norway  
flight from Poland  
flight from Romania  
flight from Spain  
flight from Tangier International Zone  
flight from the Netherlands  
flight from the USSR  
flight from West Antilles  
flight from Yugoslavia

flight routes (domestic)

flight routes (international)

*flight to countries*

flight to Albania  
flight to Algeria  
flight to Andorra  
flight to Angola  
flight to Argentina  
flight to Australia  
flight to Austria

flight to Belgian Congo  
flight to Belgium  
flight to Bermuda  
flight to Bolivia  
flight to Brazil  
flight to Bulgaria  
flight to Canada  
flight to Chile  
flight to China  
flight to Colombia  
flight to Costa Rica  
flight to Cuba  
flight to Cyprus  
flight to Czechoslovakia  
flight to Danzig (FC)  
flight to Denmark  
flight to Dominica  
flight to Ecuador  
flight to Egypt  
flight to Eire  
flight to Ethiopia  
flight to Finland  
flight to France  
flight to French Morocco  
flight to Germany  
flight to Gibraltar  
flight to Greece  
flight to Guatemala  
flight to Haiti  
flight to Hong Kong  
flight to Hungary  
flight to India  
flight to Italy  
flight to Jamaica  
flight to Japan  
flight to Kenya  
flight to Latvia  
flight to Lebanon  
flight to Liberia  
flight to Libya  
flight to Liechtenstein  
flight to Lithuania  
flight to Luxembourg  
flight to Martinique  
flight to Mexico  
flight to Moçambique  
flight to Monaco  
flight to Netherlands Antilles  
flight to Netherlands East Indies  
flight to New Zealand  
flight to Norway

flight to Palestine  
flight to Panama  
flight to Paraguay  
flight to Peru  
flight to Poland  
flight to Portugal  
flight to Romania  
flight to Singapore  
flight to South West Africa  
flight to Southern Rhodesia  
flight to Spain  
flight to Swaziland  
flight to Sweden  
flight to Switzerland  
flight to Tangier International Zone  
flight to Thailand  
flight to the Dominican Republic  
flight to the Netherlands  
flight to the Philippines  
flight to the U.S. Virgin Islands  
flight to the Union of South Africa  
flight to the United Kingdom  
flight to the United States  
flight to the USSR  
flight to Trinidad and Tobago  
flight to Turkey  
flight to Uruguay  
flight to Venezuela  
flight to West Antilles  
flight to Yugoslavia  
flight attempts  
flight preparations  
infanticide  
living under false identity  
maintenance of physical hygiene  
*means of adaptation and survival*  
    means of adaptation and survival during deportations  
    means of adaptation and survival during forced marches  
    means of adaptation and survival during transfers  
    means of adaptation and survival in forced labor battalions  
    means of adaptation and survival in hiding  
    means of adaptation and survival in prisons  
    means of adaptation and survival in the camps  
    means of adaptation and survival in the ghettos  
    means of adaptation and survival in the refugee camps  
mercy killings  
passing under false identity  
post-liberation concealment of Jewish identity  
post-liberation concealment of Sinti and Roma identity  
prevention of psychological distress  
protection papers

Sonderkommando Uprising (Auschwitz II-Birkenau) Oct 7, 1944

surgical alteration of physical features

survival of executions

survival of mass executions

## **transport experience**

### *deportation experience*

acquisition of food and drink during deportations

awareness of deportations and/or transfers

barter during deportations

betrayals during deportations

bribery during deportation

brutal treatment during deportations

children during deportations and/or transfers

clandestine activities during deportations

communication during deportations

corpses during deportations

cultural and social activities during deportations

deaths during deportations

deportation centers

deportation centers (stills)

deportation conditions

### *deportation from cities*

deportation from (u)Bâcu (Romania)

deportation from (u)Behuts (Czechoslovakia)

deportation from (u)Cearda (Romania)

deportation from (u)Crecinev (Romania)

deportation from (u)Dvishevis (Romania)

deportation from (u)Flaurac (France)

deportation from (u)Gavelle (France)

deportation from (u)Geringshof (Germany)

deportation from (u)Jyurus (Romania)

deportation from (u)Novomoskovsk (Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)

deportation from (u)Ship (Romania)

deportation from (u)Tyszow (Bialystok, Poland)

deportation from (u)Vidasovo (Russia, USSR)

deportation from (u)Villaloba (Rhodes, Italy)

deportation from Aba (Hungary)

deportation from Abaújszántó (Hungary)

deportation from Abaújvár (Hungary)

deportation from Achim (Hanover, Prussia, Germany)



deportation from Zvolen (Czechoslovakia)

deportation from Zwierzyniec (Lublin, Poland)

deportation from Zwolen (Poland)

deportation from Zyrardów (Poland)

### *deportation from countries*

deportation from Belgium

deportation from Cuba

deportation from Czechoslovakia

deportation from Danzig (FC)

deportation from Denmark  
deportation from France  
deportation from Germany  
deportation from Hungary  
deportation from Italy  
deportation from Latvia  
deportation from Malaysia  
deportation from Palestine  
deportation from Poland  
deportation from Singapore  
deportation from Switzerland  
deportation from the Netherlands  
deportation from the United Kingdom  
deportation from the USSR  
deportation from Yugoslavia  
deportation from forced labor camps

*deportation from ghettos*

deportation from (u)Ardea (Romania : Ghetto)  
deportation from (u)Baile Felix (Romania : Ghetto)  
deportation from (u)Bircza (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation from (u)Bukaczowce (Poland : Ghetto)



deportation from (u)Vijnita (Romania : Ghetto)  
deportation from (u)Widzy (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation from (u)Wierzbica (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation from (u)Zukow (Zloczow, Tarnopol, Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation from Abony (Hungary : Ghetto)  
deportation from Aleksandrów Lodski (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation from Alsósima (Hungary : Ghetto)  
deportation from Amsterdam (Netherlands : Ghetto)



deportation from Zwierzchów (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation from Zwolen (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation from Zychlin (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation from Zyrardów (Poland : Ghetto)

*deportation from regions*

deportation from Bessarabia (Romania : Region)  
deportation from Bukovina (Romania : Region)  
deportation from Crimea (Russia, USSR : Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic)  
deportation from Haute-Garonne (France : Administrative Unit)  
deportation from Kiev (Ukraine, USSR : Oblast)  
deportation from Latgale (Latvia : Province)  
deportation from Leningrad (Russia, USSR : Oblast)  
deportation from Odessa (Ukraine, USSR : Oblast)  
deportation from Podkarpatska Rus (Czechoslovakia : region)  
deportation from Siberia (USSR : Region)  
deportation from Stalingrad (Russia, USSR : Oblast)  
deportation from Szabolcs-Ung (Hungary : County)  
deportation from Transylvania (Romania : Region)

deportation from Uzbekistan (USSR : Soviet Socialist Republic)  
deportation from Vinnitsa (Ukraine, USSR : Oblast)  
deportation from Warsaw (Poland : Voivodship)  
deportation preparations  
deportation procedures  
deportation routes

*deportation to camps*

deportation to 't Schut (Netherlands : Concentration Camp)  
deportation to (u)Asopos (Greece : Concentration Camp)  
deportation to (u)Balta (Ukraine, USSR : Concentration Camp)  
deportation to (u)Bauhof (Poland : Concentration Camp)  
deportation to (u)Bielany (Warsaw, Poland : Concentration Camp)



deportation to (u)Wsola (Poland : Concentration Camp)  
deportation to (u)York Racecourse (England, UK : Internment Camp)  
deportation to (u)Zatish'ie (Ukraine, USSR : Concentration Camp)  
deportation to (u)Zesel Fabrick (Poland : Concentration Camp)  
deportation to Aachen (Germany : Concentration Camp)(generic)  
deportation to Abbasiyah (Egypt : POW Camp)  
deportation to Adampol (Poland : Concentration Camp)  
deportation to Agde (France : Internment Camp)



deportation to Zillerthal-Erdmannsdorf (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
deportation to Zossen-Wulkow bei Trebnitz (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
deportation to Zvenigorodka (Ukraine, USSR : Concentration Camp)  
deportation to Zwierzyniec (Poland : Concentration Camp)

*deportation to cities*

deportation to (u)Dubino (Ukraine, USSR)  
deportation to (u)Hochwald (Poland)  
deportation to (u)Kirchensdorf (Austria)  
deportation to (u)Loshinka (Russia, USSR)  
deportation to (u)Rossng (Germany)  
deportation to (u)Ruizna (Ukraine, USSR)  
deportation to (u)Vidasovo (Russia, USSR)  
deportation to Ambarovo (Ukraine, USSR)  
deportation to Amsterdam (Netherlands)  
deportation to Aniolów (Poland)  
deportation to Arad (Romania)



deportation to Zatish'e (Odessa, Ukraine, USSR)  
deportation to Zavidovo (Vologda, Russia, USSR)  
deportation to Zlotopolice (Poland)  
deportation to Zmigród (Poland)(generic)

*deportation to countries*

deportation to Australia  
deportation to Austria  
deportation to Belgium  
deportation to Canada

deportation to Cyprus  
deportation to France  
deportation to Germany  
deportation to Greece  
deportation to Poland  
deportation to Romania  
deportation to the Netherlands  
deportation to the USSR

*deportation to ghettos*

deportation to (u)Baligród (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation to (u)Bicske (Hungary : Ghetto)  
deportation to (u)Bogushevichi (Belorussia, USSR : Ghetto)  
deportation to (u)Irsava (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)  
deportation to (u)Jászládány (Hungary : Ghetto)  
deportation to (u)Jaworzno (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation to (u)Katowice (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation to (u)Larissa (Greece : Ghetto)  
deportation to (u)Pasternik (Cracow, Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation to (u)Polonnoe (Polonnoe, Vinnitsa, Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)  
deportation to (u)Rogachev (Novograd-Volynskii, Kiev, Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)  
deportation to (u)Somcuta-Mare (Romania : Ghetto)  
deportation to (u)Vijnita (Romania : Ghetto)  
deportation to Abony (Hungary : Ghetto)  
deportation to Aleksandrów Lodski (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation to Alsósima (Hungary : Ghetto)  
deportation to Amsterdam (Netherlands : Ghetto)



deportation to Zwierzchów (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation to Zwolen (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation to Zychlin (Poland : Ghetto)  
deportation to Zyrardów (Poland : Ghetto)

*deportation to prisons*

deportation to (u)Le Bourdiot (France : Prison)  
deportation to Amsterdam-Weteringschans (Netherlands : Prison)  
deportation to Cuneo Prison (Italy : Prison)  
deportation to Lukiszki (Vilna, Poland : Prison)  
deportation to Montelupich (Cracow, Poland : Prison)  
deportation to Mosonyi Utca Prison (Budapest, Hungary : Prison)  
deportation to Spilberk Castle (Brno, Czechoslovakia : Prison)  
deportation to Toloncház (Budapest, Hungary : Prison)  
deportation to Zamek (Lublin, Poland : Prison)

*deportation to regions*

deportation to Mari (Russia, USSR : Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic)  
deportation to Arkhangel'sk (USSR : Oblast)  
deportation to Cheliabinsk (USSR : Oblast)  
deportation to Dnepropetrovsk (Ukraine, USSR : Oblast)  
deportation to Galicia (Europe : Region)  
deportation to Iakutiia (Russia, USSR : Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic)  
deportation to Kazakhstan (USSR : Soviet Socialist Republic)  
deportation to Komi (Russia, USSR : Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic)

deportation to Novosibirsk (Russia, USSR : Oblast)  
 deportation to Siberia (USSR : Region)  
 deportation to Tatar-Bunary (Romania)  
 deportation to Transnistria  
 deportation to Ural (USSR : Region)  
 deportation to Uzbekistan (USSR : Soviet Socialist Republic)  
 deportation to Vologda (Russia, USSR : Oblast)  
 deportations, means of transport  
 diseases during deportations  
 environmental conditions during deportations  
 escape attempts during deportations  
 escapes during deportations  
 executions during deportations  
 food during deportations  
 funerals and burials during deportations  
 guards: deportations  
 Hotel Polski transports  
 humiliation and harassment during deportations  
 hunger during deportations  
 injuries during deportations  
 interaction with family members during deportations  
 killings during deportations  
 mass executions during deportations  
 means of adaptation and survival during deportations  
 people of protected nationality  
 physical condition during deportations  
 prayer (Jewish) during deportations  
 pregnancies and births during deportations  
 punishments during deportations  
 rape/sexual molestation during deportations  
 resistance during deportations  
 rumors during deportations  
 sanitary and hygienic conditions during deportations  
 seizure of property during deportation  
 selections during deportations  
 sense of time during deportation  
 sexual activities during deportations  
 sharing food and drink during deportation  
 social relations during deportations  
 stealing during deportations  
 suicide attempts during deportation  
 suicide during deportation  
 thirst during deportations  
*forced march experience*  
 acquisition of food and drink during forced marches  
 aid during forced marches  
 barter during forced marches  
 betrayals during forced marches  
 bribery during forced marches  
 brutal treatment during forced marches  
 clandestine activities during forced marches

clothing during forced marches  
corpses during forced marches  
death marches  
deaths during forced marches  
deaths of children during forced marches  
diseases during forced marches  
environmental conditions during forced marches  
escape attempts during forced marches  
escapes during forced marches  
executions during forced marches  
food during forced marches  
forced march conditions  
forced march routes  
forced marches  
funerals and burials during forced marches  
guards: forced marches  
humiliation and harassment during forced marches  
hunger during forced marches  
injuries during forced marches  
interaction with family members during forced marches  
killings during forced marches  
liberation during forced marches  
mass executions during forced marches  
means of adaptation and survival during forced marches  
physical condition during forced marches  
prayer (Jewish) during forced marches  
pregnancies and births during forced marches  
punishments during forced marches  
rape/sexual molestation during forced marches  
resistance during forced marches  
rumors during forced marches  
sanitary and hygienic conditions during forced marches  
sense of time during forced marches  
sharing food and drink during forced marches  
shoes during forced marches  
stealing during forced marches  
suicide attempts during forced marches  
suicide during forced marches  
thirst during forced marches

*means of transport*

automobiles  
busses  
carriages  
streetcars  
trains  
trains, freight  
trains, passenger  
trucks

*ships and watercraft*

(.)Haviva Reik (Ship)  
(u)Aconcagua (Ship)

(u)Aguielo (Ship)  
(u)Akhtzah (Ship)  
(u)Akilelara (Ship)  
(u)Albachariot (Ship)  
(u)Alcione (Ship)  
(u)Alexandria (Ship)  
(u)Alitalia (Ship)  
(u)Aliya Dalet (Ship)  
(u)Almirante Alexandrino (Ship)  
(u)Almirante Jaceguai (Ship)  
(u)Almirante Tamandaré (Ship)  
(u)Altunia (Ship)  
(u)Alua (Ship)  
(u)Alvakie (Ship)  
(u)America (Ship)  
(u)Andes (Ship)  
(u)Andovar (Ship)  
(u)Antiki (Ship)  
(u)Arawa II (Ship)  
(u)Argentina-Napoli (Ship)  
(u)Artesia (Ship)  
(u)Aube (Ship)  
(u)Australia (Ship)  
(u)Avionia (Ship)  
(u)Balbec (Ship)  
(u)Batarua (Ship)  
(u)Bayzud (Ship)  
(u)Belgian Unity (ships)  
(u)Berkatin Altro (Ship)  
(u)Berlin (Ship)  
(u)Black Mariah (Ship)  
(u)Blackfoot (Ship)  
(u)Bodegraven (Ship)  
(u)Bremerhaven (Ship)  
(u)Bussoleno (Ship)  
(u)Caboto (Ship)  
(u)Cairo (Ship)  
(u)Canellonia (Ship)  
(u)Cape Kildare (Ship)  
(u)Captain Black (Ship)  
(u)Captain Marcos (Ship)  
(u)Casablanca (Ship)  
(u)Castel Verde (Ship)  
(u)Cepa (Ship)  
(u)Coama (Ship)  
(u)Coeur d'Alene (Ship)  
(u)Colombia (Ship)  
(u)Cominos (Ship)  
(u)Constanza (Ship)  
(u)Continental (Ship)  
(u)Copacabana (Ship)

(u)Copenhagen (Ship)  
(u)Corinte (Ship)  
(u)Corombi (Ship)  
(u)Cristoforo Columbo (Ship)  
(u)Croix (Ship)  
(u)Cuk (Ship)  
(u)Cyrus (Ship)  
(u)Davanger Fjord (Ship)  
(u)Delores (Ship)  
(u)Demitri (Ship)  
(u)Derma (Ship)  
(u)Desirée (Ship)  
(u)Diana (Ship)  
(u)Donnebaum (Ship)  
(u)Doune Castle (Ship)  
(u)Dzhurma (Ship)  
(u)Egoz (Ship)  
(u)Eilat (Ship)  
(u)Ein Davar (Ship)  
(u)Eisensstein (Ship)  
(u)El Sudan (Ship)  
(u)Elbe (Ship)  
(u)Eli Wisch (Ship)  
(u)Enutria (Ship)  
(u)Europe (Ship)  
(u)Fabian (Ship)  
(u)Fabiola (Ship)  
(u)Fascination (Ship)  
(u)Filipa (Ship)  
(u)Filipes (Ship)  
(u)Formosa (Ship)  
(u)Forndam (Ship)  
(u)Genera (Ship)  
(u)General Bradford (Ship)  
(u)General Bramin (Ship)  
(u)General Épin (Ship)  
(u)General Grant (Ship)  
(u)General Hall (Ship)  
(u)General Halsey (Ship)  
(u)General Hofster (Ship)  
(u)General Murray (Ship)  
(u)Giborei Gesher (Ship)  
(u)Giborid (Ship)  
(u)Gigalo (Ship)  
(u)Glasgow (Ship)  
(u)Gneisenau (Ship)  
(u)Goonawarra (Ship)  
(u)Goya (Ship)  
(u)Gradiska (Ship)  
(u)Groá (Ship)  
(u)Guine (Ship)

(u)Guinea (Ship)  
(u)Gunavara (Ship)  
(u)Ha'Rishonah (Ship)  
(u)Haylios (Ship)  
(u)Herzl (Ship)  
(u)Hoek van Holland (Ship)  
(u)Hoover (Ship)  
(u)Husimi Maru (Ship)  
(u)Imperial (Ship)  
(u)Isla de Tenerife (Ship)  
(u)Israel (Ship)  
(u)Izar (Ship)  
(u)Jadwiga (Ship)  
(u)Jamaica (Ship)  
(u)Jardena (Ship)  
(u)Jastreb (Ship)  
(u)João Belo (Ship)  
(u)Kadesh (Ship)  
(u)Kalaria (Ship)  
(u)Karpattia (Ship)  
(u)Kastenharn (Ship)  
(u)Katumba (Ship)  
(u)Ketling (Ship)  
(u)Kovkamo (Ship)  
(u)Lady Rodney (Ship)  
(u)Lafayette (Ship)  
(u)Land Castle (Ship)  
(u)Le Berillat (Ship)  
(u)Le Guinee (Ship)  
(u)Le Heridan (Ship)  
(u)Lekistan (Ship)  
(u)Leninsk (Ship)  
(u)Liberty (Ship)  
(u)Lisbets (Ship)  
(u)Lucella Manaro (Ship)  
(u)Macilia (Ship)  
(u)Madax (Ship)  
(u)Malad (Ship)  
(u)Mali (Ship)  
(u)Maquianas (ship)  
(u)Marathón (Ship)  
(u)Maréchal Pétain (Ship)  
(u)Margarita (Ship)  
(u)Maria Saal (Ship)  
(u)Marianique (Ship)  
(u)Marilyn Marie (Ship)  
(u)Marina (Ship)  
(u)Marina Marnye (Ship)  
(u)Mariposa (Ship)  
(u)Marlena Marlene (Ship)  
(u)Marlene (Ship)

(u)Matebunga (Ship)  
(u)Maurité (Ship)  
(u)Mayflower (Ship)  
(u)Mayona (Ship)  
(u)McCarthy (Ship)  
(u)Médéa (Ship)  
(u)Medeks (Ship)  
(u)Mezapia (Ship)  
(u)Minerva (Ship)  
(u)Misar (Ship)  
(u)Misrah (Ship)  
(u)Miza (Ship)  
(u)Modica (Ship)  
(u)Mohammed Ali Kabir (Ship)  
(u)Monta (Ship)  
(u)Monte Gorbea (Ship)  
(u)Montechiaro (Ship)  
(u)Montoba Santonia (Ship)  
(u)Mossinia (ship)  
(u)Motika (Ship)  
(u)Mouton (Ship)  
(u)Nacaro (Ship)  
(u)Napoli (Ship)  
(u)Narkis (Ship)  
(u)Navamar (Ship)  
(u)Neptune (Ship)  
(u)Nettuno (Ship)  
(u)New Rotterdam (Ship)  
(u)New Zealand (Ship)  
(u)Niasa (Ship)  
(u)North King (Ship)  
(u)Nurit (Ship)  
(u)Ociano (Ship)  
(u)Olympian (Ship)  
(u)Ornero (Ship)  
(u)Ovoluah (Ship)  
(u)Pace (Ship)  
(u)Pacific Baer (Ship)  
(u)Paladino (Ship)  
(u)Panama (Ship)  
(u)Para (Ship)  
(u)Patris (Ship)  
(u)Penelope (Ship)  
(u)Periapolis (Ship)  
(u)Plus Ultra (Ship)  
(u)Portugal (Ship)  
(u)Portugal Panama (Ship)  
(u)President Wilson (Ship)  
(u)Prince Albert (Ship)  
(u)Prince Karl (ship)  
(u)Princess Garten (Ship)

(u)Ragne (Ship)  
(u)Ratkotis (Ship)  
(u)Red Star (Ship)  
(u)Richelieu (Ship)  
(u)Robert Taylor (Ship)  
(u)Rodi (Ship)  
(u)Roiks (Ship)  
(u)Rosa Star (Ship)  
(u)Sacerna (Ship)  
(u)Saggat (Ship)  
(u)Sala Hatik (Ship)  
(u)Salhaden (Ships)  
(u)Salome (Ship)  
(u)San Antonio (Ship)  
(u)San Pietro (Ship)  
(u)San Tomei (Ship)  
(u)Santa Maria (Ship)  
(u)Santarém (Ship)  
(u)Santo Antonio II (Ship)  
(u)Santo Pinto (ship)  
(u)Schwabens (Ship)  
(u)Shenbrun (Ship)  
(u)Shesta (Ship)  
(u)Simon Bolivar (Ship)  
(u)Sirenia (Ship)  
(u)Situnia (Ship)  
(u)Sitya (Ship)  
(u)Spezia (Ship)  
(u)St. Georgio (Ship)  
(u)St. Michelle (Ship)  
(u)Stashford (Ship)  
(u)Stefalos (Ship)  
(u)Stefanjie Ford (Ship)  
(u)Steward (Ship)  
(u)Stewart (Ship)  
(u)Stewart Ranger (Ship)  
(u)Stresed (Ship)  
(u)Striford (Ship)  
(u)Stuttgart (Ship)  
(u)Szent Imre (Ship)  
(u)Tallavout (Ship)  
(u)Tampa (Ship)  
(u)Tatey (Ship)  
(u)Tel Aviv (Ship)  
(u)Teti (Ship)  
(u)Teti Panama (Ship)  
(u)The Hannah (Ship)  
(u)Thusia (Ship)  
(u)Tidewater (Ship)  
(u)Tiger (Ship)  
(u)Tinkelberk (Ship)

(u)Tnu'at Hameri Haivrit (Ship)  
(u)Toledo (Ship)  
(u)Trimont (Ship)  
(u)Triton (Ship)  
(u)Tsar Dushan (Ship)  
(u)Tsar Nicolai (Ship)  
(u)Tuln (Ship)  
(u)Uranos (Ship)  
(u)Uranus (Ship)  
(u)Uruguay (Ship)  
(u)Valena (Ship)  
(u)Vesuvius (ship)  
(u)Ville de Mer (Ship)  
(u)Wangani (Ship)  
(u)Wildemere (Ship)  
(u)William Jans (Ship)  
(u)Wind Seal (Ship)  
(u)Yonah (Ship)  
(u)Yu Chou (Ship)  
(u)Yucatan (Ship)  
Af-AI-Pi-Chen (Ship)  
Ageus Nicolaus (Ship)  
Akbal (Ship)  
Akbel (Ship)  
Alaunia (Ship)  
Albertina (Ship)  
Alexander Ramsey (Ship)  
Alsina (Ship)  
Altalena (Ship)  
Altona (Ship)  
Amazon (Ship)  
America II (Ship)  
American Banker (Ship)  
American Farmer (Ship)  
American Legion (Ship)  
Amerigo Vespucci (Ship)  
Amiram (Ship)  
Anastasia (Ship)  
Andalucia Star (Ship)  
Andijk (Ship)  
Andre Lebon (Ship)  
Andrea Doria (Ship)  
Angola (Ship)  
Anna Salen (Ship)  
Antonia (Ship)  
Antonio Delfino (Ship)  
Anyo Maru (Ship)  
Aquitania (Ship)  
Aramis II (Ship)  
Arandora Star (Ship)  
Arba Heruyoth (Ship)

Arcadia (Ship)  
Artemis (Ship)  
Artza (Ship)  
Asama Maru (Ship)  
Athen (Ship)  
Athenia (Ship)  
Athina (Ship)  
Athos II (Ship)  
Atlantic (Ship)(generic)  
Atlantic-Emily (Ship)  
Atrato (Ship)  
Augustus I (Ship)  
Ausonia (Ship)  
Baltrover (Ship)  
Batory (Ship)  
Bela-Chita (Ship)  
Belle Isle (Ship)  
Ben Hecht (Ship)  
Benjamin H. Latrobe (Ship)  
Berel Katzenelson (Ship)  
Bergensfjord I (Ship)  
Bloemfontein (Ship)  
Borinquen (Ship)  
Bra(.)ha Fuld (Ship)  
Brand Whitlock (ship)  
Brazil (Ship)(generic)  
Bremen (Ship)  
Britannic (Ship)  
Buenos Aires Maru (Ship)  
Bulbul (Ship)  
Cabo de Hornos (Ship)  
Cabo di Buena Esperanza (Ship)  
Cameronia (Ship)  
Campana (Ship)  
Campidoglio (Ship)  
Cap Arcona (Ship)  
Cap Norte (Ship)  
Capitaine Paul Lemerle (Ship)  
Caribia (Ship)  
Carinthia (Ship)  
Carvalho Araujo (Ship)  
Caserta (Ship)  
Castelbianco (Ship)  
Champlain (Ship)  
Champollion (Ship)  
Chitral (Ship)  
Christiaan Huygens (Ship)  
Ciudad de Seville (Ship)  
Clan Ferguson (Ship)  
Clarksburg Victory (Ship)  
Columbus (Ship)

Constitution (Ship)  
Conte Biancamano (Ship)  
Conte de Savoia (Ship)  
Conte Grande (Ship)  
Conte Rosso (ship)  
Conte Verde (Ship)  
Copiapo (Ship)  
Cordillera (Ship)  
Cuba (Ship)  
Cyrenia (Ship)  
Darien B (Ship)  
De Grasse (Ship)  
Derna (Ship)  
Desirade (Ship)  
Deutschland (Ship)  
Devonshire (Ship)  
Dora (Ship)  
Dov Hos (Ship)  
Drottningholm (Ship)  
Duc D'Aumale (Ship)  
Duchess of Atholl (Ship)  
Duchess of Bedford (Ship)  
Duivendijk (Ship)  
Dunera (Ship)  
Duntroon (Ship)  
Edam (Ship)  
El Nil (Ship)  
Eli (Ship)  
Eliyahu Golomb (Ship)  
Empire Rival (Ship)  
Empress of Australia (Ship)  
Empress of Britain II (Ship)  
Enzo Sereni (Ship)  
Eridan (Ship)  
Ernie Pyle (Ship)  
Esperia (Ship)  
Esquilino (Ship)  
Ettrick (Ship)  
Eubee (Ship)  
Europa (Ship)  
Excalibur (Ship)  
Excambion I (Ship)  
Exchequer (Ship)  
Exeter I (Ship)  
Exodus 1947 (Ship)  
Fairsea (Ship)  
Felix Roussel (Ship)  
Filippo Grimani (Ship)  
Flandre I (Ship)  
Flandre II (Ship)  
Florida (Ship)

Flotta Lauro (Ship)(generic)  
Floyd Gibbons (Ship)  
Franconia (Ship)  
Fulda (Ship)  
Galilah (Ship)  
Galilea (Ship)  
Gaza (Ship)  
General A.W. Greely (Ship)  
General Artigas (Ship)  
General C.C. Ballou (Ship)  
General C.H. Muir (Ship)  
General Harry Taylor (Ship)  
General LeRoy Eltinge (Ship)  
General M.B. Stewart (Ship)  
General M.C. Meigs (Ship)  
General M.L. Hersey (Ship)  
General McRae (Ship)  
General Nelson M. Walker  
General Omar Bundy (Ship)  
General Osorio (Ship)  
General R.L. Howze (Ship)  
General R.M. Blatchford (Ship)  
General S.D. Sturgis (Ship)  
General San Martin (Ship)  
General Stuart Heintzleman (Ship)  
General T.H. Bliss (Ship)  
General W.C. Langfitt (Ship)  
General W.G. Haan (Ship)  
General W.M. Black (Ship)  
General W.P. Richardson (Ship)  
General Walter H. Gordon (Ship)  
General Willard A. Holbrook (Ship)  
General William Mitchell (Ship)  
George Washington (Ship)  
Georgic (Ship)  
Geppo B (Ship)  
Gerolstein (Ship)  
Geulah (Ship)  
Giulio Cesare I (Ship)  
Giulio Cesare II (Ship)  
Gripsholm (Ship)  
Groix (Ship)  
Guiné (Ship)  
Ha-Yin (Ship)  
Hachayal Ha'ivri (Ship)  
Hagana (Ship)  
HaMaapil HaAlmoni (Ship)  
Hamburg (Ship)  
Hannah Szenes (Ship)  
Hansa (Ship)  
Haportzim (Ship)

Harding (Ship)  
Hatikvah (Ship)  
Hayim Arlozorov (Ship)  
Heian Maru (Ship)  
Henrietta Szold (Ship)  
Henry Gibbons (Ship)  
Highland Brigade (Ship)  
Highland Monarch (Ship)  
Highland Patriot (Ship)  
Highland Princess (Ship)  
Hikawa Maru (Ship)  
Hilda (Ship)  
Hiye Maru (Ship)  
Huascaran (Ship)  
Iberia (Ship)  
Ile de France (Ship)  
Ilsestein (Ship)  
Independence (Ship)  
Ipanema (Ship)  
Italia (Ship)(generic)  
Jamaique (Ship)  
Johan De Witt (Ship)  
Johan van Oldenbarnevelt (Ship)  
Josiah Wedgwood (Ship)  
Kadima (Ship)  
Kaf Gimel Yordey Hasira (Ship)  
Kaf Tet Benovember (Ship)  
Kamakura Maru (Ship)  
Kamo Maru (Ship)  
Kashima-Maru (Ship)  
Kastelholm (Ship)  
Katina (Ship)  
Katriel Yaffe (Ship)  
Kazbek (Ship)  
Kedmah (Ship)  
Kefalos (Ship)  
Kenya (Ship)  
Kephalos (Ship)  
Kerguelen (Ship)  
Klipfontein (Ship)  
Knesset Israel (Ship)  
Kungsholm II (Ship)  
La Negev (Ship)  
Laconia (Ship)  
Lalandia (Ship)  
Lamed Hei Giborei Kfar Ezion (Ship)  
Lancastria (Ship)  
Las Perles (Ship)  
Latrun (Ship)  
Lima (Ship)(generic)  
Lipari (Ship)

Lo Tafchidunu (Ship)  
Lo(.)hame Hageaot (Ship)  
Long Island (Ship)  
Lourenco Marques (Ship)  
Luciano Manara (Ship)  
Lurline (Ship)  
Maasdam IV (Ship)  
Madrid (Ship)  
Magallanes (Ship)  
Manhattan (Ship)  
Maori (Ship)  
Marco Polo (Ship)  
Maréchal Joffre (Ship)  
Marine Adder (Ship)  
Marine Angel (ship)  
Marine Carp (Ship)  
Marine Falcon (Ship)  
Marine Flasher (Ship)  
Marine Jumper (Ship)  
Marine Lynx (Ship)  
Marine Marlin (Ship)  
Marine Perch (Ship)  
Marine Phoenix (Ship)  
Marine Shark (Ship)  
Marine Swallow (Ship)  
Marine Tiger (Ship)  
Maritime Victory (Ship)  
Maritsa (Ship)  
Marnix van St. Aldegonde (Ship)  
Marquez de Comillas (Ship)  
Mataroa (Ship)  
Mauretania (ship)  
Max Nordau (Ship)  
Medinat Hajehudim (Ship)  
Mefkura (Ship)  
Mendoza (Ship)  
Mered Hageadot (Ship)  
Milca (Ship)  
Milos (Ship)  
Mishmar ha-Emek (Ship)  
Moledet (Ship)  
Moline Victory (Ship)  
Monkay (Ship)  
Monte Olivia (Ship)  
Monte Pascoal (Ship)  
Monte Rosa (Ship)  
Monte Sarmiento (Ship)  
Morina (Ship)  
Mouzinho (Ship)  
Nachshon-Castel (Ship)  
Narkunda (Ship)

Natan (Ship)  
Nea Hellas (Ship)  
Negbah (Ship)  
Nelson W. Aldrich (Ship)  
Neptunia (Consulich Line, Ship)  
Nestor (Ship)  
Neuralia (Ship)  
New York (Ship)  
Newfoundland (Ship)  
Niagara (Ship)  
Nieuw Amsterdam (Ship)  
Noordam (Ship)  
Normandie (Ship)  
Northmoor (Ship)  
Nova Scotia I (Ship)  
Nyassa (Ship)  
Ocean Vigour (Ship)  
Oceana III (Ship)  
Orama (Ship)  
Oranje (Ship)  
Oranje Nassau (ship)  
Orazio (Ship)  
Orbita (Ship)  
Orduna (Ship)  
Oregon (Ship)  
Orinoco (Ship)  
Orion (Orient Line, Ship)  
Orion (Ship)(generic)  
Orizaba (Ship)  
Oronsay (Ship)  
Oropesa II (Ship)  
Otranto (Ship)  
Pacific (Ship)  
Palestina (Ship)  
Palmach (Ship)  
Pan Crescent (Ship)  
Pan York (Ship)  
Paris (Ship)  
Parita (Ship)  
Partizanka (Ship)  
Patria (Hamburg-American Line, Ship)  
Patria (Messageries Maritimes, Ship)  
Patria (Ship)(generic)  
Pencho (Ship)  
Pennland (Ship)  
Peter (Ship)  
Polonia (Ship)  
Pomona Victory (Ship)  
Port Campbell (Ship)  
President Coolidge (Ship)  
President Harding (Ship)

President Roosevelt (Ship)  
Pretoria Castle (Ship)  
Prince Badouin (Ship)  
Princess Kathleen (Ship)  
Principessa Giovanna (Ship)  
Principessa Maria (Ship)  
Prosula (Ship)  
Protea (Ship)  
Provence (Ship)  
Providence (Ship)  
Quanza (Ship)  
Queen Elizabeth (Ship)  
Queen Mary (Ship)  
Queen of Bermuda (Ship)  
Radnik (Ship)(generic)  
Rangitiki (Ship)  
Ravello (Ship)  
Reina del Pacifico (Ship)  
Remo (Ship)  
Remuera (Ship)  
Rex (Ship)  
Roma (Italia Company, Ship)  
Roma (Lauro Lines, Ship)  
Roma (Ship)(generic)  
Rotterdam (Ship)  
Runnymede Park (Ship)  
Saga (Ship)  
Sagittaire (Ship)  
Saint Elwyn I (Ship)  
Saint Margaret I (Ship)  
Sakariya (Ship)  
Salah-a-Din (Ship)  
Salvador (Ship)  
Samaria (Ship)  
Santa Cruz (Ship)(generic)  
Santa Maria (Ship)  
Saturnia (Ship)  
Saturnus (Ship)  
Saxonia II (Ship)  
Scharnhorst (Ship)  
Scythia (Ship)  
Sebastiano Caboto (Ship)  
Serpa Pinto (Ship)  
Shabbetai Lozinski (Ship)  
Shear Yishuv (Ship)  
Sibajak (Ship)  
Siboney (Ship)  
Sidi Aïssa (Ship)  
Sidi bel Abbès (Ship)  
Sidi Brahim (Ship)  
Skaubryn (Ship)

Skaugum (Ship)  
Sobieski (Ship)  
Somersetshire (Ship)  
Spyroula (Ship)  
St. Louis (Ship)  
Statendam (Ship)  
Stavangerfjord (Ship)  
Stockholm IV (Ship)  
Struma (Ship)  
Stuttgart II (Ship)  
Surriento (Ship)  
Susan B. Anthony (Ship)  
Suwa Maru (Ship)  
Sydney (Ship)  
Tacoma (Ship)  
Talma (Ship)  
Tashkent (Ship)  
Tatuta Maru (Ship)  
Taurus (Ship)  
Taylor (Ship)  
Tel Chai (Ship)  
Theodore Herzl (Ship)  
Tiger Hill (Ship)  
Tirat Zvi (Ship)  
Toscana (Ship)  
Transylvania (Anchor Line, Ship)  
Transylvania (Ship)(generic)  
Transylvania (Soviet-Romanian Transport Company, Ship)  
Ugolino Vivaldi (Ship)  
Umot Meu(.).hadot (Ship)  
Union (Ship)  
United States (Ship)(generic)  
United States (United States Line, Ship)  
Usambara (Ship)  
Usaramo (Ship)  
USS Brazil (Ship)  
Veendam (Ship)  
Velos (Ship)  
Victoria (Ship)  
Victory (Ship)(generic)  
Vienna (Ship)  
Ville d'Amiens (Ship)  
Ville d'Oran (Ship)  
Viminale (Ship)  
Virgilio (Ship)  
Vitorul (Ship)  
Volendam (Ship)  
Vulcania (ship)  
Wanganella (Ship)  
Warszawa (Ship)  
Warwick Castle III (Ship)

Washington (Ship)  
Wesleyan (Ship)  
Westerdam (Ship)  
Westernland (Ship)  
William F. Jerman (Ship)  
Windhuk (Ship)  
Wingate (Ship)  
Winnipeg (Ship)  
Wyoming I (Ship)  
Yagur (Ship)  
Yamato Maru (Ship)  
Yasukuni Maru (Ship)  
Yehi'am (Ship)  
Yerushalaim Hanetzura (Ship)  
Yod Dalet Halalei Gesher Haziv (Ship)  
Zion (Ship)  
Zuiderkruis (Ship)

*transfer experience*

"Verlorenner Transport"  
acquisition of food and drink during transfers  
aid during transfers  
barter during transfers  
betrayals during transfers  
bribery during transfers  
brutal treatment during transfers  
clandestine activities during transfers  
communication during transfers  
corpses during transfers  
cultural and social activities during transfers  
deaths during transfers  
diseases during transfers  
environmental conditions during transfers  
escape attempts during transfers  
escapes during transfers  
executions during transfers  
food during transfers  
funerals and burials during transfers  
guards: transfers  
humiliation and harassment during transfers  
infestations during transfers  
injuries during transfers  
interaction with family members during transfers  
killings during transfers  
mass executions during transfers  
means of adaptation and survival during transfers  
physical condition during transfers  
prayer (Jewish) during transfers  
pregnancies and births during transfers  
punishments during transfers  
rape/sexual molestation during transfers  
resistance during transfers

roundup and transport of children  
rumors during transfers  
sanitary and hygienic conditions during transfers  
seizure of property during transfer  
selections during transfers  
sense of time during transfers  
sexual activities during transfers  
sharing food and drink during transfer  
social relations during transfers  
stealing during transfers  
suicide attempts during transfers  
suicide during transfers  
thirst during transfers  
transfer conditions

*transfer from camps*

transfer from (u)Abrachstorf (Austria : Concentration Camp)  
transfer from (u)Asopos (Greece : Concentration Camp)  
transfer from (u)Baumgarten (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
transfer from (u)Bendorf (Austria : Concentration Camp)  
transfer from (u)Berghau (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
transfer from (u)Welboth (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)  
transfer from (u)Wiwikond II (Estonia : Concentration Camp)  
transfer from (u)Wsola (Poland : Concentration Camp)  
transfer from (u)Zatorska (Poland : Concentration Camp)  
transfer from Aachen (Germany : Concentration Camp)(generic)  
transfer from Aachen-Burtscheid (Germany: Concentration Camp)  
transfer from Abitzau (Poland : Concentration Camp)  
transfer from Agde (France : Internment Camp)



transfer from Zschopau (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
transfer from Zwickau (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
transfer from Zwittau (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)  
transfer from Zwodau (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)

*transfer from ghettos*

transfer from (u)Bogushevichi (Belorussia, USSR : Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Boskovice (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Cieszyn (Poland : Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Czerwinsk (Poland: Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Grybów (Poland : Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Irsava (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Jagielnica (Poland : Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Kety (Poland : Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Koziany (Poland : Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Myslenice (Poland : Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Nyírac nád (Hungary: Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Rackan (Romania : Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Sieciechów (Poland : Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Somcuta-Mare (Romania: Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Suwalki (Poland : Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Uherský Brod (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)

transfer from (u)Velikaia Kosnitsa (Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Vijnita (Romania : Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Widzy (Poland : Ghetto)  
transfer from (u)Wohyn (Poland : Ghetto)  
transfer from Amsterdam (Netherlands : Ghetto)  
transfer from Bácsalmás (Hungary : Ghetto)  
transfer from Balassagyarmat (Hungary : Ghetto)  
transfer from Balmazújváros (Hungary : Ghetto)



transfer from Zólkiewka (Poland : Ghetto)  
transfer from Zoludek (Poland : Ghetto)  
transfer from Zwolen (Poland : Ghetto)  
transfer from Zyradow (Poland : Ghetto)

*transfer from prisons*

transfer from Aleja Szucha (Warsaw, Poland : Prison)  
transfer from Alexanderstrasse Prison (Berlin, Germany : Prison)  
transfer from Amstelveenseweg (Amsterdam, Netherlands : Prison)  
transfer from Amsterdam-Weteringschans (Netherlands : Prison)  
transfer from Beaumettes (France : Prison)  
transfer from Wittenberg (Germany : Prison)  
transfer from Wuppertal (Germany : Prison)  
transfer from Zamek (Lublin, Poland: Prison)  
transfer from Zawodzie (Czestochowa, Poland : Prison)

transfer preparations

transfer procedures

transfer routes

*transfer to camps*

transfer to (u)Abrachstof (Austria : Concentration Camp)  
transfer to (u)Adelstedt (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
transfer to (u)Annenberg (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
transfer to (u)Baumgarten (Germany : Concentration Camp)



transfer to (u)Weinberg (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
transfer to (u)Welboth (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)  
transfer to (u)Wola Duchacka (Poland : Concentration Camp)  
transfer to (u)Zatish'e (Ukraine, USSR : Concentration Camp)  
transfer to A.D.E.K. (Netherlands East Indies: Internment Camp)  
transfer to Aachen-Burtscheid (Germany: Concentration Camp)  
transfer to Abitzau (Poland : Concentration Camp)  
transfer to Agde (France : Internment Camp)



transfer to Zschopau (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
transfer to Zwickau (Germany : Concentration Camp)  
transfer to Zwitau (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)  
transfer to Zwodau (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)

*transfer to ghettos*

transfer to (u)Dzierzbotki (Poland : Ghetto)  
transfer to (u)Gönyü (Hungary : Concentration Center)

transfer to (u)Marculesti (Romania : Ghetto)  
transfer to (u)Nyíracsd (Hungary: Ghetto)  
transfer to (u)Vijnita (Romania : Ghetto)  
transfer to Bácsalmás (Hungary : Ghetto)  
transfer to Baia-Mare (Romania : Ghetto)  
transfer to Baja (Hungary : Ghetto)  
transfer to Balanovka (Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)



transfer to Zawiercie (Poland : Ghetto)  
transfer to Zhabokrich (Kryzhopol, Vinnitsa, Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)  
transfer to Zhmerinka (Ukraine, USSR: Ghetto)  
transfer to Zwolen (Poland : Ghetto)

*transfer to prisons*

transfer to Aichach Frauenstrafanstalt (Germany : Prison)  
transfer to Alexanderstrasse Prison (Berlin, Germany : Prison)  
transfer to Borowo (Poland : Prison)  
transfer to Budapest (Hungary : Prison)(generic)



transfer to Toloncház (Budapest, Hungary : Prison)  
transfer to Ucciardone (Palermo, Italy : Prison)  
transfer to Wolfenbüttel-Ziegenmarkt (Germany : Prison)  
transfer to Wronken (Poland : Prison)

transfers, means of transport

**warfare**

Allied invasion of Normandy (Jun 6, 1944)  
Allied invasion of Sicily (Jul 10, 1943)  
Allied invasion of southern France (Aug 15, 1944)  
Allied military operations in Austria  
Allied military operations in Belgium  
Allied military operations in China  
Allied military operations in Czechoslovakia  
Allied military operations in Europe  
Allied military operations in France  
Allied military operations in Germany  
Allied military operations in Italy  
Allied military operations in Latvia  
Allied military operations in Luxembourg  
Allied military operations in North Africa  
Allied military operations in Poland  
Allied military operations in the Netherlands  
Allied military operations in the Pacific Theater  
Allied military operations in the Philippines  
Allied military operations in the Soviet Union  
Allied military operations in Yugoslavia  
Allied Occupation Zones: American  
Allied Occupation Zones: British  
Allied Occupation Zones: French  
Allied Occupation Zones: Soviet  
Allied treatment of Axis soldiers and/or Axis personnel

Allied treatment of local population  
American military campaigns in the Philippines (December 1941-May 1942 and October 1944-August 1945)  
Arab-Israeli War (1948-49)  
Arab-Israeli War (1967)  
Arab-Israeli War (1973)  
armed forces  
Armenian units  
Battle of the Ardennes (1944 - 1945)  
Battles of El Alamein (1942)  
bombardments  
Brigade of Carpathian Fusiliers  
Bulgarian invasion of Yugoslavia and Greece (Apr 6, 1941)  
casualties of war  
chemical warfare  
civilian response to Axis defeat  
conditions under American administration  
conditions under British administration  
conditions under Bulgarian administration  
conditions under French administration  
conditions under German administration  
conditions under Hungarian administration  
conditions under Italian administration  
conditions under Japanese administration  
conditions under Lithuanian administration  
conditions under Polish administration  
conditions under Romanian administration  
conditions under Slovakian administration  
conditions under Soviet administration  
Czech and Slovak Legion  
Czechoslovakian units  
Danish Brigade  
Dutch units  
evacuation of civilians  
French Foreign Legion  
German invasion of Albania (September 8, 1943)  
German invasion of Belgium (May 10, 1940)  
German invasion of Denmark (April 9, 1940)  
German invasion of France (May 10, 1940)  
German invasion of Greece (April 6, 1941)  
German invasion of Hungary (March 19, 1944)  
German invasion of Italy (September 8, 1943)  
German invasion of Luxembourg (May 10, 1940)  
German invasion of Norway (April 9, 1940)  
German invasion of Poland (September 1, 1939)  
German invasion of Slovakia (August 28-29, 1944)  
German invasion of the Netherlands (May 10, 1940)  
German invasion of the Soviet Union (June 22, 1941)  
German invasion of Yugoslavia (April 6, 1941)  
Greek units  
Hungarian invasion of the Soviet Union (June 27, 1941)

Hungarian invasion of Yugoslavia (April 7, 1941)  
Indian units  
Italian invasion of Albania (April 7, 1939)  
Italian invasion of Ethiopia (October 3, 1935)  
Italian invasion of France (June 21, 1940)  
Italian invasion of Greece (October 28, 1940)  
Italian invasion of the Soviet Union (June 22, 1941)  
Italian invasion of Yugoslavia (April 6, 1941)  
Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor (December 7, 1941)  
Japanese invasion of China (July 7, 1937)  
Japanese invasion of Netherlands East Indies (December 20, 1941)  
Japanese invasion of Singapore (February 8-14, 1942)  
Japanese invasion of the Philippines (December 7, 1941)  
Jewish Brigade Group  
military film units  
military personnel, capture of  
military surrender  
mine warfare  
Operation Market Garden (September 17, 1944)  
Palmah  
perpetrators' efforts to elude capture  
perpetrators' response to Allied approach  
Persian Gulf War (1991)  
Polish units  
*prisoner of war camps*  
prisoner of war camps, Allied  
prisoner of war camps, British  
prisoner of war camps, Finnish  
prisoner of war camps, French  
prisoner of war camps, German  
prisoner of war camps, Italian  
prisoner of war camps, Japanese  
prisoner of war camps, Jordanian  
prisoner of war camps, Romanian  
prisoner of war camps, Soviet  
prisoner of war camps, U.S.  
Romanian invasion of the Soviet Union (June 23, 1941)  
Russian Civil War  
Russian units  
Russo-Polish War (1919-1920)  
Slovak National Uprising (Aug 28 - Oct 27, 1944)  
Soviet invasion of Austria (March 30, 1945)  
Soviet invasion of Bulgaria (September 8, 1944)  
Soviet invasion of Finland (June 9, 1944)  
Soviet invasion of Finland (November 30, 1939)  
Soviet invasion of Germany (January 1945)  
Soviet invasion of Hungary (October 1944)  
Soviet invasion of Manchuria, Korea, Sakhalin and Kurile Islands (August 9, 1945)  
Soviet invasion of Poland (September 17, 1939)  
Soviet invasion of Romania (April 8, 1944)  
Soviet invasion of the Baltic States (July 1944)

Soviet-Japanese Conflict (1938-1939)  
Suez War (1956)  
Ukrainian units  
Yugoslav units